San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING,

Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

SAN FRANCISCO

P. LIESENFELD'S

HARD TABLE MANUFACTORY

MARKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

Sole Agents

PHELAN & COLLENDER'S

DR. WONSER'S

U.S.A. ROOT BITTERS

L. P. FISHER,

VERTISING AGENT

ADVERTISING

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,

PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.

DR. O. ROSENK,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

JOHN B. WALDO.

Attorney-at-Law,

SHATTUCK & KILLIN:

Attorneys-at-Law,

W. H. EFFINGER,

Attorney-at-Law,

W. B. GILBERT,

Attorney-at-Law,

FRANK L. STOTT

Attorney-at-Law,

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,

F. A. CHENOWETH

Attorney-at-Law,

THOMAS J. DRYER,

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE

PATTERSON & SEMPLE,

General Brokers.

Bonds, Stocks and other Securities Bought and Sold.

L. THERKELSEN,

Carpenter & Builder,

L. A. GODDARD,

PROPRIETOR OF THE

OREGON

Livery & Hack Stable.

THE FINEST STOCK IN THE CITY.

WALTER BROS.'

Carpet Emporium!

89 Front St.

Baths, Baths!

FLIEDNER BROTHERS'

KRUMBEIN & GILBERT

ARCHITECTS AND DRAUGHTSMEN

A. GOODNOUGH,

Contractor & Builder,

COUNG YE LOUNG & CO.,

Contractors for Chinese Labor!

Third Street Store.

L. P. FISHER,

VERTISING AGENT

ADVERTISERS.

P. LIESENFELD'S

HARD TABLE MANUFACTORY

Sole Agents

PHELAN & COLLENDER'S

DR. WONSER'S

U.S.A. ROOT BITTERS

M. KEELER & CO.,

PACIFIC COAST

mmission Agency!

MINDS OF MERCHANDISE,

ADVERTISERS.

ED. P. ROWELL & CO.

1 PARK ROW, N.Y.

S, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS

City Tax Notice.

The Tax Roll

Notice.

VOL XIII. PORTLAND, OREGON TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 29, 1873. NO 72

Morning Oregonian.

The Daily Oregonian,

PUBLISHED BY

THE OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week. Single copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months. ADVANCING a liberal rate.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—S. E. corner Front and Stark streets

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, Rooms 20 and 21, Merchants Exchange, California street.

Professional Cards.

JNO. B. PILKINGTON M. D.

OCULIST & AURIST.

ROOM 2 DEKUM'S BUILDING, CORNER FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS.

OFFICE HOURS—10 to 12—2 to 4, and 7 to 8 P. M.

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,

PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.

RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square. Calls attended to in any part of the City. Batteries for sale and instructions given on the use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent.

DR. O. ROSENK,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

FIRST STREET, BET. OAK AND PINE (Robinson Block).

WILL GUARANTY ALL OBSTETRICAL MANIPULATIONS, and Operations of any kind.

Law Cards.

CHAS. A. DELL. RALEIGH STOTT.

DELL & STOTT,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW

111 FIRST ST.—ROOM NO 3—PORTLAND.

(Opposite the Occidental Hotel.

JOHN B. WALDO.

Attorney-at-Law,

Room 15, Dekum's Building, N. W. corner Washington and First streets. daw

GEO. H. DURHAM. H. Y. THOMPSON.

DURHAM & THOMPSON,

Attorneys-at-Law,

100 First St., opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland, Oregon. dawtf

H. D. SHATTUCK. B. KILLIN

SHATTUCK & KILLIN:

Attorneys-at-Law,

Room 1, DEKUM'S BUILDING, N. W. cor. Washington and First streets.

W. H. EFFINGER,

Attorney-at-Law,

Corbett's Building, First street.

FRANK L. STOTT

Attorney-at-Law,

EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

W. B. GILBERT,

Attorney-at-Law,

OFFICE—Room 24, Dekum's Building, Cor. FIRST and WASHINGTON Streets.

A. W. WHALLEY. M. W. FECHHEIMER, Notary Public.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,

And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.

OFFICE—Odd Fellows Temple, No. 101 First St., Portland

Particular attention paid to collections.

F. A. CHENOWETH

Attorney-at-Law,

CORVALLIS, OREGON.

THOMAS J. DRYER,

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE

Office—Front St., bet. B and C.

Business Cards.

PATTERSON & SEMPLE,

General Brokers.

Bonds, Stocks and other Securities Bought and Sold.

COLLECTIONS AND INVESTMENTS MADE FOR parties abroad.

Agents for the transaction of all kinds of Financial business.

Office—S. E. cor. STARK and FRONT streets, Portland, Oregon. dtf

L. THERKELSEN,

Carpenter & Builder,

SHOP—Alder Street, bet Sixth and Seventh.

RESIDENCE—Corner Seventh and Alder Streets.

L. A. GODDARD,

PROPRIETOR OF THE

OREGON

Livery & Hack Stable.

THE FINEST STOCK IN THE CITY.

HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AND BOARDED AT REASONABLE RATES.

Hack on Call Day and Night.

Nos. 114 & 116 Second St., cor. Morrison

WALTER BROS.'

Carpet Emporium!

89 Front St.

Baths, Baths!

AT

FLIEDNER BROTHERS'

NEXT TO THE POST OFFICE.

HOT, COLD, STEAM, SULPHUR AND MEDICATED Baths. Private entrance for Ladies on Alder st., between Front and First.

KRUMBEIN & GILBERT

ARCHITECTS AND DRAUGHTSMEN

OFFICE—GREE'S BUILDING,

Stark street, bet Front and First,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

A. GOODNOUGH,

Contractor & Builder,

NORTH FRONT STREET, BET B AND C.

COUNG YE LOUNG & CO.,

145 Front St.,

Contractors for Chinese Labor!

ANY NUMBER OF CHINESE FURNISHED TO Contractors on short notice. Also, dealers in

Teas, Rice, Opium,

And all kinds of CHINA MERCHANDISE. f12

Third Street Store.

HAVING PURCHASED THE STOCK IN TRADE of Messrs. Taylor & Brownell, we will sell the same, as well as our own, consisting of DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, HATS, BOOTS & SHOES, at a small advance on cost, for the next sixty days.

To parties wishing to engage in trade we offer to sell right out our entire business, and will rent store and fixtures on reasonable terms. JOHN WILSON,

Third street, bet. Alder and Morrison, three doors south of Masonic Hall a7dtf

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S

NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 7 o'clock A M.

FOR WALLULA—Monday and Friday at 6 A. M.

FOR KALAMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 2 o'clock P. M.

FOR MONTICELLO, WESTPORT and CATHLAMET—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A M.

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A M.

J. C AINSWORTH, President.

W. R. T. CO'S

STEAMER

GOV. GROVER!

WILL LEAVE FLANDER'S WHARF EVERY

Monday and Thursday Morning

AT 6 o'clock,

FOR CORVALLIS

AND INTERMEDIATE LANDINGS.

Freight and Passage at REDUCED RATES. No wharfage or brokerage. H GOLDSMITH, Pres't.

OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S

STEAMBOATS.

NOTICE.

ON AND FROM AND AFTER THURSDAY March 6th, the steamer

E. N. COOKE

WILL LEAVE ORMSBY CITY as follows: On Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 8:30 A. M; and on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 10 A M—connecting with steamer DAYTON through to Portland. Returning, will LEAVE

Portland for Oregon City at 4 P. M.

Passengers for LAFAYETTE and all intermediate places will take CARS at 7:45 A. M., connecting at Canemah with steamer Dayton, on Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week.

THROUGH TICKETS sold at the office of the O. & C. R. R. Co at REDUCED RATES.

All Freight by this line delivered to consignees FREE OF DRAYAGE

Freight received until 5 P M.

J. D. BILES, Agent.

For Lewis River, St. Helens and Monticello.

THE STEAMER MARIA WILKINS WILL leave the American Exchange Wharf, for the above places, three times a week:

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAY,

At 7 o'clock, A. M.

Freight to Monticello, $1 50 per ton.

Apply to the Captain or on board a16tf

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

DAILY TRAINS WILL RUN BETWEEN

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

As follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	8:15 A.M.	Roseburg	7:15 P.M.
Roseburg	8:15 A.M.	Portland	4:20 P.M.

Freight Trains (with Passengers Cars attached) run daily (Sunday excepted) between

PORTLAND AND JUNCTION

as follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6:15 A.M.	Junction	6:00 P.M.
Junction	6:45 A.M.	Portland	6:00 P.M.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for sale to all the principal points in Oregon, California and the East at Company's Office.

Cor. F and Front sts., at the Ferry Landing, Portland.

Storage will be charged on all freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

FREIGHT will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock, P. M

H. THIELSEN, Gen' Supt.

J. C. HILDRETH, Asst. Supt.

E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passengor Agent.

TRAINS ON THE

OREGON CENTRAL RAILROAD

WILL, ON AND AFTER MONDAY, APRIL 28, 1873, and until further notice, run as follows:

BOUND SOUTH. No 1			BOUND NORTH. No. 2.
Leave 7 30 A.M.			Arrive 2 25 P. M.
" 8 15 "		Portland, cor. Front & Ash sts.	Leave 3 15 "
" 8 32 "		Tualatin	2 13 "
" 8 50 "		Sherwood	1 55 "
" 9 25 "		Cornelius	1 25 "
" 9 56 "		Gaston	12 50 "
" 10 25 "		N. Yamhill	12 25 "
Arrive 11.00 "		St. Joseph	11.45 "

J. C. HILDRETH, Sup't.

THE CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND AND PACIFIC RAILROAD.

The Great Central Iowa Short Line

OVERLAND ROUTE,

With its Connections East and West, is the

Shortest, Quickest and Best Route

BETWEEN THE

Pacific and Atlantic,

VIA

Des Moines, Rock Island and Chicago.

THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND LETTER MAIL! making close and reliable connections at OMAHA with trains arriving from the West by

THE CENTRAL AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS, AND AT CHICAGO

With all FAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North & South.

The most Elegantly Furnished PARLOR SLEEPING CARS ever used on any Railroad are now built, owned, and run by this Co between Omaha and Chicago.

Through Tickets to all points East can be obtained at OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. OFFICE, Portland, Oregon,

And at C. P. R. R. offices in San Francisco and Sacramento.

Be Sure Your Tickets Read via Rock Island.

A. M. SMITH,

General Passenger Agent, Chicago.

HUGH RIDDLE, Gen'l Sup't, Chicago.

WM. R. STEELE, Passenger Agent, San Francisco

STAGE LINES.

COLUMBIA RIVER & PUGET SOUND

MAIL LINE.

GEORGE COGGAN, Proprietor.

THE ONLY REGULAR LINE RUNNING BY ARRangement, and in connection with the PUGET SOUND STEAM NAVIGATION CO, N P R R CO and O S N CO, between Sound points, Victoria and Portland.

THIS IS THE ONLY STAGE LINE selling THROUGH tickets over those several lines, and carrying passengers on their tickets

Passengers, by purchasing THROUGH TICKETS save in any and trouble, and secure the best conveyances, by the only line by which close connections connections can be relied on. The small reduction made by so called opposition stage lines cannot equal it. THROUGH TICKETS GEO. COGGAN, as the local fare over the N P R R and other lines exceed the reduction made by the opposition

Through tickets can be obtained in Portland at O. S. N. Co's office, Olympia, at COGGANS' STAGE office, and on board the P. S. N. Co's steamers.

OUR AGENTS on trains will take charge of baggage and freight for Stages, in waiting at Tenino

Buggies, Carriages and other private conveyances can be secured by telegraphing to the Agent at the Stage Office at Olympia N PIERCE, Agent

Stockholders' Meeting.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDers of the TUALATIN RIVER NAVIGATION AND MANUFACTURING COMPANY, for the election of Directors, and the transaction of such other business as will properly come before the meeting, will be held at the Company's office in Portland (G. I. Curry's office, Cree's building) on Thursday, May 1, 1873, at 11 o'clock, A. M. a10d2 R. D. CURRY, Secretary.

Banks.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND.

DESIGNATED DEPOSITARY AND FINANCIAL AGENT, U. S.

President ..... HENRY FAILING,

Cashier ..... JAMES FYERL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY, subject to check at sight

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities.

SIGHT EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency, for sale on

NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO,

CHICAGO, ST LOUIS,

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on

LONDON, PARIS,

BERLIN FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN.

Savings! Savings!

FIRST

NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND,

SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.

THIS BANK HAS ESTABLISHED IN CONNECTION with the general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT, and will allow Interest on Coin Deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by the Association.

In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan, by providing a safe place of deposit, ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital.

For the safety of deposits in this Bank are pledged its entire capital and resources, and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders, as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act, approved June 3, 1864, a greater security than that given by ordinary Saving Banks. Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received may be had upon application at the Bank.

HENRY FAILING, President.

JAMES STEEL, Cashier.

Directors:

HENRY FAILING, HENRY W. CORBETT,

L. B. WAKEFIELD, JOSIAH FAILING,

JAMES STEEL.

THE BANK

OF

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital..... $1,562,500.

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.

BRANCHES IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BREWER COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.

AGENCIES,

IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.

Exchange for sale on

England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

Approved Bills Discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

LADD & TILTON,

BANKERS,

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.

MONEY LOANED on approved Security.

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.

SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.

AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business.

MASONIC SAVINGS & LOAN BANK

No. 6 Post St., Masonic Temple, San Francisco.

GUARANTEED CAPITAL, $150,000

LEONIDAS E. PRATT, President.

GEO. ROBINS, Secretary. 6dtly

HARDWARE, IRON AND STEEL.

CORBETT FAILING & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT &

IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

CUTLERY,

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

IRON and STEEL,

ROPE, ETC., ETC.

Agents for the Sale of

DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.

Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

JOHN R. FOSTER

CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS.,

DEALER IN

Howe's Platform & Counter Scales,

THE BEST IN USE.

SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,

MINERS' GOODS,

NAILS, ROPE, SHOVELS, ANVILS AXES, ETC., ETC.

All of which is offered at Lowest Rates.

He invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

Would invite particular attention of buyers at Builders Hardware and House Trimmings, either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

$50

Will buy the

New Wilson Sewing Machine!

The only first class Machine selling at

LESS THAN COMBINATION PRICES.

Call and examine, purchase and

SAVE MONEY,

At the salesroom,

139 First Street,

A. VAIL,

AGENTS WANTED General Agent.

Shade Trees.

W. H. BUTTS IS PREPARED TO FURNISH AND set out Shade Trees, and will also furnish SOD TOP-SOIL and MANURE to those desiring to set out TREES and GARDENS. Will also accept orders for

GRADING AND STREET WORK.

Residence near cor. Fifth and Caruthers sts

BOARD OF EDUCATION.

OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,

SALEM, Oregon, April 19, 1873

On the 4th of April, 1873, pursuant to call, the Board of Education of the State of Oregon, together with a majority of the professional teachers heretofore selected to assist at the semi annual examinations, met at Salem, at the office of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, to arrange the necessary preliminaries for the coming meeting in July. Present—Governor L. F. Grover, S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State, and Syl. C. Simpson, Superintendent of Public Instruction, of the State Board of Education, and Profs. T. M. Gatch, B. L. Arnold, I. Allen Macrum, and A. J. Anderson. Absent—Prof. J. W. Johnson.

On motion, it was resolved that the professional teachers selected to assist at the semi annual examinations are *ex officio* members of the State Board of Education, while acting as the State Board of Examination, and are entitled to vote on all questions relating to the examination of teachers, and the granting of certificates thereon.

The State Board of Examination having thus organized proceeded to consider the regular business of the meeting. After long and careful deliberation the following regulations were agreed upon to govern the examination of applicants, and the granting of diplomas and certificates at the meeting in July:

1. Candidates for life and State diplomas will be required to present satisfactory evidence of good moral character, and of *marked success* in teaching for a period of at least three years, one year of which must have been in the State of Oregon. They must also pass satisfactory examinations in the following branches of study in addition to those required by law in order to obtain county certificates, to wit: General history, algebra, geometry, composition, English literature, book keeping, physiology, natural philosophy, theory and practice of teaching, the Constitution of the United States, and the Constitution and school laws of the State of Oregon.

2. To obtain a life diploma the applicant must answer 90 per cent. of the questions in each branch correctly. To obtain a State diploma, good for six years, he must answer 80 per cent. of the questions in each branch correctly.

3. Candidates for State certificates of the first and second grades must present satisfactory evidence of good and moral character and of *marked success* in teaching for a period of six months. They must also pass satisfactory examinations in Elementary Algebra, Book keeping, Physiology, Theory and Practice of Teaching, and School Laws of the State of Oregon, in addition to the branches in which candidates are required to be examined by County Superintendents.

4 To receive a State certificate of the first grade, good for two years, the applicant must attain 90 per cent. in examination in each study. To receive a State certificate of the second grade, good for six months, he must reach 80 per cent. in examination in each study.

5 Testimonials as to moral character and success in teaching for every grade of diplomas and certificates must be signed by at least one person known either actually or by reputation to some member of the Board of Education.

6. Examinations for all kinds of diplomas and certificates will be conducted, as far as possible, in writing. But candidates will be examined orally, of course, in reading; half the questions in mental arithmetic will be propounded and answered orally, and in orthography the words to be spelled will be "given out" by some one of the Examining Board. If deemed expedient by the Board, oral exercises may be used also in the examinations in some of the other branches.

7. Ten questions will be asked in each study; and the questions will be valued upon such a scale that the aggregate credits upon a perfect examination for a life or State Diploma will be 1,000.

8. Extra credits will be given, and noted upon the candidate's diploma or certificate, for all correct answers in any study over and above the percentage required to entitle him to such diploma or certificate.

9. The Superintendent of Public Instruction will distribute the branches of study among the different members of the Examining Board. Each member will prepare the questions and conduct the examinations in the branches assigned to him, under the general superintendence and control of the entire Board.

The adoption of additional rules to govern the details of the examinations were deferred until the meeting in July.

Candidates may prepare themselves for examination in the several studies by consulting any of the standard text-books in those branches. The following named books are mentioned as indicating the probable scope of the examinations, to wit: Robinson's Arithmetic, Clark's Grammars, Guyot's Geographies, Spencerian system of penmanship, Barnes' U. S. History, "Peter Parley's Universal History, Bryant and Sutton's Book keeping, Anderson's General History, Brooke's Algebra and Geometry, Hart's Composition, Shaw's or Hart's English Literature, Steele's Fourteen Weeks in Physiology and Natural Philosophy, Page's Theory and Practice of Teaching, or some other good work on that subject, Saunders' or Wilson's or Parker and Watson's Readers, Webster's System of Orthography. Candidates are warned, however, that the examinations will not be confined to these or any other *text books*. It is the purpose of the Board to examine fully and freely upon the different branches of study without particular reference to any text books whatever. The best preparation on the part of the candidate will, therefore, be an independent and thorough knowledge of the *subjects* of the various school studies in which he is to be examined. The examination upon the Constitution and school laws of Oregon will probably be directed mainly to the history and text of each of those instruments. No particular manual will be followed. Close study of the instruments themselves and of the prominent facts as to their origin, &c., will be the best preparation for the candidate.

SYL C. SIMPSON,

Superintendent of Public Instruction.

OREGON.

The City Marshal of Forest Grove has moved into the country and now there's a vacancy.

The citizens of Independence, Polk county, have voted to tax themselves $2,000 to build a new school house.

Two Marion county men started for Eastern Oregon last Sunday with 1,000 head of sheep and a large band of cattle.

A new flouring mill with a capacity of 75 bbls of flour per day will be built at Independence during the present season.

The settlers in Langell valley are alarmed lest the Modocs should make a raid upon them, and many of them are leaving and driving their cattle away.

The Jackson county man who tried to cure a mule which was troubled with the epizoot by "laying on of hands," is now sicker than his animal. The latter laid his heels on the man's stomach.

Sheriff Bird, of Yamhill county, took to the Penitentiary last Sunday the following persons: T. D. Markham, for arson, ten years; W. B. Bruce, attempt to poison, ten years, and John Russell, larceny, one year.

A writer in the *Reporter* says under date of the 23d. In the district of Washington county that trades with Cornelius, there are at least 10,000 bushels of wheat and 5,000 bushels of oats for sale in the hands of farmers that will be most probably shipped during the next month. Wheat is selling at 72 cents per bushel and oats at 55 cents. Wheat can be sent to Portland by the Oregon Central Railroad for nine cents a bushel.

A correspondent writing from Lafayette informs us that on last Saturday the jury in the case of the State vs. W. B. Bruce after being out a short time returned a verdict of "guilty as charged in the indictment." It will be remembered that the defendant in this case made a very bold attempt to poison the family of Mr Torrence last fall. This is the crime of which he is now convicted. He was sentenced by Judge Benham to ten years in the Penitentiary.

THE MODOC WAR.

Particulars of Fighting on the 19th, 20th and 21st.

[From Special Dispatches to the S. F. Chronicle]

IN THE LAVA BEDS, HEADQUARTERS OF GENERAL GILLEM, April 19th

This morning the command of Colonel Perry broke camp at 3 A. M. and mounted up to pursue the escaping Modocs that have taken to the mountains for safety, and to secure the squaws that had moved to the timbered mountain south of Tule Lake, and about five miles south of the crevices that formed the stronghold of the Modocs. During a heavy shelling on the 17th they made a charge upon the right wing of Colonel Miller's command and were repulsed, but they did not give up the idea of being forced to die of thirst, and about 9 o'clock that evening they again charged upon the same place and a few of them went through the lines, and some stole out at the gap that remained open at the right and left wings of the forces. The majority of them are now missing, and are supposed to have passed through in the same manner.

DEATH OF SOAR FACED CHARLEY.

Yesterday, the 18th instant, Companies K and F, First Cavalry, made a charge upon the left of the slaks and carried their whole line forward. They took the Medicine Man's medicine bag and pole and killed Scar-faced Charley during the charge. Private Moore of Company K, First Cavalry, gave him the fatal shot, and Charley was scalped by First Sergeant George W. Leo, who had the pleasure of taking the trophies to camp. The troops were covered during the charge by the mortars. The latter did excellent work, and we may attribute the victory to the well executed labors of those left in charge of them. After the firing had ceased an examination was made and pieces of shell were found in the alcove that afforded shelter to the enemy.

BOSTON CHARLEY TORN TO PIECES.

Boston Charley to day was found literally torn to pieces. Everything had been removed to some place of security, as nothing was found of value. They had no provisions, as has been reported by many that had been in the cave and stronghold. All that was found in the way of provisions was some old rotten beef, and a very small quantity at that. All the ponies were captured before the fight commenced, and they are unmounted in their fight, with the exception of the four horses that they captured from Eugene Hovey and Mr. Watson. It appears that this same party of Modocs came in the rear of E Battery of the Fourth Artillery and fired upon them in their retreat, killing Sergeant Morgan, but they fled on the return of the fire.

THE WONDERFUL CAVE.

During the three days' engagements 19 Modocs have been killed, including one squaw and one pappoose, and it is supposed that more have been killed and burned up before they departed, as skulls and teeth are visible where the fire was the night before they departed. The wonderful cave, which has been so minutely described, proves to be nothing but a long crevice that has been made during some eruption in the past, and extends north and south for about one and a half miles, and adjoining it are numerous round and deep sinks. These are of great defensive aid if used as they were by the Indians. There is now and then a sink found that still holds a straggler or wounded Modoc, but they are soon dispatched when found by the soldiers.

During the charge they found a wounded Modoc, who, after firing upon them when they were coming up to him, asked and begged for mercy, but the boys are too much enraged to allow mercy to such a demon, and shot him dead. They afterwards found another one. They cut their heads off, and every one that passed relieved his weary feet by giving them a round or two for exercise and as a memoir of Gen. Canby's murder.

NO QUARTER SHOWN SO FAR.

They have taken no prisoners and shown no quarter so far. The Warm Spring Indians are in hot pursuit of those that fled, and say that they will not leave one of them to represent the tribe. Companies K, F, B and G, 1st Cavalry, have taken the right and left wings of the chase, and the Warm Springs the center. There were two Indians seen two miles south of here from the signal station, to day; they were moving southwest, and it is believed that they are making for the caves upon Pitt river, where General Crook whipped them before.

THE KILLED AND WOUNDED.

The list of the wounded and killed are as stated below during the three days fight and skirmishing:

WOUNDED.

Company E, Fourth Artillery—Privates Henry Meagans, John McManus and ——— Cunningham.

Company K, First Cavalry—Phineas Bernard and Sergeant Frank Gilmore.

Company B, First Cavalry—Dennis Delaney, Corporal Pilpsk and Owen Duley.

Company G Twelfth Infantry—Sergeant Goohy and one Warm Springs Indian—Total, 10.

KILLED.

Company E Fourth Artillery—Sergeant Morgan and Private Howard.

K Troop, First Cavalry—Charles Johnson.

F Troop, First Cavalry—Bugler William Gorreis.

M Battery, Fourth Artillery—Wm. Smith and one citizen, Eugene Hovey.

THE HARD FIGHTING OVER.

We may say that the war is over, or at least the hard fighting is done, and nothing remains but to cut off the stragglers that have left the lava bed. The troops are in high glee over their victory, and are anxious for the time to come when they may resume their homeward march from this rugged country. They have left six companies in the vicinity of the fighting ground, reconnoitering the holes and sinks for those that chance to be hid away.

A PEACEFUL PARAGRAPH.

April 20.—Everything is now still and it once more has the air of a peaceful country. Nothing has occurred since yesterday to disturb the tranquility and quiet of these beautiful spring days. Even the birds are chirping again in great glee; but when we think of our fellow soldiers that have dropped upon the breast of mother earth, never to awaken to see these grandeurs of nature, our brain reels with thoughts of remorse for the fallen and wounded. But after all, this is the road that leads to our final destination, and we may rejoice that when we do die no suffering may accompany it. Many are worthy of praise for bravery during the fight, and among them one is Sergeant Frank Gilmore, of troop K, First Cavalry, who led the line in charge after charge over the rocky ridges.

Just as my courier was leaving yesterday, a sound of firing was heard at the head of the long cave, half a mile beyond where the Peace Commissioners were murdered. An escort was coming from Colonel Mason's camp at the lava bed to meet Gus Mesmber's pack train, which was to take a load of stores from this to Mason's camp. When they arrived at that place they were fired on by the Modocs concealed in the rocks, and private J. Welsh, Company G, 12th infantry, was killed, and Maurice Darcey, private of Battery M, Fourth Artillery, shot in the arm. Major Throckmorton, commanding the escort, formed his men under cover and engaged the Modocs. A warm skirmish ensued, resulting in the Modocs being driven back.

A FIGHT IN VIEW OF THE SIGNAL STATION.

It seems that the Indians had, on falling back, drawn nearer our camp, and when the escort under Lieutenant Howe got opposite them they also were attacked. The boys turned heartily on the redskins, and for a few minutes there was a pretty fight in view of the signal station back of our camp. The boys drove them back and the train passed on, and, leaving the escort, proceeded across the sage brush glade, the scene of such fierce fighting on the 15th, and were just entering the road at Hospital Rock to turn up to Mason's camp on the lava bed, when they were fired on again by an Indian concealed outside the lines on the circle. Just this point they were again fired on, but, fortunately, without doing any injury. They arrived at the place where the fight had been in the morning, and when they were joined by their escort, they retraced their steps along the trail.

FIRING ON THE CAMP.

About a quarter of a mile this side of the fighting ground they were suddenly assailed again, and were fired on continuously until they reached the picket lines. Four Modocs came close up and fired on the pickets, and sent a volley through the camp, one bullet going through Major Thomas' tent, in front of which the mortars were standing. The devils got behind a big rock and amused themselves in firing at the camp ground and pickets at about 800 yards range, while the troops were falling into line and marching to the front. Major Thomas promptly loaded the mortar, and threw a shell at the rock behind which they were clustered. It was a splendid shot, for the first one fell uncomfortably near them and exploded just as it reached the ground, scattering them like sheep.

ELEVEN WARRIORS COUNTED

From the signal station eleven Modocs were counted—the number of the hand, and doubtless the same, who killed Hovey and attempted to gobble up Dr. McEldery and the representatives of the press on the 17th. They have been in that locality ever since they came down to the lake at that point for water. Later in the evening they were seen from the signal station to come to the lake much nearer the camp. They were so close that had any one who knew them been on the rock the glass would have enabled him to readily recognize them. Unfortunately such was not the case, and as yet we do not know the names of the Modocs forming this band.

NON COMBATANTS ARMED TO THE TEETH.

During the attack yesterday arms were issued to all here, and we go around with our carbines, looking like ragged volunteers. I write with one by my side, and I intend to keep it until this war is over, for we don't know at what moment some of the redskins will crawl up and pop at us. I don't suppose we could drill very well, but we can shoot or run equal with the best soldiers. The last courier I sent yesterday was fired on twice, about seven miles from here, escaping by the fleetness of his horse. The Modocs are evidently scattered out in small parties, and it is impossible to tell where the first blow will fall. There was no confusion in camp yesterday when being fired on. Every thing worked like clock work, and each one was ready for duty, for we didn't know how many might be in the rocks. Pat McManus crawled out to the picket line to get a shot, but falling, he skinned his shin on the rock. He was the only one wounded on our side, and I guess none of the Modocs were hurt.

THE ESCORT AGAIN FIRED UPON.

The escort returned about 3 P. M., and had passed the ground where General Canby was murdered, when they were fired upon from the left and rear. They made no reply, but came on into camp, as there was no Company there to protect the sick and wounded. Upon their arrival here they took up a position that would hold the camp, and waited a moment, when the signal corps announced that there were four Indians running to the lake for water. The mortars were placed in position and a shell was fired that exploded near the savages, when they fled for cover. The recall was then sounded and the troops came into camp. It being late, no attack was made, as it would have been of no avail, and perhaps attended with the loss of several soldiers. Colonel Mason's skirmishers captured two squaws and have them still in custody.

FIRING AT SHORT RANGE.

Yesterday, as the skirmishers were exploring the sinks, they came upon five Modocs that had been cut off from those who left the stronghold. The Indians did not fire upon the rocks until they were in quarters so close that the powder burned the boys' faces. They wounded one private, Nolen, of G Troop, First Cavalry, in the arm and right side. The ball passed through the arm and struck a package of cartridges and a large note book, cutting its way through to the flesh, but not inflicting a fatal wound. Two of the Indians were killed, and their heads were cut off and passed around. The signal corps reported that 12 more Modocs came down to the lake for water just at dusk and went back to the rocks again.

The red skins had the audacity to fire two shots from an elevated position toward the camp, and they struck near the tents.

There is supposed to be about 25 warriors yet at large, and it is feared that more are constantly joining them.

THE WARRIORS ILLY SUPPLIED.

The Modocs have a poor supply of food, and they can only get water in the lava beds from the lake, and it is evident they are trying to hold this point between the camps as long as they stop in the lava beds.

SIX MODOCS "CORRALLED."

Part of the Warm Spring Indians have come into Colonel Mason's camp, and report they have six Modocs corralled and will dispatch them to-night. Great excitement exists over finding that so many have escaped from the stronghold. The Modocs are endeavoring to capture horses, as they have been lurking around the herds. It looks as though they intended to overrun the country and prolong the war all the season. If they should succeed in getting reinforcements, we will want at least two thousand troops in the field to equal the strength and advantage of their warriors.

RETURN OF THE CAVALRY.

April 20.—The cavalry has just returned. They saw no signs of an Indian trail. Dr. Cabaness has returned from the lava bed. Two squaws were captured yesterday. One old squaw brought in saw Sconchin's head, and said it was Sconchin's. Two Modocs are supposed to have been killed in the fight yesterday. Dr. Cabaness, who was all along the line during the three days fight, said he counted twelve warriors slain. He has the face and scalp of Sconchin, the head being taken from the dead body found.

April 21st.—It snowed last night to the depth of two inches, and it is very cold this morning. There was no alarm during the night, and everything is now quiet.

The epizootic has broken out among the Government stock, and is spreading very rapidly, although no deaths have occurred as yet. The cavalry have no protection from the weather, and the disease will undoubtedly take off all the herd, leaving the cavalry dismounted. The Indians are now taking up a position in the black ledge of rocks about two miles from the lake. Their fires can be seen, and seven head of horses are grazing upon the bluff back of where the smoke is rising from a chasm.

THE TROOPS UNEQUAL TO THE EMERGENCY.

It will take four times the number of men to rout them from this position, as they have got to be entirely surrounded before they can be gathered into the fold of the troops. The two squaws captured yesterday say that some Indians were killed in the first day's fight, and that the shells made a great fright, and are good shots, but they decline saying who is killed, or whether they did burn their dead

San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING,

Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

SAN FRANCISCO

SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH

P. LIESENFELD'S

ARD TABLE MANUFACTORY

MARKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO,

Sole Agents

On the Pacific Co

FOR

PHELAN & COLLENDER'S

DR. WONHERR'S

U. S. A.

ROOT BEER

AT THE ROOT OF EVERY DISEASE

CONSTIPATION, CHRONIC COUGH,

FEVER AND AGUE, KIDNEY,

MOST CHRONIC DISEASES

AL IN CASES OF FEMALE WEAKNESS

M. HAWKING, Agent and Manufacturer,

acramento street, bet. Sansome and Battery,

San Francisco.

every where. E MARTIN & CO.,

Wholesale Agents, Portland Oregon.

NDERYMEN, BLACKSMITHS

AND CARRIAGE-MAKERS.

TED OLD COMPANY'S LEHIGH COAL

Coal Creek, Cask and Bulk Cumberland Co.

Soft PIG IRON—Being a specialty, the above

ed with great care for interior consumers.

J. R. DOYLE,

15 Pacific street, 120 East Street Wharf, between

and Pacific, San Francisco.

L. P. FISHER,

VERTISING AGENT

s 20 & 21 Merchants' Exchange,

California st., San Francisco,

TS ADVERTISEMENTS AND SUBSCRIP

for the DAILY AND WEEKLY OREGONIAN and fo

ublished in California, Oregon and Nevada

ton, Utah Idaho, Montana, Colorado, Arizona

ent Territories; Sandwich Islands, the British

ia, Mexican Ports, Nicaragua, Panama, Ta

apan and China; New Zealand and the Au

tonies, the Atlantic States and Europe.

DVERTISING

Has created many a new business;

Has enlarged many an old business;

Has revived many a dull business;

Has rescued many a lost business;

Has saved many a failing business;

Has preserved many a large business;

And insures success in any business.

D'S SECRET.—Stephen Girard used to say

e: "I have always considered advertising th

long to be the great medium of success in bu

the prelude to wealth. And I have made

ble rule to advertise in dull times as well as th

ng experience having taught me that money

t is well laid out, as by continually keeping s

fore the public it has secured many sales tha

se would have lost."

ADVERTISE YOUR BUSINESS.

P YOUR NAME BEFORE THE PUBLIC.

OR ADVERTISING INSURES A FORTUNE

P BUSINESS IS DULL, ADVERTISE.

BUSINESS IS BRISK, ADVERTISE.

o man who didn't believe in advertising in

partnership with the sheriff, and that offic

dvertising. lyr16dtw

New York.

STRAHN, 2, 221, Sansome st., San Francisco; 95 Liberty st., N. Y.

M. KEELER & CO.,

PACIFIC COAST

mmission Agency!

rying and Forwarding from New York, to

sthmus, Pacific R. R. and Cape Horn,

KINDS OF MERCHANDISE.

And for the sale of

DUCTS FROM THE PACIFIC COAST.

ENCES—New York: N Y National Ex. Bank

street; Messrs. J. L. Brownell & Bros., Railroad st. San Francisco: Jas B Roberts, Esq

Goodman & Co., Bankers of Napa. ap

ADVERTISERS.

PERSONS WHO CONTEMPLATE MAKING

ntracts with newspapers for the insertion of

dvertisements should send to

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO.

Circular, or inclose 25 cents for their One Hundred Page Pamphlet, containing Lists of 3000 newspapers and estimates, showing the cost of advertising, and many useful hints to advertisers, and some of the experiences of men who are known as Successful Advertisers. This firm are proprietors of the American Newspaper Advertising Agency.

41 PARK ROW, N.Y.

Has a good of unequalled facilities for securing the insertion of Advertisements in all Newspapers and Periodicals at the lowest rates.

jan1-ly

S, FARGO & CO.'S EXPRESS

NG ESTABLISHED OFFICES IN ALL PARTS

Oregon, Washington and Idaho Territories, are prepared to do a General Express and Freighting business in all its branches.

ar Packages will be called for in any part of the city by giving proper notice, and forwarded with dispatch to any part of the world, through our own and connecting Express, at Greatly Reduced Rates.

CTIONS MADE, and Commissions for Purchases, Sales, &c., will receive prompt attention.

ill continue to DRAW EXCHANGE as usual on the principal cities of the United States, the Canadas, and to Sell TELEGRAPHIC EXCHANGE on London.

WELLS, FARGO & CO.

Dissolution of Partnership.

E THIS DAY RETIRED FROM THE FIRM

Y & CO., Oysterville, W. T., and the firm of

CO., San Francisco. JOHN HUNTER.

ntor having this day retired from the firm of

y & Co., Oysterville, W. T., and Doane & Co.,

sco, Cal., the undersigned remaining partners

e all debts, assume all liabilities, and continue

LESALE OYSTER BUSINESS in Oysterville,

and San Francisco.

R. H. ENGLE,

H. S. GILE,

W. C. DOANE,

I. A. DOANE.

ille, W. T., April 1, 1873.

City Tax Notice.

ORDANCE WITH THE PROVISIONS OF

nce No. 1125, the time for the payment of taxes

on the Tax Roll for 1873 is extended until

y of April, 1873.

onvenience of merchants and laboring men,

ill be open from 6 to 8 o'clock, P. M., every

EDWIN D. HACKETT,

Treasurer of the City of Portland.

12 April, 1873. aplldw

The Tax Roll

873 IS NOW IN MY HANDS FOR COLLEC-

and all taxes assessed thereon must be paid

within thirty days, or the same will be collected

cent.

—Room No. 1 Corbett's Building.

EDWIN D. HACKETT,

Treasurer City of Portland.

, Oregon, March 14, 1873. mh15dtf

Notice.

E IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT NO PERSON

chor sed to make contracts, or collect bills, or

nness for Stimson & Co., (suspended in the

and saw mill business) except D. S. Stimson

rouble, and they alone are the only persons

to do business for said firm, or sign the firm

which the said firm will be responsible.

STIMSON & CO.

d, April 7, 1873. a8d1w

Morning Oregonian.

VOL XIII. PORTLAND, OREGON TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 29, 1873. NO 72

The Daily Oregonian.

PUBLISHED BY

THE OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week. Single copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the States at $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months. ADVERTISING at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum, $2 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—S E. corner Front and Stark streets.

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, Rooms 20 and 21, Merchants Exchange, California street.

Professional Cards.

JNO. B. PILKINGTON M. D.

OCULIST & AURIST.

ROOM 2 DEKUM'S BUILDING, CORNER FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS.

OFFICE HOURS—10 to 12—3 to 4, and 7 to 8 P. M.

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,

PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.

RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square. Calls attended in any part of the City. Batteries for sale and instructions given on the use of electricity as a Remedial Agent.

DR. O. ROSENK,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

FIRST STREET, BET. OAK AND PINE (Robinson Block).

WILL GUARANTY ALL OBSTETRICAL MANIPULATIONS, and Operations of any kind.

Law Cards.

CHAS. A. HALL. RALEIGH STOTT.

HALL & STOTT,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW

111 FIRST ST.—ROOM NO 3—PORTLAND.

(Opposite the Occidental Hotel)

JOHN B. WALDO,

Attorney-at-Law,

Room 18, Dekum's Building, N. W. corner Washington and First streets. daw

GEO. H. DURHAM. H. Y. THOMPSON.

DURHAM & THOMPSON,

Attorneys-at-Law,

100 First St., opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland, Oregon. dawtf

A. D. SHATTUCK. E. KILLIN

SHATTUCK & KILLIN:

Attorneys-at-Law,

Room 1, DEKUM'S BUILDING, N. W. cor. Washington and First streets.

W. H. EFFINGER,

Attorney-at-Law,

Corbett's Building, First street.

FRANK L. STOTT

Attorney-at-Law,

EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

W. B. GILBERT,

Attorney-at-Law,

OFFICE—Room 24, Dekum's Building, Cor. FIRST and WASHINGTON Streets.

J. W. WHALLEY. H. W. FECHHEIMER, Notary Public

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,

And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.

OFFICE—Old Fellow Temple, No. 101 First St., Portland

Particular attention paid to collections.

F. A. CHENOWETH

Attorney-at-Law,

CORVALLIS, OREGON.

THOMAS J. DRYER,

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE

Office—Front St., bet. B and C.

Business Cards.

PATTERSON & SEMPLE,

General Brokers.

Bonds, Stocks and other Securities Bought and Sold.

COLLECTIONS AND INVESTMENTS MADE FOR parties abroad.

Agents for the transaction of all kinds of Financial business.

Office—S. E. cor. STARK and FRONT streets, Portland, Oregon. a13 dtf

L. THERKELSEN,

Carpenter & Builder,

SHOP—Alder Street, bet Sixth and Seventh.

RESIDENCE—Corner Seventh and Alder Streets.

L. A. GODDARD,

PROPRIETOR OF THE

OREGON

Livery & Hack Stable.

THE FINEST STOCK IN THE CITY.

HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AND BOARDED AT REASONABLE RATES.

Hacks on Call Day and Night.

Nos. 114 & 116 Second St., cor. Morrison

WALTER BROS.'

Carpet Emporium!

89 Front St.

Baths, Baths!

AT

FLIEDNER BROTHERS'

NEXT TO THE POST OFFICE.

HOT, COLD, STEAM, SULPHUR AND MEDICATED Baths. Private entrance for Ladies on Alder st., between Front and First. 120tf

KRUMBEIN & GILBERT

ARCHITECTS AND DRAUGHTSMEN

OFFICE—CREE'S BUILDING,

Stark street, bet. Front and First,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

A. COODNOUGH,

Contractor & Builder,

NORTH FRONT STREET, BET B AND C.

COUNG YE LOUNG & CO.,

135 Front St.,

Contractors for Chinese Labor!

ANY NUMBER OF CHINESE FURNISHED TO Contractors on short notice. Also, dealers in

Teas, Rice, Opium,

And all kinds of CHINA MERCHANDISE. f22

Third Street Store.

HAVING PURCHASED THE STOCK IN TRADE of Messrs. Taylor & Brownell, we will sell the same, as well as our own, consisting of DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, HATS, BOOTS AND SHOES, at a small advance on cost, for the next sixty days.

To parties wishing to engage in trade we offer to sell right out our entire business, and will rent store and fixtures on reasonable terms. JOHN WILSON,

Third street, bet. Alder and Morrison, three doors south of Masonic Hall a16dtw

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S

NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 8 o'clock A M.

FOR WALLULA—Monday and Friday at 5 A. M.

FOR KALAMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 2 o'clock P. M

FOR MONTICELLO, WESTPORT and CATHLAMET—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A M

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A. M

J. C. AINSWORTH, President.

W. R. T. CO'S

STEAMER

GOV. GROVER!

WILL LEAVE FLANDER'S WHARF EVERY

Monday and Thursday Morning

At 6 o'clock,

FOR CORVALLIS

AND INTERMEDIATE LANDINGS

Freight and Passage at REDUCED RATES. No wastage or breakage H GOLDSMITH, Pres't.

OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S

STEAMBOATS.

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER THURSDAY March 6th, the steamer

E. N. COOKE

will leave OREGON CITY as follows: On Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 8:30 A. M; and on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 10 A. M.—connecting with steamer DAYTON through to Portland. Returning, will LEAVE

Portland for Oregon City at 4 P. M.

Passengers for LAFAYETTE and all intermediate places will take CARS at 7:45 A. M., connecting at Caneman with steamer Dayton, on Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week.

THROUGH TICKETS sold at the office of the O. & C. R. R. Co at REDUCED RATES.

All Freight by this line delivered to consignees FREE OF DRAYAGE

Freight received until 5 P. M.

J. D. BILES, Agent.

For Lewis River, St. Helens and Monticello

THE STEAMER MARIA WILKINS will leave the American Exchange Wharf, for the above places, three times a week:

MONDAY, WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAY, At 7 o'clock, A. M.

Freight to Monticello, $1 00 per ton.

Apply to the Captain or on board. a10tf

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

DAILY TRAINS WILL RUN BETWEEN

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

As follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	8:15 A.M.	Roseburg	7:15 P.M.
Roseburg	8:15 A.M.	Portland	4:25 P.M.

Freight Trains (with Passengers Cars attached) run daily (Sunday excepted) between

PORTLAND AND JUNCTION

as follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6:15 A.M.	Junction	6:00 P.M.
Junction	6:45 A.M.	Portland	6:00 P.M.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

Tickets for sale to all the principal points in Oregon, California and the East at Company's Office.

Cor. F and Front sts., at the Ferry Landing, Portland.

Storage will be charged on all freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

FREIGHT will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock, P. M.

H. THIELSEN, Gen' Supt.

J. C. HILDRETH, Asst. Supt.

E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

TRAINS ON THE

OREGON CENTRAL RAILROAD

WILL, ON AND AFTER MONDAY, April 28, 1873, and until further notice, run as follows:

ROUND SOUTH. No 1.		Portland, (cor. Front & G sts.)	ROUND NORTH. No. 2.	
Leave	7 30 A.M.		Arrive	2.35 P. M.
"	8.15 "	Sumpit	Leave	3 15 "
"	8 32 "	Beaverton	"	2 35 "
"	8 50 "	Hillsville	"	1.55 "
"	9 25 "	Cornelius	"	1 25 "
"	9 55 "	Gaston	"	12 50 "
"	10 25 "	N. Yamhill	"	12 20 "
Arrive	11 00 "	St. Joseph	"	11.45 "

J. C. HILDRETH, Sup't.

THE CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND AND PACIFIC RAILROAD.

The Great Central Iowa Short Line

OVERLAND ROUTE,

With its Connections East and West, is the

Shortest, Quickest and Best Route

BETWEEN THE

Pacific and Atlantic,

VIA

Des Moines, Rock Island and Chicago.

THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND LETTER MAIL! making close and reliable connections at OMAHA with trains arriving from the West by

THE CENTRAL AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS, AND AT CHICAGO

With all FAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North & South.

The most Elegantly Furnished PARLOR SLEEPING CARS ever used on any Railroad are now built, owned, and run by this Co. between Omaha and Chicago.

Through Tickets to all points East can be obtained at OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. OFFICE, Portland, Oregon, And at C. P. R. R. offices in San Francisco and Sacramento.

Be Sure Your Tickets Read via Rock Island.

A. E. SMITH, General Passenger Agent, Chicago.

HUGH RIDDLE, Gen'l Sup't, Chicago.

WM. R. STEELE, Passenger Agent, San Francisco

STAGE LINES.

COLUMBIA RIVER & PUGET SOUND

MAIL LINE.

GEORGE COGGAN, Proprietor.

THE ONLY REGULAR LINE RUNNING BY ARRANGEMENT, and in connection with the PUGET SOUND STEAM NAVIGATION CO., N. P. R. R. CO and O. R. & N. CO., between Sound points, Victoria and Portland.

THIS IS THE ONLY STAGE LINE selling THROUGH tickets over these several lines, and carrying passengers on their tickets.

Passengers, by purchasing THROUGH TICKETS save in time and trouble, and secure the best conveyance, by the only line by which close connections connections can be relied on. The small reduction made by so called opposition stage lines cannot be called THROUGH PASSENGERS, as the total fare over the N. P. R. R and other lines exceed the reduction made by the opposition.

Through tickets can be obtained in Portland at O. S. N. Co's office, Olympia, at COGGAN' STAGE office, and on board the U. S. S. N. Co's steamers.

OUR AGENTS on trains will take charge of baggage and freight for Stages, in waiting at Tenino

Buggies, Carriages and other private conveyances can be secured by telegraphing to the Agent at the Stage Office at Olympia N. PIERCE, Agent.

Stockholders' Meeting.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS of the TUALATIN RIVER NAVIGATION AND MANUFACTURING COMPANY, for the election of Directors, and the transaction of such other business as will properly come before the meeting, will be held at the Company's office in Portland (D. L. Curry's office, Cree's building), on Thursday, May 1, 1873, at 11 o'clock, A. M. a10d3 R. B. CURRY, Secretary.

Banks.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND.

DESIGNATED DEPOSITARY AND FINANCIAL AGENT, U. S.

President..... HENRY FAILING.

Cashier..... JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY, subject to check at sight

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities.

SIGHT EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency, for sale on

NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on

LONDON, PARIS, BERLIN, FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN.

Savings! Savings!

FIRST

NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.

SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.

THIS BANK HAS ESTABLISHED IN CONNECTION with the general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT, and will allow interest on Coin Deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by the Association.

In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan, by providing a safe place of deposit, ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital.

For the safety of deposits in this Bank are pledged its entire capital and resources, and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders, as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act, approved June 3, 1864, a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received may be had upon application at the Bank.

HENRY FAILING, President.

JAMES STEEL, Cashier.

Directors:

HENRY FAILING, HENRY W. CORBETT, L. H. WAKEFIELD, JOSIAH FAILING, JAMES STEEL

THE BANK

OF

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital..... $1,562,500.

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.

BRANCHES

IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BREWER COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.

AGENCIES,

IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.

Exchange for sale on

England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.

EDWIN HUSSELL, Manager.

LADD & TILTON,

BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.

MONEY LOANED on approved Security.

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.

SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.

AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business.

MASONIC SAVINGS & LOAN BANK

No. 6 Post St., Masonic Temple, San Francisco.

GUARANTEE CAPITAL, $150,000

LEONIDAS E. PRATT, President.

Geo. Rooms, Secretary. feb5dly

HARDWARE, IRON AND STEEL.

CORBETT FAILING & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT &

IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

CUTLERY,

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

IRON and STEEL,

ROPE, ETC., ETC.

Agents for the Sale of

DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.

Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

JOHN R. FOSTER

CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS.,

DEALER IN

Howe's Platform & Counter Scales,

THE BEST IN USE.

SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,

MINERS' GOODS,

NAILS, ROPE, SHOVELS, ANVILS AXES, ETC., ETC.

All of which is offered at Lowest Rates.

He invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

Would invite particular attention of buyers of Builders Hardware and House Trimmings, either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

$50

Will buy the

New Wilson Sewing Machine!

The only first class Machine selling at

LESS THAN COMBINATION PRICES.

Call and examine, purchase and

SAVE MONEY,

At the salesroom,

130 First Street,

A. VAIL,

AGENTS WANTED. General Agent.

Shade Trees.

W. H. BUTTS IS PREPARED TO FURNISH AND set out Shade Trees, and will also furnish SOD for TOILSOIL and MANURE to those desiring to set out TREES and GARDENS. Will also accept orders for

GRADING AND STREET WORK.

Residence near cor. Fifth and Caruthers sts

BOARD OF EDUCATION.

OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
SALEM, Oregon, April 19, 1873.

On the 4th of April, 1873, pursuant to call, the Board of Education of the State of Oregon, together with a majority of the professional teachers heretofore selected to assist at the semi annual examinations, met at Salem, at the office of the Superintendent of Public Instruction, to arrange the necessary preliminaries for the coming meeting in July. Present—Governor L. F. Grover, S. F. Chadwick, Secretary of State, and Syl. C. Simpson, Superintendent of Public Instruction, of the State Board of Education, and Profs. T. M Gatch, B. L. Arnold, I. Allen Macnun, and A. J. Anderson. Absent—Prof. J. W. Johnson.

On motion, it was resolved that the professional teachers selected to assist at the semi annual examinations are *ex officio* members of the State Board of Education, while sitting as the State Board of Examination, and are entitled to vote on all questions relating to the examination of teachers, and the granting of certificates thereon.

The State Board of Examination having thus organized proceeded to consider the regular business of the meeting. After long and careful deliberation the following regulations were agreed upon to govern the examination of applicants, and the granting of diplomas and certificates at the meeting in July:

1. Candidates for life and State diplomas will be required to present satisfactory evidence of good moral character, and of *marked success* in teaching for a period of at least three years, one year of which must have been in the State of Oregon. They must also pass satisfactory examinations in the following branches of study in addition to those required by law in order to obtain county certificates, to wit: General history, algebra, geometry, composition, English literature, book keeping, physiology, natural philosophy, theory and practice of teaching, the Constitution of the United States, and the Constitution and school laws of the State of Oregon.

2. To obtain a life diploma the applicant must answer 90 per cent, of the questions in each branch correctly. To obtain a State diploma, good for six years, he must answer 80 per cent. of the questions in each branch correctly.

3. Candidates for State certificates of the first and second grades must present satisfactory evidence of good and moral character and of *marked success* in teaching for a period of six months. They must also pass satisfactory examinations in Elementary Algebra, Book keeping, Physiology, Theory and Practice of Teaching, and School Laws of the State of Oregon, in addition to the branches in which candidates are required to be examined by County Superintendents.

4 To receive a State certificate of the first grade, good for two years, the applicant must attain 90 per cent, in examination in each study. To receive a State certificate of the second grade, good for six months, he must reach 80 per cent. in examination in each study.

5 Testimonials as to moral character and success in teaching for every grade of diplomas and certificates must be signed by at least one person known either actually or by reputation to some member of the Board of Education.

6. Examinations for all kinds of diplomas and certificates will be conducted, as far as possible, in writing. But candidates will be examined orally, of course, in reading; half the questions in mental arithmetic will be propounded and answered orally, and in orthography the words to be spelled will be "given out" by some one of the Examining Board. If deemed expedient by the Board, oral exercises may be used also in the examinations in some of the other branches.

7. Ten questions will be asked in each study; and the questions will be valued upon such a scale that the aggregate credits upon a perfect examination for a Life or State Diploma will be 1,000.

8. Extra credits will be given, and noted upon the candidate's diploma or certificate, for all correct answers in any study over and above the percentage required to entitle him to such diploma or certificate.

9. The Superintendent of Public Instruction will distribute the branches of study among the different members of the Examining Board. Each member will prepare the questions and conduct the examinations in the branches assigned to him, under the general superintendence and control of the entire Board.

The adoption of additional rules to govern the details of the examinations were deferred until the meeting in July.

Candidates may prepare themselves for examination in the several studies by consulting any of the standard text-books in those branches. The following named books are mentioned as indicating the probable scope of the examinations, to wit: Robinson's Arithmetic, Clark's Grammars, Guyot's Geographies, Spencerian system of penmanship, Barnes' U. S. History, "Peter Parley's Universal History, Bryant and Sutton's Book keeping, Anderson's General History, Brooke's Algebra and Geometry, Hart's Composition, Shaw's or Hart's English Literature, Steele's Fourteen Weeks in Physiology and Natural Philosophy, Page's Theory and Practice of Teaching, or some other good work on that subject, Saunders', or Wilson's or Parker and Watson's Readers, Webster's System of Orthography. Candidates are warned, however, that the examinations will not be confined to these or any other *text books*. It is the purpose of the Board to examine fully and freely upon the different branches of study without particular reference to any text books whatever. The best preparation on the part of the candidate will, therefore, be an independent and thorough knowledge of the *subjects* of the various school studies in which he is to be examined. The examination upon the Constitution and school laws of Oregon will probably be directed mainly to the history and text of each of those instruments. No particular manual will be followed. Close study of the instruments themselves and of the prominent facts as to their origin, &c., will be the best preparation for the candidate.

SYL. C. SIMPSON,
Superintendent of Public Instruction.

OREGON.

The City Marshal of Forest Grove has moved into the country and now there's a vacancy.

The citizens of Independence, Polk county, have voted to tax themselves $2,000 to build a new school house.

Two Marion county men started for Eastern Oregon last Sunday with 1,000 head of sheep and a large band of cattle.

A new flouring mill with a capacity of 75 bbls of flour per day will be built at Independence during the present season.

The settlers in Langell valley are alarmed lest the Modocs should make a raid upon them, and many of them are leaving and driving their cattle away.

The Jackson county man who tried to cure a mule which was troubled with the epizoot by "laying on of hands," is now sicker than his animal. The latter laid his hoofs on the man's stomach.

Sheriff Bird, of Yamhill county, took to the Penitentiary last Sunday the following persons: T. D. Markham, for arson, ten years; W. B. Bruce, attempt to poison, ten years, and John Russell, larceny, one year.

A writer in the *Reporter* says under date of the 23d: In the district of Washington county that trades with Cornelius, there are at least 10,000 bushels of wheat and 5,000 bushels of oats for sale in the hands of farmers that will be most probably shipped during the next month. Wheat is selling at 72 cents per bushel and oats at 55 cents. Wheat can be sent to Portland by the Oregon Central Railroad for nine cents a bushel.

A correspondent writing from Lafayette informs us that on last Saturday the jury in the case of the State vs. W. B. Bruce after being out a short time returned a verdict of "guilty as charged in the indictment." It will be recollected that the defendant in this case made a very bold attempt to poison the family of Mr. Torrence last fall. This is the crime of which he is now convicted. He was sentenced by Judge Bonham to ten years in the Penitentiary.

THE MODOC WAR.

Particulars of Fighting on the 10th, 20th and 21st.

[From Special Dispatches to the S. F. Chronicle.]

IN THE LAVA BEDS, HEADQUARTERS OF GENERAL GILLEM, April 19th.

This morning the command of Colonel Perry broke camp at 8 A. M. and mounted up to pursue the escaping Modocs that have taken to the mountains for safety, and to secure the squaws that had moved to the timbered mountain south of Tule Lake, and about five miles south of the crevices that formed the stronghold of the Modocs. During a heavy shelling on the 17th they made a charge upon the right wing of Colonel Miller's command and were repulsed, but they did not give up the idea of being forced to die of thirst, and about 9 o'clock that evening they again, charged upon the same place and a few of them went through the lines, and some stole out at the gap that remained open at the right and left wings of the forces. The majority of them are now missing, and are supposed to have passed through in the same manner.

DEATH OF SCAR FACED CHARLEY.

Yesterday, the 18th instant, Companies K and B, First Cavalry, made a charge upon the left of the sinks and carried their whole line forward. They took the Medicine Man's medicine bag and pole and killed Scar-faced Charley during the charge. Private Moore of Company K, First Cavalry, gave him the fatal shot, and Charley was scalped by First Sergeant George W. Loe, who had the pleasure of taking the trophies to camp. The trophies were covered during the charge by the mortars. The latter did excellent work, and we may attribute the victory to the well executed labors of those left in charge of them. After the firing had ceased an examination was made and pieces of skull were found in the sleeve that afforded shelter to the enemy.

BOSTON CHARLEY TORN TO PIECES.

Boston Charley to day was found literally torn to pieces. Everything had been removed to some place of security, as nothing was found of value. They had no provisions, as has been reported by many that had been in the cave and stronghold. All that was found in the way of provisions was some old rotten beef, and a very small quantity of that. All the ponies were captured before the fight commenced, and they are unmounted in their fight, with the exception of the four horses that they captured from Eugene Hovey and Mr. Watson. It appears that this same party of Modocs came in the rear of E Battery of the Fourth Artillery and fired upon them in their retreat, killing Sergeant Morgan, but they died on the return of the fire.

THE WONDERFUL CAVE.

During the three days' engagements 19 Modocs have been killed, including one squaw and one pappoose, and it is supposed that more have been killed and burned up before they departed, as skulls and teeth are visible where the fire was the night before they departed. The wonderful cave, which has been so minutely described, proves to be nothing but a long crevice that has been made during some eruption in the past, and extends north and south for about one and a half miles, and adjoining it are numerous round and deep sinks. These are of great defensive aid if used as they were by the Indians. There is now and then a sink found that still holds a straggler or wounded, Modoc, but they are soon dispatched when found by the soldiers.

During the charge they found a wounded Modoc, who, after firing upon them when they were coming up to him, asked and begged for mercy, but the boys are too much enraged to allow mercy to such a demon, and shot him dead. They afterwards found another one. They cut their heads off, and every one that passed relieved his enemy foot by giving them a round or two for exercise and as a memoir of Gen. Canby's murder.

NO QUARTER SHOWN SO FAR.

They have taken no prisoners and shown no quarter so far. The Warm Spring Indians are in hot pursuit of those that fled, and say that they will not leave one of them to represent the tribe. Companies K, F, B and G, 1st Cavalry, have taken the right and left wings of the chase, and the Warm Springs the center. There were two Indians seen two miles south of here from the signal station, to day; they were moving southwest, and it is believed that they are making for the caves upon Pitt river, where General Crook whipped them before.

THE KILLED AND WOUNDED.

The list of the wounded and killed are as stated below during the three days fight and skirmishing:

WOUNDED.

Company E, Fourth Artillery—Private Henry Meagans, John McManus and —— Cunningham.

Company K, First Cavalry—Phineas Bernard and Sergeant Frank Gilmore.

Company F, First Cavalry—Dennis Delaney, Corporal Pilpin and Owen Duley.

Company G, Twelfth Infantry—Sergeant Goohy and one Warm Springs Indian—Total, 16.

KILLED.

Company E, Fourth Artillery—Sergeant Morgan and Private Howard.

K Troop, First Cavalry—Charles Johnson.

F Troop, First Cavalry—Bugler William Gorrels.

M Battery, Fourth Artillery—Wm. Smith and one citizen, Eugene Hovey.

THE HARD FIGHTING OVER.

We may say that the war is over, or at least the hard fighting is done, and nothing remains but to cut off the stragglers that have left the lava bed. The troops are in high glee over their victory, and are anxious for the time to come when they may resume their homeward march from this rugged country. They have left six companies in the vicinity of the fighting ground, reconnoitering the holes and sinks for those that chance to be hid away.

A REGRETFUL PARAGRAPH.

APRIL 20.—Everything is now still and it once more has the air of a peaceful country. Nothing has occurred since yesterday to disturb the tranquility and quiet of these beautiful spring days. Even the birds are chirping again in great glee; but when we think of our fellow soldiers that have dropped upon the breast of mother earth, never to awaken to see those grandeurs of nature, our brain reels with thoughts of remorse for the fallen and wounded. But after all, this is the road that leads to our final destination, and we may rejoice that when we die no suffering may accompany it. Many are worthy of praise for bravery during the fight, and among them one is Sergeant Frank Gilmore, of troop K, First Cavalry, who led the line in charge after charge over the rocky ridges.

Just as my courier was leaving yesterday, a sound of firing was heard at the head of the long cave, half a mile beyond where the Peace Commissioners were murdered. An escort was coming from Colonel Mason's camp at the lava bed to meet Gus Mournher's pack train, which was to take a load of stores from this to Mason's camp. When they arrived at that place they were fired on by the Modocs concealed in the rocks, and private J. Welch, Company G, 12th infantry, was killed, and Maurice Darcey, private of Battery M, Fourth Artillery, shot in the arm. Major Throckmorton, commanding the escort, formed his men under cover and engaged the Modocs. A warm skirmish ensued, resulting in the Modocs being driven back.

A FIGHT IN VIEW OF THE SIGNAL STATION.

It seems that the Indians had, on falling back, drawn nearer our camp, and when the escort under Lieutenant Howe got opposite them they also were attacked. The boys turned heartily on the redskins, and for a few minutes there was a pretty fight in view of the signal station back of our camp. The boys drove them back and the train passed on, and, leaving the escort, proceeded across the sage brush glade, thus scene of such fierce fighting on the 15th, and were just entering the road at Hospital Rock to turn up to Mason's camp on the lava bed, when they were fired on again by an Indian concealed outside the lines on the circle. Past this point they were again fired on, but, fortunately, without doing any injury. They arrived at the pisen where the fight had been in the morning, and when they were joined by their escort, they retraced their steps along the trail.

FIRING ON THE CAMP.

About a quarter of a mile this side of the fighting ground they were suddenly assailed again, and were fired on continuously until they reached the picket lines. Four Modocs came close up and fired on the pickets, and sent a volley through the camp, one bullet going through Major Thomas' tent, in front of which the mortars were standing. The devils got behind a big rock and amused themselves in firing at the camp ground and pickets at about 800 yards range, while the troops were falling into line and marching to the front. Major Thomas promptly loaded the mortar, and threw a shell at the rock behind which they were clustered. It was a splendid shot, for the first one fell uncomfortably near them and exploded just as it reached the ground, scattering them like sheep.

ELEVEN WARRIORS COUNTED

From the signal station eleven Modocs were counted—the number of the band, and doubtless the same, who killed Hovey and attempted to gobble up Dr. McEldery and the representatives of the press on the 17th. They have been in that locality ever since they came down to the lake at that point for water. Later in the evening they were seen from the signal station to come to the lake much nearer the camp. They were so close that had any one who knew them been on the rock the glass would have enabled him to readily recognize them. Unfortunately such was not the case, and as yet we do not know the names of the Modocs forming this band.

NON COMBATANTS ARMED TO THE TEETH.

During the attack yesterday arms were issued to all here, and we go around with our carbines, looking like ragged volunteers. I write with one by my side, and I intend to keep it until this war is over, for we don't know at what moment some of the redskins will crawl up and pop at us. I don't suppose we could drill very well, but we can shoot or run equal with the best soldiers. The last courier I sent yesterday was fired on twice, about seven miles from here, escaping by the fleetness of his horse. The Modocs are evidently scattered out in small parties, and it is impossible to tell where the first blow will fall. There was no confusion in camp yesterday when being fired on. Every thing worked like clock work, and each one was ready for duty, for we didn't know how many might be in the roc

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING APRIL 29, 1873

ary Ward Beecher is in the habit of king his mind pretty freely at times the recently in a sermon You stand the city of New York to-day and look ward, and you shall see that great rail corporation, the Pennsylvania road, with ntral now, directly and through its ng branches, of hundreds and hundreds illions of dollars, and you look a little ber to the north and see the Erie railroad a capital of hundreds of millions of dol still further to the north you see the New Central, with a capital of hundreds of illions of dollars Now let there come a question of national politics which lies the railway interests so that these ronds join their hands and their capital, power in there on this continent that t for a moment resist them? We have a tised despot among us We have a it that is more tyrannical in possibility in uture than ever slavery was Slavery is but Mammon stands in its place to-day here is no Legislature that exists on this uent that could not be bought or crush by the combination of such vast treasures held in the hands of only three central " Mr Beecher might have added that ars Cries in unanimare in almost every in the Union Mr Beecher's warning ely. It were well if every teacher of people in this broad land could appreciate meaning of the simple words, "Railroad " When such monitions come from ercd desk, they are invested with more ordinary power The church in the r of the world's conscience Let her r her divine right by rebuking iniquity ver found. The demoralizing influenwhich Mr Beecher hints, can work out o result, and that is the gradual decay llic morality, the slow death of the ul soul. For such a death there is no gation

eral Garfield has taken to "letter ," as do certain other people under circumstances This is a diplomatic ntended to placate the wrath of an in t constituency, who were pleased to oll ardukl that he ought, as Chairman of committee on Appropriations, so to have ulated the General Appropriation Bill obnoxious Increase-of-Salary amendwould have been defeated Garfield o that he did as well as he could under cumstances, and declares, in effect, the gates of hell" couldn't have pre. gainst Ben Butler, to prevent the con tion of the steal. He says "I know nothod by which that result (the defeat steal) could have been achieved under umstances as they then existed, except bustering against the whole bill, and reventing a vote on it. That, perhaps, have been done, but no member so know, was willing to take so grave a ibility. Certainly the chairman of mittee on Appropriations was not " ls General Garfield's defense: he was ng to combat the rascality for fear of g a "grave responsibility"! The hay little need of such timorous men. be remarked that Garfield does not he was afraid to "take the responsi. of opposing General Butler, which bably the case.

pringfield *Republican* confesses that it is "washy-washy" and "sentiand that one of those weak spasms er it in reading an account of the sen of a New York murderer—Nixon s led into court a mere rag of human e was held up to hear his sentence, s sweat gushed from the pores of his d and terrified face, he was led out, ed down in a heap upon the floor, s and forceless as a silk kerchief, he ed up and carried unconscious into cell, the cell of a condemned man." *Republican* deems it criminal laziness New York sociologists to assume is impossible to imprison men for ply because we have not, as yet, tried From all of which we may infer *Republican* is a heretic in the matter l punishment.

ringfield paper says that a trunk ox. n a baggage-car at Indianapolis a e since said ruined the features of ge-master. It thinks that the moi ggestive of a remedy for all persons nsitive organisms rebel against the ch of baggage masters in general ux of nitro-glycerine on each of the ers of your trunk, and travel at ease. be avenged There is nothing that ve the traveling public greater pleas to blow a few baggage smashers evenly d over seventeen or eighteen coun-

rent Bank of England forgery was y four men, all of whom, it is bee been captured They are Aus. ll, who was arrested at Havana, and England in a man-of-war, George who was captured in Edinburgh, Macdonnell, held at New York for ex and Edward Noyes The last. erty was the first person taken into He is supposed to be the clerk of irators. The greater portion of the ds have been recovered.

arfield has hinted to the Treasury nt that he doesn't care for any back s m." The incident is encouraging. ne of two things, that Garfield ve to the opinions of the constitu o censured him, and requests him), or that there is an election at

legraph is to be believed, the Rusernment has ordered Jewish State d Rabbis' schools throughout the be closed Schools and seminaGovernmental patronage are to be d. The reasons for this act of in are not given

Paul (Minn) *Press* says that oushols of acorns were planted along the Northern Pacific Railroad last he good work still goes on That for future generations

or of the Illinois *Journal* says his have been in the habit of living, a ars The Danbury News retorts that that 'was before the introduc ital punishment'

bes of John Cobnrn, of Indiana, H. Starkweather, of Connecticut, ided to the brief list of Congress ve declined their back pay

Bay State will celebrate the one anniversary of the battle of l by erecting a statue to the gal who fell upon the heights.

The claim of James Crutchett which has been before the Mixed Commission on American and British Claims for several months has just been decided The claimant is a subject of Her Britannic Majesty, although he has resided in this country since 1812 Taking advantage of a well known trait of the American character Mr Crutchett once built a large factory for the manufacture of munitions from timber taken from Mount Vernon Shortly after the breaking out of the great rebellion, the United States took possession of this property for several years it was used for military purposes The Government paid Crutchett $4 000 a year for the use of the premises and a further sum of $1 200 damages all of which the injured Briton accepted under protest, alleging that the compensation was insufficient, and claiming the round sum of $173 000 as a more equitable adjustment of damages In the argument of this case, the attorneys for the Government held that claimant was, within the rules of international law to be considered a citizen of the United States for all international questions of war and peace that all his acts pointed to a continuance of his residence in this country and that the single fact of his trading upon the patriotic sentiments of the American people was sufficient to identify him more closely than would the course of ordinary trade The Commissioners allowed the claimant the sum of $14,000 It is not stated whether Mr C will continue his mementoes business or not It might be profitable to cut up what is left of his factory into mementoes of the $173,000 which he didn't get

In the Massachusetts Association of Classical and High School Teachers, the question Should German be substituted for Greek as a requirement for admission to College? recently came up President Eliot, of Harvard University, considered it unnecessary to require the study of Greek of pupils as a requisite for entering college He believed it to be a remnant of clerical control of education, and advocated the study of German as essential to a complete education in at least five different professions. W C Collar, the returning President of the Association, said that as an instrument of culture for the mass of students, Greek was not so essential as Latin, and especially so where the two studies are pursued together, when Greek sometimes hinders the Latin The two interfere with each other, and it is time that one language be studied thoroughly Mr Collar said that the argument is often made that Greek is necessary as opening the door to the fine literature in which it is written, but in ninety cases out of a hundred students of the language are unable to read Greek at sight, unless it happens that they have read it before Professor Goodwin, of Harvard, in a letter which was read, took strong grounds against the substitution of German for Greek Professor Agassiz believed that all attempts to prescribe for any school as a whole the studies to be pursued, must be given up in accordance with the demands of the age, and all studies made elective

These are the views of some of the best and most intelligent educators on the continent, and they are significant of a very complete revolution in the curricula of Eastern colleges

A New York dispatch says "The National Convention of producers and consumers will be held at the Astor House on May 6th, to consider what can be done to reduce the cost of transportation by railroad and water The Senate Committee on Transportation have expressed their approval of the meeting and promised to be present, and passed a resolution requesting State Governments, Boards of Trade, Chambers of Commerce, railroad and canal companies and other corporations to furnish the Committee with such facts and statistics relating to the external and internal commerce of the United States as may be in their possession The call is signed by the Presidents of the various Boards of Trade in Missouri, Illinois, Iowa, Connecticut, New Jersey, and by various societies of farmers and producers throughout the United States."

Wisconsin seems to be following close upon the steps of Illinois in regard to the uprising of the farmers against railroad oppression The La Crosse *Democrat* says "The press all over the State are beginning to wake up and speak for the people The farmers are organizing, and in fifty days Wisconsin will show itself as fully alive to the subject of corporation abuses as its Southern neighbor"

The funny man of the New York *Commercial* says 'The Boston *Globe* suggestively soliloquizes 'May it not be, after all, that some favorite candidate of Mr Curtis and the *Post* has been thrown overboard by General Grant, instead of Civil Service? You have probably got the right pig by the ear. Hold on a little longer and you will hear it squeal."

The Order of the Patrons of Husbandry number 1 100 Granges and 60,000 members in the single State of Iowa In exchange says that one of their purposes is "to study to take in the essence and spirit of our beautiful and elevating ritual,' and thinks it can see a broad smile spread over the phiz of the New England farmer at that sort of thing.

A Teheran (Persia) dispatch of the 14th inst says "The Shah left his capital to-day for Europe The whole population flocked to the streets to witness his departure, and he received the most touching farewell from 80,000 of his loyal subjects."

Mr Corcoran of Washington City, lately sold two hundred acres of land to the Government for $175 000, and donated the whole sum to the Louise Home, an exemplary institution founded by him for impoverished ladies who are unable to support themselves

The *Republic* (Washington City) notes the fact that in a recent examination, under the Civil service rules, of applicants for clerkships, out of one hundred and sixty-five young men only forty-five were found to be qualified, and quotes the report of Silas W Burt, Chairman of the Civil Service Examining Board of Appeal for New York, before whom these ignorant youngsters were arraigned Mr Burt does not attempt to conceal his disgust at the result of his laborious half of aspiring youth Says Mr Burt

The examinations revealed certain defects in the education of the average American citizen, which were a source of surprise and mortification The ignorance in regard to the geography history, and government of the United States, displayed by many of those examined was not only very great but humiliating That, in a country proud of its educational advantages, whose citizens are politically sovereigns, there should exist among apparently intelligent persons an ignorance concerning the simplest matters of the Government history, and geography of their native land, is certainly very humiliating to our national pride, and indicates great defects in our methods of education which should be repaired

NEW TO-DAY.

NEW TUG BOAT FOR SALE.

A SUBSTANTIAL AND FINELY MODELED TUG BOAT of 125 tons burthen Just running Will trade Those wishing to purchase can call on the stock at Westport Also is built Yellow Fir Car Fully selected for the building Means thereof Enquire of

C C McCRIMMON
Westport Oregon April 25 1873 a26dlw

County Tax Notice

THE DELINQUENT TAX ROLL FOR 1872 HAS been placed in my hands for collection For the space of thirty days from the date hereof I will be at my office in Oswego on Tuesday and Wednesday of each week for the purpose of receiving taxes and will be at the Bank of Portland on Thursday of each week for the same purpose After the 15th day of May The Delinquent Roll will be advertised after that date and the property sold according to law

J M CAYWOOD,
Sheriff and Tax Collector of Multnomah County

ORO FINO THEATER!

TUESDAY EVENING, APRIL 29 1873,

COMPLIMENTARY BENEFIT
TO
MASTER BOBBY AND MISS ALICE McGINLEY,

On which occasion the following ladies and gentlemen have kindly volunteered

MR JOHN IVERSON AND BAND,
MR JULES DUBRAND, SWISS WARBLER,
MR CARTER MANNING
MR HENRY GRIFFIN
MR. PO. KENNEDY
MR JOSEPH OLIVERA
MR P S WILLIAMS,
MR ED MILLER

In conjunction with the
McGINLEY VARIETY TROUPE!

SPLENDID PROGRAMME

Performance will commence at 8 o'clock

$325

WILL BUY A MAGNIFICENT ROSEWOOD CASE, UPRIGHT PIANO, with the Patent Agraffe attachment, all through trichording Only in use a short time just as good as new and fully warranted. Call and see it, at

GRAY'S MUSIC STORE,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

FRANK HACHENEY E J W STEMME.

Hachenev & Stemme

THE OREGON SEED DEPOT!
COR MAIN AND FIRST STS.

Our Fresh Stock
HAS ARRIVED.
The Greatest Variety in the State
CALL AND SELECT.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE.
Also a
FULL LINE OF GROCERIES!
FRESHEST DAIRY PRODUCE AND VEGETABLES

Notice.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS OF the
OREGON IRON COMPANY
For the election of Directors will be held at the principal office in Oswego on THURSDAY, the 15th day of May, 1873, at 11 o'clock, A M

Attention is called to the following resolution of the Board of Directors of said Company adopted at a meeting of said Board, held at the city of Portland on the 23d day of April, 1873

Resolved That a meeting of the stockholders of this corporation be, and hereby is, called for the purpose of diminishing the capital stock and the number of the shares, or the value of the same if deemed advisable, that such meeting be held at the time and place of said immediately after the annual meeting for the election of Directors which is to be held at Oswego on the 15th day of May, 1873; and the publication of the resolution for the period of not less than fifteen days prior to said 15th day of May, in one or more of the daily papers of the city of Portland, shall be sufficient notice of such meeting Attest P O SCHUYLER, Secretary

Dated Portland, Oregon April 26, 1873. a28dtd

Latest Spring Styles
AT
MEUSSDORFFER'S.
Boys and Girls' Sailor Straw Hats,
Infants' Straw & Cassimere Hats.
Men's Silk Hats and Beaver Hats,
THE VIENNA HAT AND PLYMOUTH,
Are the
HATS OF THE SEASON.
AT
COR FRONT AND MORRISON dim

GOLD,
VELVET,
SATIN,
AND OTHER
WALL PAPER,
Window Shades,
Etc, Etc.—for sale by
GEORGE L. STORY
45 Front Street.

AUCTION!
CREDIT SALE
OF
BUILDING LUMBER

ON TUESDAY, APRIL 29th,
At 10 o clock, A M,
At the Lumber Yard on Front street, between C and D, I will sell 100 000 feet of Building Lumber in lots to suit for terms of sale apply to

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer A MOLLER & CO a26dtd

AUCTION SALE
OF
REAL ESTATE!

WILL BE SOLD AT THE COURT HOUSE, ON
WEDNESDAY, APRIL 30th,
At 2 o'clock P M,

The south one half of Lots 4 and 5 in Block 6, in the city of Portland with the FIVE DWELLINGS thereon Also the undivided one half of Lots 6 7 and 8 in Block 130 in Couch's Addition to the city of Portland

MOSES SELLER
Administrator of Estate of Joseph Levy, deceased
a25dtd OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer

DON'T THROW AWAY

YOUR RAGS OLD PAPER IRON OR JUNK, BUT but save all you have and take it to

LAWSON & SAILS,
SALMON ST, NEAR FRONT
Who pay the high at prices

WOOL BAGS!
40x90
BEST QUALITY,
FOR SALE AT LESS THAN CO-T OF IMPORTAtion by
(a22dtd.) I W COOK

HOME MANUFACTURED
WAGON MATERIALS!
Consisting of
OAK & ASH TIMBER
SPOKES, FELLOES AND NECK YOKES, WHIFFLE TREES, DOUBLE TREES AND BOLSTERS, TONGUES AND COUPLINGS,
Warranted 3 Years Seasoned
Or no sale—can be bought at
CORNER COLUMBIA AND FRONT STREET
L BELLSCHNEIDER & BRO Agents for Washington Territory Hardwood Lumbering M a7dlm

HALLET, DAVIS & CO.'S
PIANOS!

M Paulus and the Hallet, Davis & Co. Pianos.

MESSRS HALLET DAVIS & CO —GENTLEMEN IT GIVES ME GREAT PLEASURE TO ADD MY testimony to the many TRIBUTES RENDERED TO MADAME LUTTKE'S PIANOS WHICH SURPASS IT LAST I HAVE EVER SEEN IN THE NUMEROUS YEARS OF MY CONCERT EXPERIENCE IN EUROPE AND AMERICA, and especially in reference to the Orchestrelion Time I let the World Peace Jubilee

PAULUS, Late of the Boston Ideal Grand Rochester and Cincinnati

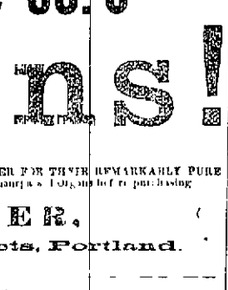
GEO. WOOD & CO.'S
Organs!

THESE INSTRUMENTS ARE CELEBRATED THE WORLD OVER FOR THEIR REMARKABLY PURE and Brilliant quality of tone. Call and examine these splendid Church Parlor and Reed before purchasing

W. K. BADGER,
Morrison and Third Streets, Portland.

The Light-Running HOME!

COMBINING AN OSCILLATING SHUTTLE DRIVER and DOUBLE FEED Cam motion and slotted needle bar for running the needle Made by the manufacturers of the favorite HOME SHUTTLE Sewing Machines. Straight Needle and self adjusting Tension



EXCELS ALL OTHERS!

Invoices of both Machines received direct from the manufactory every month

SOLD FROM $40 TO $45 LESS THAN ANY OTHER FIRST CLASS MACHINE NO EXTRA FEEADLE or water wheel attachment required to run them

Call and See the HOME Before Buying.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

G. W. TRAVER, General Agent,
ODD FELLOWS' TEMPLE, Entrance on first or Alder street

THE HOWE SEWING MACHINE

Will be placed in any family desirous of testing their merits or comparing them with other patents.

Sold on $10 Monthly Payments.

SEWING MACHINES OF ALL KINDS REPAIRED OR READJUSTED.
OLD MACHINES TAKEN IN EXCHANGE.

Salesroom—At Good Templars' Hall, corner of Third and Alder Streets.
NEWPORT & DAVIS, Agents.

Call and see the new WATER POWER ATTACHMENT for running sewing machines a16

ALL STYLES OF COLLARS AT ONE BIT A BOX.

THE CLOTHING STORE
COR. FRONT AND ALDER

Has received per steamer Ajax a large invoice of

SPRING AND SUMMER CLOTHING:
Comprising the Very Latest Styles of Dress Suits, Scotch Cheviot Suits, American Cassimere Suits, English Cassimere Suits

THE LARGEST AND BEST SELECTED STOCK OF BOYS AND YOUTHS' CLOTHING OF THE VERY LATEST STYLES, and MEN AND BOYS' FURNISHING GOODS, which we offer

TWENTY PER CENT LESS THAN ANY OTHE HOUSE IN PORTLAND.
a10 HARRIS & PRAGER Proprietors

Fashionable Clothing

THE ELEGANCE OF CLOTHING
IN THE STORE OF
FISHEL & ROBERTS
(Corner First and Washington Sts.)

CANNOT BE SURPASSED IN ANY STORE ON THE COAST. THEIR CLOTHING IS OF THE BEST and MOST FASHIONABLE make Their stock of

BOYS' CLOTHING

Is superior to any in Oregon, being of their own make and made of the best material Their

Merchant Tailoring Department

Is under charge of a FIRST CLASS CUTTER and their stock of SCOTCH TWEEDS, ENGLISH AND FRENCH CASSIMERES, CASTORS, CUTLINES, etc, is the FINEST in the market, and

Their Prices are the Lowest and their Goods the Best.

TO BE CONVINCED BY GIVING THEM A TRIAL

Merchant Tailoring!

A MAMMOTH STOCK JUST OPENED

Comprising the latest and most fashionable assortment of

Custom Made
Beaver and Dress Suits;
English, French and American Cassimere Suits
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,
1,000 Fine White Shirts (Open Backs), at $1 75 Each.

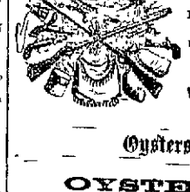
HATS. HATS. HATS.
Of the Latest Styles, including the
COMPLIMENTS OF THE SEASON and PRESIDENTS GRANT AND WILSON
Just introduced, and will be offered for sale at Importers wholesale prices, and 25 per cent lower than
Any Other House in the State of Oregon.

J. KOHN & CO.,
91 Front street, between Washington and Alder
apr15tf

BEAVER HOSIERY COMPANY
SHAKER SOCKS!
SUPERIOR TO EASTERN GOODS AND AT LOWER RATES

SOLE AGENTS,
L. GOLDSMITH & CO.

SPORTSMEN'S EMPORIUM!
WM. BECK & SON



IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
GUNS, RIFLES & REVOLVERS
Of Every Description,
FISHING TACKLE, BEADS BIRD CAGES
CUTLERY,
BASKETS, CROQUET GAMES, WAGONS, CARTS and BABY CARRIAGES Agents for the California Worm BLASTING and SPORTING POWDER, and
WHEELER & WILSON SEWING MACHINES,
Needles, Thread Silk, Oil, etc

130 Front St, Portland, Oreg.

Oysters.
OYSTERS!
DURING THE BALANCE OF THE SEASON OYSTERS AT THE GEM,
Will be served in the rear of the Saloon Entrance on Stark street also through the Saloon a17

THE ART GALLERY OF PORTLAND
(LATE "OPPOSITION LINE")
Corner First and Taylor streets--No 147

HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM SAN FRANcisco with new outfit to replace those lost in the late fire, I have fitted up a fine suite of rooms, the most convenient in the State of Oregon—only one flight of stairs The top light is built on the same plan as the best rooms in San Francisco together with all the improvements, including Revolving Shades to produce, also, soft shades on the pictures I will have done the beautiful style of pictures also, Porcelain Enameled Cards and all the latest improvements in the art

I would solicit my former patrons and Indian and gentlemen of Portland and vicinity to call and visit my new rooms and price lists C BENNETT Photographer,
Cor Stark and First sts, over Parsons, Smith & Co's Grocery

EXTRA FINE NETART BAY
Oysters,
SERVED DAILY IN THE USUAL A No 1 STYLE
AT
Alisky & Kegele's,
No 107, First street, Opposite Postoffice.

LISTEN FOR THE BELL!

SEED OATS!
SEED WHEAT!
AT
EVERDING & FARRELL

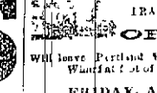
MILK! MILK!
At 6 1-4 Cents per Quart.
FROM
RATHBUN'S MAMMOTH DAIRY.

STOP THE CART WHEN THE BELL RINGS.

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.
Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAMship



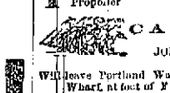
FRANCIS CONNER, Commander,
ORIFLAMME
Will leave Portland Wareh use and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of Pettock, for the above port

FRIDAY, APRIL 25th, 1873,
At 6 o'clock P M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front Streets
GEO W WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and Victoria.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAM Propeller



CALIFORNIA,
JOHN HAYES, Commander,
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F Street for the above ports

SATURDAY, MAY 3d, 1873,
At 6 o clock P M

Victoria Nanaimo and Esquimalt freight must be cleared before 12 o'clock A M
For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front Street
GEO W WEIDLER, Agent.

NOTICE.
Office of Oregon Steamship Company,
Portland, July 11 1872

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE THE STEAMERS of the Oregon Steamship Company will carry no passengers from Astoria to Portland
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

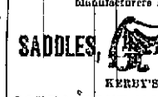
SADDLERY.

J. B. CONGLE,
72 Front Street.
Saddlery-Hardware,
Saddles, Bridles,
WHIPS AND HARNESS
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

SOLE AGENT FOR GUTTA PERCHA AND RUBBER CARBOLIZED HOSE, which is for sale at San Francisco prices with freight added

REPAIRING promptly attended to.

WELCH & MORGAN,
Cor. Yamhill & Front Sts.,
Manufacturers and Importers of



SADDLES, HARNESS.
KERBY'S GENUINE
SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER.
ALSO
Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness.

We warrant all articles, which we sell at LOWEST RATES

Watches and Jewelry.
L. C. Enrichsen & Co.,
FASHIONABLE JEWELLERS!
109 First St.,
Offer a complete assortment of
Diamonds and Jewelry,
Gold and Silver Watches,
and SILVERWARE
B. L.
B. L.
STONE,
STONE,
111 First Street,
111 First Street,
Invoice Agent in this city for the
Diamond Spectacles,
Diamond Spectacles,
The Best Glasses Manufactured.
WATCHES, SILVERWARE,
JEWELRY, PLATEDWARE,
CLOCKS, OPTICAL GOODS
A large assortment at
B. L. STONE'S,
111 Front Street

WALTHAM WATCHES
IN
Heavy Cases.

WE HAVE SENT GREAT NUMBERS OF THESE excellent Watches to our customers in the Pacific States and have given satisfaction A share for several years sold more American Watches than any other house in the country, either wholesale or retail and the reason is that our prices are low and we only sell a good article Our plan is to send single Watches by Express to any place, no matter how remote, with the bill to collect on delivery, so let the purchaser open the package and examine the Watch, and be perfectly satisfied before paying the bills and we offer, for any Watch that does not prove satisfactory, to

Refund the Money

If you will write for our Descriptive Price List, we will mail it to you without expense, and from it you will see that you can buy a genuine Waltham Watch of us at the lowest possible New York prices, and without any risk whatever We send on many Watches to the Pacific States that we always have 3, 4, 6 and 8 or cases on hand so as to fill orders promptly When you write, mention that you saw this notice in the Portland (Or.) *Oregonian*, and if you want reference we can name persons in every county on the coast that have had Watches from us Do not let distance or your out of the-way location deter you from writing for the Price List.

Address,
HOWARD & CO.,
NO. 302 FIFTH AVE, NEW YORK
mh13dawlm (Formerly at 865 Broadway)

GRAND REOPENING
AT
No 73 First street.
CURRIER & CO.,
TAILORS, CLOTHIERS AND HATTERS,
HAVE RECEIVED DIRECT FROM NEW YORK, an entire new stock CLOTHING of most fashionable make and finest quality, consisting of
DRESS SUITS,
FRENCH BEAVER SUITS,
SCOTCH CHEVIOT SUITS,
ENGLISH CASSIMERE SUITS
AMERICAN SUITS, ETC
A large assortment of
GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS!
All the Latest Styles
Also, the LARGEST and BEST SELECTED stock of
HATS and CAPS
In the State
Our stock has been purchased with cash, thus enabling us to
SELL LOWER
Than any other house in Oregon
CURRIER & CO., 73 First st

C. S. SILVER,
No. 134 First street,
IS IN RECEIPT OF A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF Merchandise, consisting in part of
BLACK AND COLORED ALPACCA,
EMPRESS CLOTH,
PLAIN and TWILLED RED FLANNEL,
WHITE FLANNEL,
FAMILY BLANKETS, RED COMFORTS
CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES.
HATS and CAPS,
MEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING and
UNDERWEAR, etc etc
All of which will be sold
Cheap for Cash.
Please call and examine before purchasing elsewhere

Banks and Bankers.

A. B. RICHARDSON
AUCTIONEER
Corner of Front and Oak Streets

AUCTION SALES
OF REAL ESTATE GROCERIES, CROCKERY CHANDISE AND HOUSEHOLD GOODS
Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday
ap26 A B RICHARDSON

At Private Sale,
Large assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
LIBERAL ADVANCES MADE On Consignments
To parties declining Housekeeping I will Purchase Second-Hand Furniture
A B RICHARDSON

Regular and Peremptory
Sales of
Real Estate, Groceries,
FURNITURE
GENERAL MERCHANDISE,
I will sell at my Auction Rooms,
WEDNESDAY, APRIL 30,
At 10 o'clock, A M,
REAL ESTATE
Lot 6 in Block 83 in Raleigh's Addition to Portland, situated on Ninth street, between A and B streets, together with two story and a half
ALSO,
ONE ROSEWOOD PIANO,
ALSO,
25 bbls HALIBUT FISH;
100 bxs O O SOAP;
25 bags BEANS;
ALSO,
125 bags ISLAND SUGAR;
150 bxs C. O SOAP;
25 bxs TOBACCO;
50 bxs CANDLES
A. B. RICHARDSON

Insurance.
HOME
MUTUAL INSURANCE CO.
OF SAN FRANCISCO
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE
Capital $1,000,000
JOHN H REDINGTON, President
GEO H. HOWARD, Vice President
CHAS. R STORY, Secretary
N B EDDY, Surveyor
H. H. FIGELOW, Treasurer
DIRECTORS
Oregon Branch.
PORTLAND.. P. Wasserman, O. H. Lewis, D Mackay, Lloyd Brock
SALEM.
ALBANY.
DALLES.
LEWISTON
HAMILTON
Agent for Oregon and Washington

Real Estate
Removal.
D'LASHMUTT & OATMAN
HAVE REMOVED THEIR OFFICE
TO
No. 92 First Street,
(Right opposite the First National Bank)

WHERE THEY WILL CONTINUE the Real Estate, Loan Money, Buy and Sell Notes and transact a general Financial and Trust business Collectors are requested to call then

RISDON
Iron and Locomotive Works
Cor. Beal & Howard
POSTOFFICE BOX 1,615..... SAN FRANCISCO
GENERAL FOUNDERS, MACHINISTS, BOILER MAKERS
Special attention given to Hoisting Work
Contracts Taken to Build and Repair Quartz Mills, Hoisting Works, and Steamboat (Carpenter work and Engines complete)
The only Foundry on the Pacific coast making CHILLED CAR-WHEELS ARE MADE for Railroad or Mining Cars. Wheels made of our Iron will last ten of the usual car wheels
HYDRAULIC AND WATER-PIPE MADE TO SIZE ON PRESSURE. Contracts made to build if desired.
This firm have made the principle pipe work in California, and can refer to them if required.
feb21dtm3p JOSEPH MOORE, Superintendent

Agency for the Sale of
W. & W. HARDING'S
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS
AND
FAMILY BIBLES
THE FINEST AND CHEAPEST IN THE MARKET
AT PUBLISHERS' PRICES.
JOHN C. HODGE & CO.
Importers and Wholesale Dealers
327, 329 and 331 Sansome street
f17 SAN FRANCISCO

THE OLDEST AND THE BEST
DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITTERS
The FIRST and Most Healthful Tonic ever introduced in the United States

These Bitters have been in the market in this city for OVER TWENTY YEARS, notwithstanding the many attempts for public favor, the sales have increased.
TAYLOR & BENDEL,
Agents, 409 and 411 Clay St., San Francisco.
mhlldp eowly

P GOLDSMITH, J. LOEWENBERG
GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG
(Successors to FREIDMAN & CO.)
32 & 34 First St., O. S. N. Co's Wharf
Importers and Dealers in
STOVES. METAL
AND
TINMEN'S STOCK.
AGENCY FOR
TILTON & M'FARLAND'S SAFES

HOFFMAN'S
Rosendale Cement
DIRECT FROM MANUFACTORY.
Quality Guaranteed.
Good Cooperage
DOUBLE PAPER.
FOR SALE ON FAVORABLE TERMS
BY
KITTLE & CO.
Cor. California and Front streets
a22dlm

CHEAP YE
D. GA
HAS ENLARGED HIS
and is now selling
Donnelly's Cal
At $16
DONNOLLY'S CREAM
DONNOLLY'S
Is now offered to the
Female everywhere
jan28 12m

S. A. SEYMOUR.
NOTARY PUBLIC
29 STARK STREET, BET. FIRST AND

Real Estate Bought and Sold and Papers Executed.
DOUBLE and SINGLE BLOCKS and LOTS for sale in Couch's Addition, Terms easy.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 29, 1873.

CITY.

NEW TOWN.—A map showing the plat of the new town of "Albina," was filed yesterday in the County Clerk's office. This new rival for municipal honors is located on the east side of the river below Portland, and directly north of McMillan's and Holladay's Additions. It was formerly a part of the old "Delay claim" The western limits of the embryo city are washed by the Willamette river, and the southern boundaries lie contiguous to those of the above mentioned Additions. This now town possesses a decided advantage over either East Portland or this city in respect to those names of note interwoven with the political history of Oregon. There is scarcely a street but what adopts the name of some prominent gentleman who was, or still is, identified with the political history of the country. Among those we observed the names of Oregon Senators since the admission of the State into the Union: Smith, Baker, Nesmith, Stark, Harding, Williams, Corbett, Kelly and Mitchell. Governors of the State have also their representatives since the first Territorial organization, as follows: Abernethy, Lane, Gaines, Davis, Curry, Whitaker, Gibbs, Woods and Grover. Nor is the Chief Executive of the United States omitted, for "Albina," like Portland, has a street named Grant. Ex-Mayor Goldsmith and banker Russell are also honored with having a namesake The town, we learn, was named after the wife of W. W Page, Esq., one of the principal incorporators of the town.

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT.—Next Monday morning the regular term of the U. S. Circuit Court will commence. Judge Lorenzo Sawyer, as it is his custom, will preside at this term in conjunction with Judge M P Deady. At the name of Judge Sawyer does not appear among the passengers on board the steamer *Ajax*, he will probably not be present at the opening of the term. However, he may be on the way hither overland. That being the case, he will arrive by the last of the present week; if not, on the next steamer, which will sail from San Francisco on Saturday. Several important cases will come on for trial at the ensuing term of the Court, and the probabilities are that Judge Sawyer will prolong his stay for a number of weeks.

ESTABLISHED GRADE.—Contractor Butts, assisted by a gang of men, began yesterday to tear up the sidewalk around the Court House block. The work of bringing the sidewalk down conformable to the established grade of the street will be commenced When this is done necessary alterations will be made to the stone wall surrounding the block. The contractors will be ready to begin work on the wall in the course of two weeks, if not before that time.

I. O. O. F.—Multnomah Lodge No. 12, elected the following officers at their last meeting, 26th inst: James Cumming, W. C. T; Miss Ollie Clay, W V. T., Emil Bories, Sec'y; Leander Quivey, Financial Sec'y; George R. Watkins, Treasurer; Jas. L. McOwen, Marshal; Miss A. Fisher, L. S.; W. D. Plants, O. G, E. P. Henry, Chaplain.

INJUNCTION ALLOWED.—At Chambers yesterday, Judge Deady, on the petition of L. White & Co., an injunction was allowed against Charles Goodenough, of La Grande, to enjoin him from disposing of two stocks of goods alleged to be worth $16,000, and to have been fraudulently assigned to him by J. T. & E. S. McCornac, bankrupts.

ADMINISTRATOR APPOINTED.—At Chambers yesterday in the County Court the following business was transacted: In the matter of the estate of the late Major John S. Walker, James Steel appointed administrator, and required by the court to file a bond of $24,000. E B. Taylor, Lloyd Brooke and W. Burnell were appointed appraisers.

WILL BE ANNOUNCED.—His Honor, Judge M P. Deady, will announce in the U. S. District Court this morning, decisions in the case of Shively et al. vs Wass et al., for salvage, and also in the matter of Thomas Ryan, in bankruptcy.

TAX LIST.—The Deputy County Clerks began yesterday to make out the tax roll for Road District No. 1, Mr. Cornell, Supervisor. One week will be required to complete this roll and prepare it for delivery to the Supervisor for collection.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O F, of this city, on Friday evening last, elected the following Representatives to the Grand Lodge. A. G. Walling, Joseph Buchtel, Chas. W. Parish and A N. Gambel.

OCHOCO VALLEY.
INDIAN TROUBLES ANTICIPATED.

Mr. J. L. Luckey, who left the Ochoco valley on the 21st inst., reports that a man who was herding stock about twelve miles south of Prineville, was approached by two Indians well armed, who represented themselves as being part of the Warm Springs tribe, but they were believed to be Snakes. He reported the fact to the settlers and twelve scouts were dispatched, with the understanding that if they found the Indians in force, they would return and report. About 75 Indians under young Winnemucca are supposed to be on Stein Mountain. They are regarded as a desperate lot, as they have not been on any reservation

Mr. Ad Ledger, who arrived at the Dalles on Sunday, reported a party of two hundred Indians as having crossed the stage road at Ward's. They were moving southward. The people on the border of Ochoco Valley have moved in the vicinity of Prineville, and are said to be poorly armed. A petition was in circulation when Mr. Luckey left asking the Governor to furnish arms to the settlers. The petition will be sent to the Governor at once. No disposition had been made of the arms and accoutrements received at the Dalles lately. Mr. Luckey will leave for Olympia to-day to attend to business affairs.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

The "epizootic" is reported in town.

There is 100 M feet of cedar lumber at Oak Point awaiting shipment.

The barkentine *Free Trade* sailed from San Francisco for this port on the 23d inst.

Dan. Holton has received a fresh invoice of bird's eye maple wood from Monticello.

Col. I R. Moores will remove his family to Salem this week. Mr Moores will remain in the city.

Fifty head of beef cattle for our butchers were brought to the city yesterday on the *Emma Hay* steamer.

The O. C. N. Co's brick building is being roofed with the Rock river paper. Several new buildings will be roofed with this paper

The members of Multnomah Engine Company will wear their company badges in mourning for sixty days in respect to the memory of the late A. A Williams. Mourning on the house will remain for the same length of time

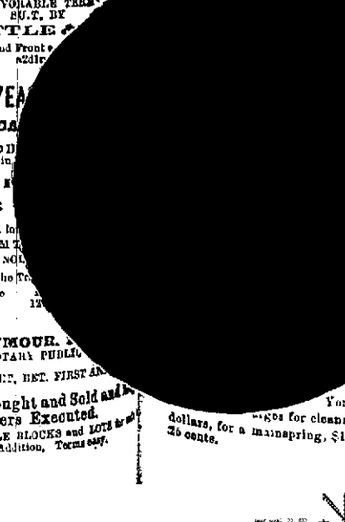
IN MEMORIAM.

PORTLAND, April 26, 1873.

At a special meeting of the Board of Delegates of the Portland Fire Department held this day, the following preamble and resolutions were

Mr. A. A. Wil
pany, No. 2,
has lost an
a valued

timely
proved
em-
a
of
is



If you want the woven
bedroom suite, the best spr
chases, go to Horgren & S

Wall paper of every p
wall paper done by Paul K

A first-class photograph is w
one is of no value whatever
Bachtel & Stolte is—Superior
United States, for which we de
receive the same. Our new
Views, is now ready, and all
fits, etc, promptly attended
Gallery, No 91 First street, Po

CARD.—Miss Derry begs to
kind for their favors during t
announces that she has returned
business of Dressmaking, in w
experience, she hopes again to
attention Room No 8, Dekum
Henderson & Cook's store.

THE NEW WRIG

The San Francisco *Chr*
publishes a long accoun
Massacre," which, in m
misrepresents the facts co
After reading the *Chronicl*
interviewed a gentlem
city, who was with Lee
participated in the killing
gentleman's statement
from the report in the *Chr*
Merchant of that journal

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING APRIL 29, 1873

Henry Ward Beecher is in the habit of speaking his mind pretty freely at times and he recently in a sermon You stand in the city of New York to day and look southward, and you shall see that great railroad corporation, the Pennsylvania road, with a capital now, directly and through its connecting branches, of hundreds and hundreds of millions of dollars, and you look a little further to the north and see the Erie railroad with a capital of hundreds of millions of dollars, still further to the north you see the New York Central, with a capital of hundreds of of millions of dollars Now let there come up a question of national politics which touches the railway interests so that these great roads join their hands and their capital, what power is there on this continent that could for a moment resist them? We have a disguised despot among us We have a tyrant that is more tyrannical in possibility in the future than ever slavery was Slavery is dead, but Mammon stands in its place to day, and there is no Legislature that exists on this continent that could not be bought or crush ed by the combinations of such vast treasures as are held in the hands of only three central roads" Mr Beecher might have added that there are lines in miniature in almost every State in the Union Mr Beecher's warning is timely It were well if every teacher of the people in this broad land could appreciate the meaning of the simple words, "Railroad Rule" When such monitions come from the sacred desk, they are invested with more than ordinary power The church is the keeper of the world's conscience. Let her assert her divine right by rebuking iniquity wherever found The demoralizing influences at which Mr. Beecher hints, can work out but one result, and that is the gradual decay of public morality, the slow death of the national soul. For such a death there is no resurrection.

General Garfield has taken to "letter-writin'," as do certain other people under certain circumstances. This is a diplomatic note, intended to placate the wrath of an indignant constituency, who were pleased to 'oil Mr. Garfield that he ought, as Chairman of the Committee on Appropriations, so to have manipulated the General Appropriation Bill that the obnoxious Increase-of-Salary amendment would have been defeated Garfield protests that he did as well as he could under the circumstances, and declares, in effect, that "the gates of hell" couldn't have prevailed against Ben Butler, to prevent the consummation of the steal. He says. "I know of no method by which that result (the defeat of the steal) could have been achieved under the circumstances as they then existed, except by filibustering against the whole bill, and thus preventing a vote on it. That, perhaps, might have been done; but no member, so far as I know, was willing to take so grave a responsibility. Certainly the chairman of the Committee on Appropriations was not."

This is General Garfield's defense he was not willing to combat the rascality for fear of assuming a "grave responsibility"! The country has little need of such timorous men It is to be remarked that Garfield does not say that he was afraid to "take the responsibility," of opposing General Butler, which was probably the case.

The Springfield *Republican* confesses that at times it is "wishy-washy" and "sentimental," and that one of those weak spasms came over it in reading an account of the sentencing of a New York murderer—Sixon "He was led into court a mere rag of human flesh; he was held up to hear his sentence, while the sweat gushed from the pores of his convulsed and terrified face, he was led out, he slipped down in a heap upon the floor, nerveless and forceless as a silk kerchief, he was picked up and carried unconscious into his new cell, the cell of a condemned man." And the *Republican* deems it criminal laziness in certain New York sociologists to assume that "it is impossible to imprison men for life, simply because we have not, as yet, tried to do it." From all of which we may infer that the *Republican* is a heretic in the matter of capital punishment

A Springfield paper says that a trunk exploded in a baggage-car at Indianapolis a short time since and ruined the features of the baggage master. It thinks that the incident is suggestive of a remedy for all persons whose sensitive organisms rebel against the rude touch of baggage masters in general "Put a box of nitro glycerine in each of the four corners of your trunk, and travel at ease. You will be avenged. There is nothing that would give the traveling public greater pleasure than to see a few baggage-smashers evenly distributed over seventeen or eighteen counties."

The great Bank of England forgery was effected by four men, all of whom, it is believed, have been captured. They are Augustus Bidwell, who was arrested at Havana, and will go to England in a man-of war, George Bidwell who was captured in Edinburgh, George Macdonnell held at New York for extradition, and Edward Noyes The last-named party was the first person taken into custody. He is supposed to be the clerk of the conspirators The greater portion of the stolen bonds have been recovered.

Gen Garfield has hinted to the Treasury Department that he doesn't care for any back pay 'at his'n.' The incident is encouraging It proves one of two things that Garfield is sensitive to the opinions of the constituency, (who censured him, and requested him to resign), or that there is an election at hand

If the telegraph is to be believed, the Russian Government has ordered Jewish State schools and Rabbis' schools throughout the Empire to be closed Schools and seminaries under Governmental patronage are to be substituted. The reasons for this act of intolerance are not given

The St Paul (Minn) *Press* says that "twenty bushels of acorns were planted along the line of the Northern Pacific Railroad last year, and the good work still goes on." That is working for future generations

The editor of the Illinois *Journal* says his ancestors have been in the habit of living a hundred years The Duxbury *News* retorts by saying that that "was before the introduction of capital punishment"

The names of John Coburn, of Indiana, and Henry H Starkweather, of Connecticut, are to be added to the brief list of Congressmen who have declined their back pay

The old Bay State will celebrate the one hundredth anniversary of the battle of Bunker Hill by erecting a statue to the gallant Warren who fell upon the heights.

The claim of James Crutchett, which has been before the Mixed Commission on American and British Claims for several months, has just been decided The claimant is a subject of Her Brittanic Majesty, although he has resided in this country since 1812. Taking advantage of a well known trait of the American character, Mr Crutchett once built a large factory for the manufacture of monuments from timber taken from Mount Vernon Shortly after the breaking out of the great rebellion, the United States took possession of this property. For several years it was used for military purposes The Government paid Crutchett $5 000 a year for the use of the premises and a further sum of $1 200 damages all of which the injured person accepted under protest, alleging that the compensation was insufficient and claiming the round sum of $17 000 as a more equitable adjustment of damages In the argument of this case, the attorneys for the Government held that claimant was, within the rules of international law to be considered a citizen of the United States for all international questions of war and peace that all his acts pointed to a contiquance of his residence in this country, and that the single fact of his trading upon the patriotic sentiments of the American people, was sufficient to identify him more closely than would the course of ordinary trade The Commission allowed the claimant the sum of $14,000 It is not stated whether Mr C, will continue his mountain business or not It might be profitable to cut up what is left of his factory into momentoes of the $173 000 which he didn't get

In the Massachusetts Association of Classical and High School Teachers, the question "Should German be substituted for Greek as a requirement for admission to College" recently came up President Eliot, of Harvard University, considered it unnecessary to require the study of Greek of pupils as a requisite for entering college He believed it to be a remnant of clerical control of education, and advocated the study of German as essential to a complete education in at least five different professions. W. C. Collar, the retiring President of the Association, said that as an instrument of culture for the mass of students, Greek was not so essential as Latin, and especially so where the two studies are pursued together, when Greek sometimes hinders the Latin The two interfere with each other, and it is time that one language be studied thoroughly. Mr. Collar said that the argument is often made that Greek is necessary as opening the door to the fine literature in which it is written, but in ninety cases out of a hundred students of the language are unable to read Greek at sight, unless it happens that they have read it before Professor Goodwin, of Harvard, in a letter which was read, took strong grounds against the substitution of German for Greek Professor Agassiz believed that all attempts to prescribe for any school as a whole the studies to be pursued, must be given up in accordance with the demands of the age, and all studies made elective.

These are the views of some of the best and most intelligent educators on the continent, and they are significant of a very complete revolution in the curricula of Eastern colleges.

A New York dispatch says: "The National Convention of producers and consumers will be held at the Astor House on May 6th, to consider what can be done to reduce the cost of transportation by railroad and water. The Senate Committee on Transportation have expressed their approval of the meeting and promised to be present, and passed a resolution requesting State Governments, Boards of Trade, Chambers of Commerce, railroad and canal companies and other corporations to furnish the Committee with such facts and statistics relating to the external and internal commerce of the United States as may be in their possession. The call is signed by the Presidents of the various Boards of Trade in Missouri, Illinois, Iowa, Connecticut, New Jersey, and by various societies of farmers and producers throughout the United States."

Wisconsin seems to be following close upon the steps of Illinois in regard to the uprising of the farmers against railroad oppression The La Crosse *Democrat* says "The press all over the State are beginning to wake up and speak for the people. The farmers are organizing, and in fifty days Wisconsin will show itself as fully alive to the subject of corporation abuses as its Southern neighbor."

The funny man of the New York *Commercial* says "The Boston *Globe* suggestively soliloquizes 'May it not be, after all, that some favorite candidate of Mr. Curtis and the *Post* has been thrown overboard by General Grant, instead of Civil Service?' You have probably got the right pig by the ear Hold on a little longer and you will hear it squeal"

The Order of the Patrons of Husbandry number 1,100 Granges and 60,000 members in the single State of Iowa An exchange says that one of their purposes is "to study to take in the essence and spirit of our beautiful and elevating ritual," and thinks it can see a broad smile spread over the phiz of the New England farmer at that sort of thing

A Teheran (Persia) dispatch of the 11th inst says: "The Shah left his capital to-day for Europe The whole population flocked to the streets to witness his departure, and he received the most touching farewell from 80,000 of his loyal subjects."

Mr Corcoran, of Washington City, lately sold two hundred acres of land to the Government for $ 375 000, and donated the whole sum to the Louise Home, an eleemosynary institution founded by him for impoverished ladies who are unable to support themselves

The *Republic* (Washington City) notes the fact that in a recent examination, under the Civil service rules, of applicants for clerkships, out of one hundred and sixty two young men only forty-five were found to be qualified, and quotes the report of Silas W. Burt, Chairman of the Civil Service Examining Board of Appeal for New York, before whom these ignorant youngsters were arrayed Mr Burt does not attempt to conceal his disgust at the result of his laborsin beh lf of aspiring youth Says Mr Burt

The examinations revealed certain defects in the education of the average American citizen, which were a source of surprise and mortification The ignorance in regard to the geography, history and government of the United States, displayed by many of those examined was not only very great but ludicrous That, in a country proud of its educational advantages, whose citizens are politically sovereigns, there should exist among apparently intelligent persons an ignorance concerning the simplest matters of the Government, history, and geography of their native land, is certainly very humiliating to our national pride, and indicates great defects in our methods of education which should be repaired

NEW TO-DAY.

NEW TUG BOAT FOR SALE.

A SUBSTANTIAL AND FINELY MODELED TUG BOAT of 129 tons burthen, just built and for sale The vessel can be seen in the stocks at Westport She is built of yellow fir carefully selected by the builders Measrs Howe & Stevens

C C TERRIMON
Westport Oregon, April 25 1873 a26dlw

County Tax Notice

THE DELINQUENT TAX ROLL FOR 1872 HAS been placed in my hands for collection And I am calling this notice to all delinquents to call and settle the same before the 25th of May The Delinquent Roll will be advertised after that date and the property sold

a26dlm17 J M CAVWOOD,
Sheriff and Tax Collector of Multnomah County

ORO FINO THEATER!

TUESDAY EVENING, APRIL 29 1873,

COMPLIMENTARY BENEFIT

TO

MASTER BOBBY AND MISS ALICE McGINLEY,

On which occasion the following ladies and gentlemen have kindly consented

MR JOHN EVERETT AND BAND,
MR JULES DURRAND SWISS WARBLER,
MR CARLTER MANNING
MR HENRY GRIFFIN
MR FD KENNEDY
MR JOSEPH CATTELLA
MR P S WILLIAMS,
MR ED MILLER

In conjunction with the

McGINLEY VARIETY TROUPE!

SPLENDID PROGRAMME

Performance will commence at 8 o'clock

$325

WILL BUY A MAGNIFICENT ROSEWOOD CASE UPRIGHT PIANO with the Patent Agraffe attachment, all through strung Only in use a short time, just as good as new and for 7 years warranted. Call and see it, at

GRAY'S MUSIC STORE,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

FRANK HACHENEY E J W STEMME.

Hachenev & Stemme

THE OREGON SEED DEPOT!

COR. MAIN AND FIRST STS.

Our Fresh Stock
HAS ARRIVED,
The Greatest Variety in the State
CALL AND SELECT.
SEND FOR CATALOGUE.
ALSO A
FULL LINE OF GROCERIES!
FRESHEST DAIRY PRODUCE AND VEGETABLES

Notice.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF STOCKHOLDERS OF the

OREGON IRON COMPANY

For the election of Directors, will be held at the principal office in Oswego on THURSDAY, the 15th day of May, 1873, at 11 o'clock, A M

Attention is called to the following resolution of the Board of Directors of said Company, adopted at a meeting of said Board, held at the city of Portland on the 23d day of April, 1873

Resolved That a meeting of the stockholders of this corporation be, and hereby is, called for the purpose of diminishing the capital stock and the number of the shares, or the value of the same, if deemed advisable, that such meeting be held at the time and place of and immediately after the annual meeting for the election of Directors, which is to be held at Oswego on the 15th day of May, 1873; and the publication of this resolution for six period of not less than fifteen days prior to said 15th day of May, in one or more of the daily papers of the city of Portland, shall be sufficient notice of such meeting Attest P C SCHUYLER, Secretary

Dated Portland Oregon, April 26 1873. a23dld

Latest Spring Styles

AT

MEUSSDORFFER'S.

Boys and Girls' Sailor Straw Hats,
Infants' Straw & Cassimere Hats.
Men's Silk Hats and Beaver Hats,
THE VIENNA HAT AND PLYMOUTH,
Are the
HATS OF THE SEASON.
AT
a6 CORNER FRONT AND MORRISON dlm

GOLD,
VELVET,
SATIN,
AND OTHER
WALL PAPER,
Window Shades,
Etc., Etc.—for sale by
GEORGE L. STORY
45 Front Street.

AUCTION!

CREDIT SALE
OF
BUILDING LUMBER

ON TUESDAY, APRIL 29th,
At 10 o'clock, A. M.,
At the Lumber Yard on Front street, between G and D, I will sell 100 000 feet of Building Lumber in lots to suit. For terms of sale apply to

A MOLLER & CO
OSCAR KILBURN, Auctioneer. a25dtd

AUCTION SALE

OF

REAL ESTATE!

WILL BE SOLD AT THE COURT HOUSE, ON

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 30th,
At 2 o'clock P M,

The south one half of Lots 4 and 5 in Block 6, in the city of Portland with the FIVE DWELLINGS thereon Also the undivided one half of Lots 6, 7 and 8 in Block 193, in Couch's Addition to the city of Portland.

MOSES SELLER,
Administrator of Estate of Joseph Levy, deceased
a25dtd OSCAR KILBURN, Auctioneer

DON'T THROW AWAY

YOUR RAGS, OLD PAPER, IRON OR JUNK, BUT but save all you have and take it to

LAWSON & SAILS,
SALMON ST, NEAR FRONT,
Who pay the high st prices

WOOL BAGS!

40x90,
BEST QUALITY,
FOR SALE AT LESS THAN COST OF IMPORTATION, by
(a22d10p) J W COOK

HOME MANUFACTURED

WAGON MATERIALS!

Consisting of
OAK & ASH TIMBER
SPOKES FELLOES AND NECK YOKES WHIFFLETREES, DOUBLE TREES AND HOLSTERS, TONGUES AND COUPLINGS,
Warranted 3 Years Seasoned
Or no sale—can be bought at
CORNER COLUMBIA AND FRONT STREET
L DEILSCHNEIDER & BRO Agents for
Washington Territory Hardwood Lumbering M
a6dlm

HALLET, DAVIS & CO.'S
PIANOS!

M Paulus and the Hallet, Davis & Co. Pianos.

MESSRS HALLET DAVIS & CO —GENTLEMEN IT GIVES ME GREAT PLEASURE TO ADD MY testimony to that of STRAUSS, RENDEZ, SARG and SARASATE, LEVITHE in favor of your Pianos SUPERIOR TO ANY I HAVE EVER SEEN IN THE numerous CITIES OF MY CONCERT EXPERIENCE IN EUROPE AND AMERICA, and especially as to reference to the Orchestral Orchestral of the World a Pleyel Wolfe PAULUS, Lead of the Band of the Garde Republicaine of Paris

GEO. WOOD & CO.'S
Organs!

THESE INSTRUMENTS ARE CELEBRATED THE WORLD OVER FOR THEIR REMARKABLE PURE and Brilliant quality of tone. Call at the Exhibition these splendid Instruments Organs before purchasing

W. K. BADGER,
Morrison and Third Streets, Portland

The Light-Running HOME!

COMBINING AN OSCILLATING SHUTTLE DRIVER and DOUBLE FEED of unfriction and self-adjusting pitch for locking the needle Made by the manufacturers of the famous HOME SHUTTLE Sewing Machines Straight Needle and self adjusting, Patent.

EXCELS ALL OTHERS!

Invoices of both Machines received direct from the manufactory every month

SOLD FROM $10 TO $15 LESS THAN ANY OTHER FIRST CLASS MACHINE NO EXTRA THREADS or other useless attachment required to run them

Call and See the HOME Before Buying.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED.

G. W. TRAVER, General Agent,
ODD FELLOWS' TEMPLE. Entrance on first or Alder street.

THE HOWE SEWING MACHINE

Will be placed in any family desirous of testing their merits or comparing them with other patents.

Sold on $10 Monthly Payments.

SEWING MACHINES OF ALL KINDS REPAIRED OR READJUSTED.
OLD MACHINES TAKEN IN EXCHANGE.

Salesroom—At Good Templars' Hall corner of Third and Alder Streets.
NEWPORT & DAVIS, Agents.
Call and see the new WATER POWER ATTACHMENT for running sewing machines ald

ALL STYLES OF COLLARS AT ONE BIT A BOX.

THE CLOTHING STORE

COR. FRONT AND ALDER

Has received per steamer Ajax a large invoice of

SPRING AND SUMMER CLOTHING!

Comprising the Very Latest Styles of Dress Suits, Scotch Cheviot Suits, American Cassimere Suits, English Cassimere Suits

THE LARGEST AND BEST SELECTED STOCK OF BOYS AND YOUTHS' CLOTHING OF THE VERY LATEST STYLES and MEN AND BOYS' FURNISHING GOODS, which we offer

TWENTY PER CENT LESS THAN ANY OTHE HOUSE IN PORTLAND.
a19 HARRIS & PRAGER, Proprietors.

Fashionable Clothing

THE ELEGANCE OF CLOTHING

IN THE STORE OF

FISHEL & ROBERTS

(Corner First and Washington Sts.)

Merchant Tailoring!

CANNOT BE SURPASSED IN ANY STORE ON THE COAST. THEIR CLOTHING IS OF THE BEST and MOST FASHIONABLE make Their stock of

BOYS' CLOTHING

Is superior to any in Oregon, being of their own make and made of the best material Their

Merchant Tailoring Department

is under charge of a FIRST CLASS CUTTER and their stock of SCOTCH TWEEDS, ENGLISH AND FRENCH CASSIMERES, CASTORS, GENTLEMENS, etc, is the FINEST in the market, and

Their Prices are the Lowest and their Goods the Best.

BE CONVINCED BY GIVING THEM A TRIAL.

A MAMMOTH STOCK JUST OPENED

Comprising the latest and most fashionable assortment of

Custom Made
Beaver and Dress Suits;
English, French and American Cassimere Suits
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,
1,000 Fine White Shirts (Open Backs), at $1 75 Each.

HATS. HATS. HATS.
Of the Latest Styles, including the
COMPLIMENTS OF THE SEASON and PRESIDENTS GRANT AND WILSON
Just introduced, and which we offer for sale at Importers wholesale prices, and 25 per cent lower than Any Other House in the State of Oregon

J. KOHN & CO.,
91 Front street, between Washington and Alder
ap15

BEAVER HOSIERY COMPANY

SHAKER SOCKS!

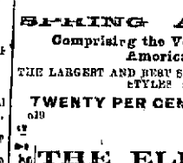
SUPERIOR TO EASTERN GOODS AND AT LOWER RATES

SOLE AGENTS,
L. GOLDSMITH & CO.

SPORTSMEN'S EMPORIUM!

WM. BECK & SON

IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN



GUNS, RIFLES & REVOLVERS
Of every Description
FISHING TACKLE, BEADS, BIRD CAGES
CUTLERY,
BASKET COMPOSITION GAMES, WAGONS, CARTS and BABY CARRIAGES Agents for the California Works BLASTING and SPORTING POWDER and
WHEELER & WILSON SEWING MACHINES,
Needles, Thread Silk, Oil, etc

120 Front St., Portland, Ogn.

Oysters.

OYSTERS!

DURING THE BALANCE OF THE SEASON OYSTERS AT THE GEM

Will be served in the rear of the Saloon. Entrance on Stark street also through the Saloon a11

EXTRA FINE NETARTBAY
Oysters,
SERVED DAILY IN THE USUAL A NO 1 STYLE
AT
Alisky & Hegele's,
No 107, First street, Opposite Postoffice.

SEED OATS!

SEED WHEAT!

BY
EVERDING & FARRELL.

THE ART GALLERY OF PORTLAND

(LATE "OPPOSITION LINE")

Corner First and Taylor streets--No 147

HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM SAN FRANcisco with a new outfit to replace the one lost in the late fire, I have fitted up a fine suite of rooms the most convenient in the State of Oregon—only one flight of stairs The top light is built on the same plan as the improvements, including revolving Shades to produce FLOATING PHOTOGRAPHS something new, and a Cards, and all the latest improvements in the art

I would solicit my former patrons and ladies and gentlemen of Portland and vicinity to call and visit my new rooms and picture Gallery ORDERS BY MAIL promptly attended to

Cor First and Taylor sts, one flight with elevator

LISTEN FOR THE BELL!

MILK! MILK!

At 6 1-4 Cents per Quart.
from
RATHBUN'S MAMMOTH DAIRY.

STOP THE CART WHEN THE BELL RINGS.

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

Carrying the U.S. Mail.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAMship

FRANCIS CONNER, Commander,

ORIFLAMME

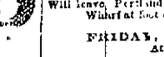
Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F Street, for the above port

FRIDAY, APRIL 25th, 1873,
At 6 o'clock P M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front Streets
GEO W WEIDLER, Agent

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia and Victoria.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAM Propellor



CALIFORNIA,
JOHN HAYES, Commander,

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F Street, for the above ports

SATURDAY, MAY 3d, 1873,
At 6 o'clock, P. M

Victoria Nanaimo and Sitka freight must be cleared before 12 o clock A M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front Street.
GEO W. WEIDLER, Agent.

NOTICE.

Office of Oregon Steamship Company,
PORTLAND, July 11, 1872

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE THE STEAMERS of the Oregon Steamship Company will carry no passengers from Astoria to Portland
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

SADDLERY.

J. B. CONGLE,
72 Front Street.
Saddlery-Hardware,
Saddles, Bridles,
WHIPS AND HARNESS
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

SOLE AGENT FOR GUTTA PERCHA AND RUBBER CARBOLIZED HOSE, which is for sale at San Francisco prices with freight added.
REPAIRING promptly attended to.

WELCH & MORGAN,
Cor. Yamhill & Front St.,
Manufacturers and Importers of

SADDLES, HARNESS.
KERBY'S GENUINE
SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER.
ALSO
Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness.
We warrant all articles, which we sell at LOWEST RATES

Watches and Jewelry.

L. C. Henrichsen & Co.,
FASHIONABLE JEWELLERS!
109 First St.,
Offer a complete assortment of
Diamonds and Jewelry,
Gold and Silver Watches,
and SILVERWARE
B. L.
B. L.
STONE,
STONE,
111 First Street,
111 First Street,
Sole Agent in this city for the
Diamond Spectacles,
Diamond Spectacles,
The Best Glasses Manufactured.
WATCHES, SILVERWARE,
JEWELRY, PLATEDWARE,
CLOCKS, OPTICAL GOODS
A large assortment at
B. L. STONE'S,
111 Front Street.

WALTHAM WATCHES
IN
Heavy Cases.

WE HAVE SENT GREAT NUMBERS OF THESE excellent Watches to our customers in the Pacific States, and all have given satisfaction. We have for several years sold more American Watches than any other house in the country, either wholesale or retail and the reason is that our prices are low and we only sell a good article Our plan is to send single Watches by Express to any place, no matter how remote, with the bill to collect on delivery, to let the purchaser open the package and examine the Watch, and be perfectly satisfied before paying the bills, and we offer, for any Watch that does not prove satisfactory, to

Refund the Money

If you will write for our Descriptive Price List, we will mail it to you without expense, and from it you will see that you can buy a genuine Waltham Watch of us at the lowest possible New York prices, and without any risk whatever We send no many Watches to the Pacific States that we always have 4, 5, 6 and 8 or dozen on hand, so as to fill orders promptly When you write, mention that you saw this notice in the Portland (Or.) Oregonian, and if you want reference we can name persons in every county on the coast that have had Watches from us Do not let distance or your out of the way location deter you from writing for the Price List.

Address
HOWARD & CO.,
NO. 222 FIFTH AVE., NEW YORK
(formerly at 865 Broadway)
mh14dawlm

GRAND REOPENING
AT
No 73 First street.
CURRIER & CO.,
TAILORS, CLOTHIERS & HATTERS,
HAVE RECEIVED DIRECT FROM NEW YORK, an entire new stock CLOTHING of most fashionable make and finest quality, consisting of
DRESS SUITS,
FRENCH BEAVER SUITS,
SCOTCH CHEVIOT SUITS,
ENGLISH CASSIMERE SUITS
AMERICAN SUITS, ETC.
A large assortment of
GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS!
All the Latest Styles.
Also, the LARGEST and BEST SELECTED stock of
HATS and CAPS
In the State
Our stock has been purchased with cash, thus enabling us to
SELL LOWER
Than any other house in Oregon
a23d1m2p CURRIER & CO., No 73 First st

C. S. SILVER,
No. 136 First street.
IS IN RECEIPT OF A GENERAL ASSORTMENT OF Merchandise, consisting in part of
BLACK AND COLORED ALPACOA,
EMPRESS CLOTH,
PLAIN and TWILLED RED FLANNEL,
WHITE FLANNEL,
FAMILY BLANKETS, RED COMFORTS,
CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES.
HATS and CAPS,
MEN'S and BOYS' CLOTHING and UNDERWEAR, etc, etc
All of which will be sold
Cheap for Cash.
Please call and examine before purchasing elsewhere

Auction and Commission

A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER
Corner of Front and Oak Sts.
AUCTION SALES
OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GOODS CHANDISE AND LOANS
Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday
aug26 A B RICHARDSON

At Private Sale
Large assortment of GROCERIES
LIBERAL ADVANCES MADE on Consignments
To parties declining Boarding Houses for the will Purchase second Hand Furniture.
A B RICHARDSON

Regular and Peremptory Sale
OF
Real Estate, Groceries,
FURNITURE,
GENERAL MERCHANDISE
I will sell at my Auction Rooms
WEDNESDAY, APRIL 30,
At 10 o'clock, A M.
REAL ESTATE
Lot 9 in Block 65½ in Raleigh's Addition to Portland, situated on Ninth street, between A streets, together with two story and a half
ALSO,
ONE ROSEWOOD PIANO
ALSO,
25 bf bbls HALIBUT FISH,
100 bxs C O SOAP,
25 bags BLANKS;
ALSO,
125 kegs ISLAND SUGAR;
100 bxs C O SOAP,
25 bxs TOBACCO;
40 bxs CANDLES
A. B. RICHARDSON

Insurance.

HOME
MUTUAL INSURANCE
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE
Capital $1
JOHN H. REDINGTON,
GEO. H HOWARD,
CHAS R STORY,
N. B EDDY,
H. H. HIGELOW.
DIRECTORS
Oregon Branch.
PORTLAND—P. Wasserman, C. H. Lewis, D Macleay, Lloyd
SALEM
ALBANY.
DALLES
LEWISTON
HAMILTON
Agent for Oregon and W

Real Estate
Removal.
D'LASHMUTT & CO
HAVE REMOVED THEIR
TO
No. 92 First
(Right opposite the First National

WHERE THEY WILL CONTINUE
Houses, Loan Money, Buy and Sell
and transact a general Finance and Collection
Collectors are requested

HYDON
Iron and Locomotive
Cor. Boalt & Ho
POSTOFFICE BOX 1,515
GENERAL FOUNDERS
BOILE
Special attention given to Rotating W
Contracts Taken to Build
Quartz Mills, Hoisting
(Carpenter work and Finish
The only Foundry on the Pacific coast
RILEY CHILLED CAR-WHEELS ARE
road or Mining Cars. Wh
outlast ten of the usual car whee
HYDRAULIC AND WATER-PIPE MADE
SIZE OR PRESSURE Could
if desired.
This firm have made the principle pipe
California, and can refer to them if required.
feb27d3m3p JOSEPH MOORE, Pr

Agency for the Sale of
W. W. HARDIN
AND
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS
AND
FAMILY BIBLES
THE FINEST AND CHEAPEST IN THE
AT PUBLISHER PRICES
JOHN C. HODGE & CO.
Importers and Wholesale
327, 329 and 331 Sansome
SAN FRAN

THE OLDEST AND THE
DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITTERS
The FIRST and Most Reliable
ever introduced in the
These Bitters have been in
cisco for OVER TWENTY
A lifestanding the many
for public favor, the sales have
increased.
TAYLOR & BRO
Agents, 409 and 411 Clay
cisco.
mh1

P. GOLDSMITH, A. L.
GOLDSMITH & GOEWEY
(Successors to FREIDAN & CO.)
32 & 34 Front St., O. S. N. Co.
Importers and Dealers in
STOVES, METAL
AND
TINMEN'S STOCK.
AGENCY FOR
TILTON & M'FARLAND'S

HOFFMAN'S
Rosendale Cement
DIRECT FROM MANUFACTORY.
Quality Guaranteed.
Good Cooperage
DOUBLE PAPER,
FOR SALE ON FAVORABLE TERMS
BU.T, BY
KITTLE & CO.
Cor. California and Front streets, San Francisco
a23dlm2p

CHEAP YEAST POWDER!
D. CALLAGHAN
HAS ENLARGED HIS YEAST POWDER
and is now selling
Donnelly's Cal Premium Yeast Powder
At $16 per Gross
A large Stock of
DONNOLLY'S CREAM TARTAR, and
DONNOLLY'S SODA and
In now offered to the Trade at REDUCED
For sale every where
Jan1dam D. CALLAGHAN,
141 Front St., San

S A. SEYMOUR, BROKER.
NOTARY PUBLIC
29 STARK STREET, BET. FIRST AND
Real Estate Bought and Sold and
Papers Executed.
DOUBLE and SINGLE BLOCKS and LOTS in
Couch's Addition, Terms easy

The Daily Oregon

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 29

CITY.

New Town.—A map showing the p
new town of "Alpine," was filed yesterd
County Clerk's office. This new rival f
ipal honors is located on the east side of
below Portland, and directly north of M
and Holland's Additions. It was fo
"Delay claim." The wo
part of the old
ts of the lamb
o city are washed by the
river, and though outborn boundaries lie c
to those of the above mentioned Additio
new town possesses a decided advant
either that Portland or this city is
those names of note interwoven with th
history of Oregon. There is scarcely a
what adopts the name of some prominen
man who was, or still is, identified wit
litical history of the country. Among
observed the names of Oregon Senators
admission of the State into the Union
Baker, Nesmith, Stark, Harding, Willia
bett, Kelly and Mitchell. Governors of
have also their representatives since the
ritorial organization, as follows: A
Lane, Grover, Davis, Curry, Whiteake
Woods and Grover. Not is the Chief
of the United States omitted, for "Albi
Portland, has a street named Grant.
Goldsmith and Banker Russell are als
with having a namesake. The town,
was named after the wife of W. W. Pe
one of the principal incorporators of the

U.S Circuit Court.—On Monday
the regular term of the U. S. Circuit C
commence. Judge Lorenzo Sawyer,
cuit, will preside at this term in co
with Judge M P. Deady, the name
Sawyer does not appear amo the pass
board the steamer *Ajax*, he will probab
present at the opening of the term. He
may be on the way hither overland. T
the case, he will arrive by the last of th
week; if not, on the next steamer, whic
from San Francisco on Saturday. Se
portant cases will come on for trial at th
term of the Court, and the probabilitie
Judge Sawyer will prolong his stay for
of weeks.

Established Grade.—Contractor
sisted by a gang of men, began yesterd
up the sidewalk around the Court Hou
The work of bringing the sidewalk down
able to the established grade of the stre
commenced When this is done necessa
tions will be made to the stone wall sur
the block. The contractors will be ready
work on the wall in the course of two
not before that time.

I. O. G. T.—Multnomah Lodge No. 1
the following officers at their last meeti
viz: James Cumming, W. C. T.; Mi
Clay, W. V. T.; Emil Borke, Sec'y;
Quivey, Financial Sec'y; George E.
Treasurer; Jas L. McCown, Marshal;
Fisher, I. G.; W. D. Platts, O. G.
Henry, Chaplain.

Injunction Allowed.—At Chambers
day, Judge Deady, on the petition of L.
C., an injunction was allowed agains
Goodenough, of La Grande, to enjoin
disposing of two stocks of goods all
worth $16,000, and to have been fraudu
signed to him by J. T. & E. S. McCom
ripts.

Administrator Appointed.—At Cham
terday in the County Court the following
was transacted In the matter of the
the late Major John S. Walker, Jas
pointed administrator, and required by
to file a bond of $24,000. B B. Taylo
Brooks and W Burnell were appointed
ers.

Will be Announced.—His Honor,
P. Deady, will announce in the U. S
Court this morning, decisions in the
Shively et al. vs Wass et al., for salv
also in the matter of Thomas Ryan, f
rupicy.

Tax List.—The Deputy County Cler
yesterday to make out the tax roll for F
trict No. 1, Mr. Cornell, Supervisor.
will be required to complete this roll an
it for delivery to the Supervisor for coll

Representatives.—Hassalo Lodge
I. O. O. F., of this city, on Friday eve
elected the following Representatives to t
Lodge. A. G. Walling, Joseph Bucht
W. Parish and A N. Gambel.

OCHOCO VALLEY.

INDIAN TROUBLES ANTICIPATED.

Mr. J. L. Luckey, who left the Ochoco
on the 21st inst., reports that a man
herding stock about twelve miles south o
ville, was approached by two Indians wh
who represented themselves as being pa
Warm Springs tribe, but they were belie
Snakes. He reported the fact to the set
twelve scouts were dispatched, with the
standing that if they found the Indians
they would return and report. About 75
under young Winnemucca are supposed t
Stein Mountain. They are regarded as
ate lot, as they have not been on any re
Mr Ad Elder, who arrived at the D
Sunday, reported a party of two hea
dians as having crossed the Prairie road at
They were moving southward. The peop
border of Ochoco Valley have moved in t
ity of Prineville, and are said to be poor
A petition was in circulation when Mr
left asking the Governor to furnish ar
settlers. The petition will be sent to t
nor at once. No disposition had been
the arms and accoutrements received at
lately. Mr. Luckey will leave for Olym
to attend to business affairs.

LOCAL BREVITIES.

The "explosive" is reported in town.

There is 100 M feet of cedar lumber
Point awaiting shipment.

The barkentine *Free Trade* sailed
Francisco for this port on the 23d inst.

Dan. Holton has received a fresh
bird's eye maple wood from Monticello.

Col. I. R. Moores will remove his
Salem this week. Mr Moores will rem
city.

Fifty head of beef cattle for our butc
brought to the city yesterday on the E
steamer.

The O. S. N. Co's brick building
roofed with the Rock river paper. Se
buildings will be roofed with this paper

The members of Multnomah Engine
will wear their company badges in mou
sixty days in respect to the memory of
A. A. Williams. Mourning to be the
main for the same length of time

IN MEMORIAM.

PORTLAND, April 2

At a special meeting of the Board of
of the Portland Fire Department held
the following preamble and resoluti
unanimously adopted

Whereas, By the death of Mr. A
Williams of Multnomah Engine Compan
ex-Chief Engineer, this Department h
old and efficient member, and this Board
associate, therefore, be it

Resolved, That we deeply deplore the
death of a worthy member—a tried and
officer—a true comrade—and that we hea
pathize with the distant relatives, upon
grief so great has fallen.

Resolved, That the customary em
mourning be displayed at the meeting
Board for the ensuing sixty days.

Resolved That a copy of these reso
transmitted to the family of the deceased

Attest C. B
Geo P. F

AMUSEMENTS

By reference to the advertisement in
column, it will be seen that Master B
Miss Alice Vickery will take a benefi
Fine Theater this evening. On this o
host of volunteers will appear. The pr
gives promise of a rare entertainment.
advertisement.

W. Fi[illegible], for, opposite the Post
continues with his New York prices fo
work. His charges for cleaning a watch
dollar, for a mainspring, $1 50, for wa
25 cents.

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

Pacific Rubber Manufacturing Co.

A. B. RICHARDSON, CONTRACTOR AND BUILDER
Corner of Front and Oak Streets

ARCHITECTURAL PLANS AND DETAILS
Regular and Peremptory Sale of Real Estate, Groceries, FURNITURE, GENERAL MERCHANDISE, ETC.
WEDNESDAY, APRIL 30, 1873
REAL ESTATE.
ONE HUNDRED DIANO
GROCERIES
DRY GOODS
HARDWARE
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Insurance.

HOME MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE
Capital $1,000,000
DIRECTORS:
Oregon Branch.
Regular and Peremptory Sale of Real Estate, Groceries, FURNITURE, GENERAL MERCHANDISE, ETC.
WEDNESDAY, APRIL 30, 1873
REAL ESTATE.
ONE HUNDRED DIANO
GROCERIES
DRY GOODS
HARDWARE
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Agency for the Sale of
W. HARDING'S PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS AND FAMILY BIBLES.
FINEST AND CHEAPEST IN THE WORLD
AT PUBLISHERS PRICES
JOHN C. HODGE & CO.,
Letters and Wholesale Stationers,
309 and 331 Sansome street,
SAN FRANCISCO.

THE OLDEST AND THE BEST
DR. HUFELAND'S CELEBRATED
GERMAN STOMACH BITTERS.
THE FIRST and Most Healthful Tonic
ever introduced in the United States.

These Bitters have been in the San Francisco for OVER TWENTY YEARS, and notwithstanding the many new candidates for public favor, the sales have constantly increased.
TAYLOR & BENDEL, Sole Agents, 409 and 411 Clay St. San Francisco.

SMITH & LOEWENBERG,
(Successors to FREEDMAN & CO.)
32 Front St., O. S. N. Co.'s Block
Importers and Dealers in
STOVES, METALS AND TINMEN'S STOCK.
AGENCY FOR
HOLTMAN & M'FARLAND'S SAFES
HOLTMAN'S Sendale Cement!
DIRECT FROM MANUFACTORY
Quality Guaranteed
Good Cooperage,
DOUBLE PAPER.
FOR SALE ON FAVORABLE TERMS IN LOTS TO SUIT BY
KITTLE & CO.,
California and Front streets San Francisco.

CREAM YEAST POWDER!
D. CALLAGHAN
THE LARGEST SELF RAISING YEAST POWDER FACTORY
in the world now selling
Daly's Oak Premium Yeast Powder
$10 per Gross
ALSO
CREAM TARTAR
DOMESTIC AND IMPORTED SODA
Offered at the LOWEST MARKET RATES
by
A. SEYMOUR BROKER,
NOTARY PUBLIC
No. 407 EAST SIDE BET. FIRST AND SECOND
Real Estate Bought and Sold and Legal Papers Executed
Collections Promptly Made
Office, 407 East side, bet. First and Second

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 29 1873

CITY.

NEW TOWN.—A map showing the plat of the new town of Alline, was filed yesterday in the County Clerk's office. This new rival for municipal honors is located on the east side of the river below Portland, and directly north of Mud Island and Hudson's Addition. It was formerly a part of the old Delay claim. The western limit of the embryo city are washed by the Wallamet river, and the southern boundary line mingles with those of the above mentioned Addition. This new town possesses a decided advantage over either East Portland or that city in respect to those names of note interwoven with the pluvial history of Oregon. There is scarcely a street but what supplies the name or some prominent gentleman who was or still is identified with the political history of the country. Among those we observed the names of Oregon Senators since the admission of the State into the Union—Smith Baker, Nesmith Stark, Harding, Williams, Corbett, Kelly and Mitchell. Governors of the State have also their representatives among the first territorial organization, as follows: Abernethy Lane, Gaines, Davis, Curry, Whitaker, Gibbs, Woods and Grover. Nor is the Chief Executive of the United States omitted for Alline. Mr. Portland has a street named Grant. Ex Mayor Goldsmith and banker Russell are also honored with having a namesake. The town, we learn was named after the wife of W. W. Page Esq., one of the principal incorporators of the town.

U. S. CIRCUIT COURT.—Next Monday morning the regular term of the U. S. Circuit Court will commence. Judge Lorenzo Sawyer, as is his custom, will preside at this term in conjunction with Judge M. P. Deady. As the name of Judge Sawyer does not appear among the passengers on board the steamer *Ajax*, he will probably not be present at the opening of the term. However, he may be on the way hither overland. That being the case, he will arrive by the last of the present week, if not, on the next steamer, which will sail from San Francisco on Saturday. Several important cases will come on for trial at the coming term of the Court, and the probabilities are that Judge Sawyer will prolong his stay for a number of weeks.

ESTABLISHED GRADE.—Contractor Butts, assisted by a gang of men, began yesterday to raise up the sidewalk around the Court House block. The work of bringing the sidewalk down conformable to the established grade of the street will be commenced. When this is done necessary alterations will be made to the stone wall surrounding the block. The contractors will be ready to begin work on the wall in the course of two weeks, if not before that time.

I. O. O. F.—Multnomah Lodge No. 12, elected the following officers at their last meeting, 26th inst: James Cumming, W. C. T., Miss Ollie Clay, W. V. T.; Emil Bories, Sec'y, Leander Quivey, Financial Sec'y, George E. Watkins, Treasurer, Jas. L. McCown, Marshal, Miss A. Fisher, I. G.; W. D. Plants, O. G.; E. J. Henry, Chaplain.

INJUNCTION ALLOWED.—At Chambers yesterday, Judge Deady, on the petition of L. White & Co., an injunction was allowed against Charles Goodenough, of La Grande, to enjoin him from disposing of two stocks of goods alleged to be worth $16,000, and to have been fraudulently assigned to him by J. T. & E. S. McComas, bankrupts.

ADMINISTRATOR APPOINTED.—At Chambers yesterday in the County Court the following business was transacted: In the matter of the estate of the late Major John S. Walker, James Steel appointed administrator, and required by the court to file a bond of $24 000. B. B. Taylor, Lloyd Brooks and W. Burnell were appointed appraisers.

WILL BE ANNOUNCED.—His Honor, Judge M. P. Deady, will announce in the U. S. District Court this morning, decisions in the case of Shively et al. vs. Wasserman et al., for salvage, and also in the matter of Thomas Ryan, in bankruptcy.

TAX LIST.—The Deputy County Clerks began yesterday to make out the tax roll for Road District No. 1, Mr. Cornell, Supervisor. One week will be required to complete this roll and prepare it for delivery to the Supervisor for collection.

REPRESENTATIVES.—Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F., of this city, on Friday evening last, elected the following Representatives to the Grand Lodge: A. G. Walling, Joseph Buchtel, Chas. W. Parrish and A. N. Gambel.

OCHOCO VALLEY

INDIAN TROUBLES ANTICIPATED.

Mr. J. L. Lockey, who left the Ochoco valley on the 21st inst., reports that a man who was herding goods about twelve miles south of Prineville, was approached by two Indians well armed, who represented themselves as being part of the Warm Springs tribe, but they were believed to be Snakes. He reported the fact to the settlers and twelve scouts were dispatched, with the understanding that if they found the Indians in force, they would return and report. About 75 Indians under young Winnemucca are supposed to be on Silum Mountain. They are regarded as a deeper article, as they have not been on any reservation.

Mr. Al. Edgar, who arrived at the Dalles on Sunday, reported a party of two hundred Indians as having crossed the stage road at Ward's. They were moving southward. The people on the border of Ochoco Valley have moved in the vicinity of Prineville, and are said to be poorly armed. A petition was in circulation when Mr. Lockey left asking the Governor to furnish arms to the settlers. The petition will be sent to the Governor at once. No disposition had been made of the arms and accoutrements received at the Dalles lately. Mr. Lockey will leave for Olympia to-day to attend to business affairs.

LOCAL BREVITIES

The "spinnotic" is reported in town.

There is 100 M feet of cedar lumber at Oak Point awaiting shipment.

The barkentine *Free Trade* sailed from San Francisco for this port on the 23d inst.

Dan. Holton has received a fresh invoice of bird's-eye maple wood from Monticello.

Col. F. R. Moores will remove his family to Salem this week. Mr. Moores will remain in the city.

Fifty head of beef cattle for our butchers were brought to the city yesterday on the *Emma Hayward*.

The O. S. N. Co.'s brick building is being roofed with the Rock river paper. Several new buildings will be roofed with this paper.

The members of Multnomah Engine Company will wear their company badges in mourning for sixty days in respect to the memory of the late A. A. Williams. Mourning on the house will remain for the same length of time.

IN MEMORIAM

PORTLAND, April 26 1873.

At a special meeting of the Board of Delegates of the Portland Fire Department held this day, the following preamble and resolutions were unanimously adopted:

WHEREAS, By the death of Mr. A. A. Williams, of Multnomah Engine Company No. 2, ex-Chief Engineer, this Department has lost an old and efficient member, and this Board a valued counselor, therefore, be it

Resolved, That we deeply deplore the untimely death of a worthy member—a tried and approved officer—a true comrade—and that we heartily sympathize with the distant relatives, upon whom a grief so great has fallen.

Resolved, That the customary ensignia of mourning be displayed at the meetings of this Board for the ensuing sixty days.

Resolved, That a copy of these resolutions be transmitted to the family of the deceased.

Attest: C. BAIL, Sec. F. F. Dept.

AMUSEMENTS

By referring to the advertisement in another column it will be seen that Master Bibby and Miss Alice McGinley will take a benefit at Odd Fellow's Hall this evening. On this occasion the Rice Theaton Band of volunteers will appear. The programme gives promise of a rare entertainment. See the advertisement.

W. Ellis, under the Post office, still continues with his New York prices for Watch work. He charges for cleaning a watch only two dollars, for a mainspring, $1 00, for watch-glass 25 cents.

THE BEN WRIGHT MASSACRE.

The San Francisco *Chronicle* of the 20th inst. publishes a long account of the "Ben Wright Massacre," which in many essential respects misrepresents the facts connected with the event. After reading the *Chronicle's* version of the affair, we interviewed a gentleman now residing in this city who was with Ben Wright at the time and participated in the killing of the Indians. This gentleman's statements differ very materially from those set forth in the *Chronicle*. The whole truth of the matter, briefly stated, is as follows: A party of prospectors, consisting of about seventeen persons, started from Yreka, Cal., in the fall of 1852, for Rogue River valley, Oregon. Among the party were Ben Wright and a party of two women, an Indian, an informant started from the Port Orford country to go to Yreka, then but a small village. All the party were mounted and armed to the teeth as the country through which they had to pass was known to be infested with bands of hostile Indians. Just a few weeks previous to this time a massacre had been committed by the Modoc Indians, which caused the party to travel constantly and exercise a good deal of circumspection. The country over which the party passed was extremely rugged, and compelled them to travel in single file. Ben Wright and the party were in the habit of riding ahead until darkness set in, both for the purpose of gaining the game and also to avoid, if possible, encountering any wandering bands of Indians. The party knew that they were liable at any time to come across those nomadic marauders, as abundant signs of them were observed during the day. However about sunset, the animals became satisfied, that it was determined, after a brief consultation among those forming the party, to camp for the night. A favorable spot was selected, a little back and secluded and the wearied animals were turned loose. None of them were staked, the lassoes being dragged about to allow a free range to the scanty crop of grass. Everything was thus arranged, and the party, keeping a vigilant eye about them, and not free from a sense of constant danger, waited for night to set in down, when it was hoped that the friendly cover of darkness would screen them from the observation of any passing band of Indians. From the time the party struck camp to dark, less was about one hour. But Wright and his men were not required to wait long. Scarcely had twenty minutes elapsed from the time the party halted, when two Indians, who were recognized at a glance to belong to the murdering, thieving Modocs, were observed slowly approaching the camp. Both were mounted on ponies. Approaching within about fifty yards of camp they dismounted and hitched their animals. Making signs of peace and friendship they came near the fire, and unbidden, seated themselves on the ground side by side, directly opposite from where Wright and the rest of the party were standing. Although very profuse in the professions of friendship, they were suspicious looking devils, and did not fail to impress the men with a feeling of distrust. No appearance of arms was seen about their persons, but still they were narrowly and suspiciously watched. Not more than ten minutes had elapsed after the appearance of the first two Indians when a couple more were seen riding towards the camp from the same direction in which the first approached. They came to where the two ponies were standing dismounted, tied their horses, and making signs of peace, advanced towards the fire. They approached to where their comrades were sitting, and after exchanging a few words in their own language, which was entirely unintelligible to any of the whites present, they seated themselves. At about the same interval of time two more Indians were observed approaching the camp. These came in the exact manner in which the others had approached, and also took a seat by the side of their comrades. In this way twelve Indians came straggling into the camp. All were seated in a semi circle about the fire. Several ineffectual attempts were made on their part to enter into a conversation with Wright and others of the party, but finding the men rather sullen and disposed to regard the interlopers with an eye of suspicion, these Indians began to converse in lively tones among themselves—laughing and chatting—apparently in the best of humor. If Wright and his party were apprehensive that treachery was meditated on the part of these devils by their coming to the camp at that late hour and in the manner they had, their suspicions were doubly confirmed by the actions of one of the Modocs. One Indian of the last two which arrived at the camp acted in a way which was calculated to arrest the special attention of the whites, and arouse their suspicions of perfidy. This fellow, the gentleman informs us, was a tall Indian, who had hideous features, and a diabolical expression on his countenance. He approached the camp, and after standing by the fire a minute or two, sharply eyeing the men and the horses, stepped back to where his pony was tied, which he mounted and rode hastily away. It became painfully evident to the party that those Indians intended to murder them that they were only waiting for reinforcements, which were doubtless near at hand and for the approach of night before making his attack. Wright in this emergency sent one of the men out to watch the horses were browsing with orders to collect them together and tighten up the girches. He then asked the opinion of several of the party regarding our informant what they thought of the appearance of affairs. All present expressed fears that the Indians intended to massacre them that night, and that the only means of escape lay in the simultaneous destruction of their unwelcome and unbidden visitors. Night was already commencing to settle down, and through the rapidly thickening gloom the forms of three more Indians were discovered, riding leisurely towards the camp. To remain inactive much longer, darkness would be upon them, they would soon be overpowered by numbers and massacred. In the last extremity, and as the only avenue of escape, it was determined to attack the Indians killing and routing them, and then to mount their horses and seek safety in flight. A signal was hastily agreed upon and while the Modocs were engaged in animated conversation among themselves, little dreaming that their victims, as they supposed, were plotting their sudden and total destruction, the attack was made. Quick as thought twelve of the party drew their revolvers, and almost with the rapidity of lightning fired at the Indians. So sudden was the movement, and so wholly unexpected to the Modocs that not one was able to rise to his feet before receiving a fatal bullet. Twelve of the party (one was dispatched to guard the horses) made the attack and there was only eleven Indians seated around the fire, the twelfth one having ridden away as before stated. Each man discharged several shots to make sure work. Of the eleven Modocs our informant states that one escaped. He was who were approaching bearing the report of fire arms and perceiving their comrades shot down turned and fled. Without stopping to examine the dead bodies of the slain Wright and his men mounted their horses and rode with all possible speed from the scene. To remain in camp would have been for an death to the party as there were doubtless a considerable force of Modocs in the vicinity. Late that night the party halted on the summit of a high barren ridge. Here they remained several hours to enable their worn out and jaded animals to rest. At the first appearance of day light the party pushed ahead, and arrived at Yreka that day.

BUSINESS NOTICES

A substantial tug boat of 150 tons burthen, recently completed at Westport, is offered for sale. See ad.

Sheriff Caywood is waiting patiently for delinquents to put in an appearance at his office. If they do not there will be additional expense to the tax payers.

If you want the woven wire bed, parlor and bedroom suits, the best spring and pure hair mattresses go to Burgren & Saunder.

Wall paper of every pattern and hanging of wall paper done by Paul Richter.

A first class photographic artist is wanted at Dallas, Polk county. Apply at the office of the Dallas Polk County Observer.

Cash.—Miss Derry begs to thank the ladies of Portland for their favors during the past season and announces that she has returned to this city to resume the business of dressmaking, in which line she has had experience. She has secured the services of Miss Hopkins, late with Miss Rosa S. Dickinson, Building, over Charles Henderson & Co.'s store.

THE SCHOOL MEETING

A large number of the taxpayers of the city met at the Central School building last night, pursuant to adjournment.

The meeting was called to order by J. S. Gittner, Chairman of the Board of Directors.

The minutes of the meeting of April 7th was read and no objection being made were approved as recorded.

The report of the Committee on the amount of taxable property in the District, for the current fiscal year, was read by George L. Curry. The following is the

REPORT OF TAXABLE PROPERTY.

The Committee on Assessable Property and School Lands report as follows:

[illegible] amount [illegible] $10 301 83
[illegible] 2 113 15
Total amount $ 98 16
Personal property assessed over debt 2 000 00
Total amount 10 800 000
Amount of school tax to be raised 1873 17 667 —
Amount of school tax to be raised 1873 12 995 80
Your Committee would state that numerous complaints had been made of murders, their wagons plundered and burned and stock driven off, the knowledge of which caused the party to travel constantly and exercise a good portion of circumspection. The country over which the party passed was extremely rugged, and compelled them to travel in single file. Ben Wright and the party were in the habit of riding ahead until darkness set in, both for the purpose of gaining the game and also to avoid, if possible, encountering any wandering bands of Indians. The party knew that they were liable at any time to come across those nomadic marauders, as abundant signs of them were observed during the day. However about sunset, the animals became satisfied, that it was determined, after a brief consultation among those forming the party, to camp for the night. A favorable spot was selected, a little back and secluded and the wearied animals were turned loose. None of them were staked, the lassoes being dragged about to allow a free range to the scanty crop of grass. Everything was thus arranged, and the party, keeping a vigilant eye about them, and not free from a sense of constant danger, waited for night to set in down, when it was hoped that the friendly cover of darkness would screen them from the observation of any passing band of Indians. From the time the party struck camp to dark, less was about one hour. But Wright and his men were not required to wait long. Scarcely had twenty minutes elapsed from the time the party halted, when two Indians, who were recognized at a glance to belong to the murdering, thieving Modocs, were observed slowly approaching the camp. Both were mounted on ponies. Approaching within about fifty yards of camp they dismounted and hitched their animals. Making signs of peace and friendship they came near the fire, and unbidden, seated themselves on the ground side by side, directly opposite from where Wright and the rest of the party were standing. Although very profuse in the professions of friendship, they were suspicious looking devils, and did not fail to impress the men with a feeling of distrust. No appearance of arms was seen about their persons, but still they were narrowly and suspiciously watched. Not more than ten minutes had elapsed after the appearance of the first two Indians when a couple more were seen riding towards the camp from the same direction in which the first approached. They came to where the two ponies were standing dismounted, tied their horses, and making signs of peace, advanced towards the fire. They approached to where their comrades were sitting, and after exchanging a few words in their own language, which was entirely unintelligible to any of the whites present, they seated themselves. At about the same interval of time two more Indians were observed approaching the camp. These came in the exact manner in which the others had approached, and also took a seat by the side of their comrades. In this way twelve Indians came straggling into the camp. All were seated in a semi circle about the fire. Several ineffectual attempts were made on their part to enter into a conversation with Wright and others of the party, but finding the men rather sullen and disposed to regard the interlopers with an eye of suspicion, these Indians began to converse in lively tones among themselves—laughing and chatting—apparently in the best of humor. If Wright and his party were apprehensive that treachery was meditated on the part of these devils by their coming to the camp at that late hour and in the manner they had, their suspicions were doubly confirmed by the actions of one of the Modocs. One Indian of the last two which arrived at the camp acted in a way which was calculated to arrest the special attention of the whites, and arouse their suspicions of perfidy. This fellow, the gentleman informs us, was a tall Indian, who had hideous features, and a diabolical expression on his countenance. He approached the camp, and after standing by the fire a minute or two, sharply eyeing the men and the horses, stepped back to where his pony was tied, which he mounted and rode hastily away. It became painfully evident to the party that those Indians intended to murder them that they were only waiting for reinforcements, which were doubtless near at hand and for the approach of night before making his attack. Wright in this emergency sent one of the men out to watch the horses were browsing with orders to collect them together and tighten up the girches. He then asked the opinion of several of the party regarding our informant what they thought of the appearance of affairs. All present expressed fears that the Indians intended to massacre them that night, and that the only means of escape lay in the simultaneous destruction of their unwelcome and unbidden visitors. Night was already commencing to settle down, and through the rapidly thickening gloom the forms of three more Indians were discovered, riding leisurely towards the camp. To remain inactive much longer, darkness would be upon them, they would soon be overpowered by numbers and massacred. In the last extremity, and as the only avenue of escape, it was determined to attack the Indians killing and routing them, and then to mount their horses and seek safety in flight. A signal was hastily agreed upon and while the Modocs were engaged in animated conversation among themselves, little dreaming that their victims, as they supposed, were plotting their sudden and total destruction, the attack was made. Quick as thought twelve of the party drew their revolvers, and almost with the rapidity of lightning fired at the Indians. So sudden was the movement, and so wholly unexpected to the Modocs that not one was able to rise to his feet before receiving a fatal bullet. Twelve of the party (one was dispatched to guard the horses) made the attack and there was only eleven Indians seated around the fire, the twelfth one having ridden away as before stated. Each man discharged several shots to make sure work. Of the eleven Modocs our informant states that one escaped. He was who were approaching bearing the report of fire arms and perceiving their comrades shot down turned and fled. Without stopping to examine the dead bodies of the slain Wright and his men mounted their horses and rode with all possible speed from the scene. To remain in camp would have been for an death to the party as there were doubtless a considerable force of Modocs in the vicinity. Late that night the party halted on the summit of a high barren ridge. Here they remained several hours to enable their worn out and jaded animals to rest. At the first appearance of day light the party pushed ahead, and arrived at Yreka that day.

BUSINESS NOTICES

A substantial tug boat of 150 tons burthen, recently completed at Westport, is offered for sale. See ad.

Sheriff Caywood is waiting patiently for delinquents to put in an appearance at his office. If they do not there will be additional expense to the tax payers.

If you want the woven wire bed, parlor and bedroom suits, the best spring and pure hair mattresses go to Burgren & Saunder.

Wall paper of every pattern and hanging of wall paper done by Paul Richter.

A first class photographic artist is wanted at Dallas, Polk county. Apply at the office of the Dallas Polk County Observer.

Cash.—Miss Derry begs to thank the ladies of Portland for their favors during the past season and announces that she has returned to this city to resume the business of dressmaking, in which line she has had experience. She has secured the services of Miss Hopkins, late with Miss Rosa S. Dickinson, Building, over Charles Henderson & Co.'s store.

Your committee would suggest that a two mill tax may be required to keep the treasury of the District in a condition to meet probable liabilities.

(Signed) G. L. CURRY,
JOHN DOLAN,
G. H. ATKINSON,
Committee.

The above report was, on motion, accepted and laid on the table temporarily.

The report of the Committee of Investigation was called for, and was read by Wm. G. Wadhams.

REPORT OF INVESTIGATING COMMITTEE.

To the Taxpayers of School District, No. 1 Multnomah Co., Oregon: Your Committee, appointed April 11 1873, "to investigate the report of Directors and Clerk" also "all matters connected with the School District" beg leave to submit the following as their report. We received the books and papers from the Clerk Friday evening, April 18th. The Clerk and Directors have furnished your Committee with such information and explanations as required, but owing to the arduous duties required in the several avocations, your Committee have not been able to devote as much time to the matters connected with the School District" as they deserve.

We find the receipts for taxes and other sources reported to be substantially correct, and the expenditures are in accordance with the warrants drawn by the Directors except warrant 252, hereinafter mentioned. The few vouchers in the way of itemized bills, and the loose manner of transacting the business, preclude the Committee from reporting fully upon this portion of their work. From the investigation we have made, it appears to us, however, that the affairs of the District have been honestly administered. We find that for all of the expenditures during the year there are but $3 720 95 of receipted bills; other miscellaneous bills have been presented without being receipted to the amount of $2,940 96 for which warrants have been drawn, and all of these bills have been approved without date. As vouchers for other expenditures the Clerk seems to have relied entirely upon the endorsements upon the warrants when paid. Not any of the warrants said have been canceled by the Clerk, nor have the few bills in possession of the District been properly filed.

We find that the Directors have held thirty meetings during the past year. Several of the minutes are incomplete, and eight are not signed by the Directors at all. It is very important that the records of the Directors' meetings be well authenticated, and it would be very desirable if they could be signed by all of the Board and always should be signed by the Chairman and Clerk.

We find the following on record of Directors' meeting April 1, 187—.

Resolved, That no warrant shall be paid unless signed by all of the Directors.

Warrant No. 252 March 11 1873 drawn in favor of Mulkey & Ellinger for $100 for attorney fees in case of Eddie Dietz (No. 1 district) signed by Directors Gittner, Director Glenn, we to have refused to sign said warrant. The payment of the warrant by the Clerk at last meeting the same on each endorsement is clearly illegal.

We find that the Directors have expended for building purposes and furniture $16 000. The assessment roll of District property for 1873 was $7 01 800. The tax levy last year of 14 mills for building purposes gives $16 [illegible] 20 expenditure in excess of tax is about $6 084 10.

We find that a bill of Cole & Scott & Co., for seats furnished the District, amounting to $1 509 00, was omitted by the Clerk when making his report. He should therefore have reported an indebtedness against the District of $1 619 00 instead of $110 in cash unappropriated.

In this investigation your committee have endeavored to do justice to all parties concerned, both officers and taxpayers.

In concluding this part of our labor we cannot do less than condemn the method or want of method in conducting the affairs of the District, hence our first recommendation shall be upon this very subject.

REMARKS AND RECOMMENDATIONS.

1st. Your committee do most earnestly recommend that the Directors be instructed to obtain from school Clerks in other cities say six different methods of keeping District accounts, and when received refer the same to a committee by them appointed of three competent accountants, to suggest a method for this School District and that the District adopt the same and have it continued from year to year, and further, we recommend that they adopt a uniform system in appropriating bills in drawing and collecting warrants, and in making reports for this District.

We find among the papers placed in our hands by the Clerk the following—a *mockery*—called a bond. It is without date and never has been witnessed nor has it the name of been inserted in the bond. Query—Is the Clerk the proper custodian of his bond?

Know all men by these presents that we R. J. Ladd are held and firmly bound unto the Board of Directors of School District No. 1 in Multnomah county, Oregon, in the sum of twenty Dana and Dollars payment well and truly to be made we bind ourselves, our heirs, executors and administrators jointly and severally firmly by these presents. The condition of the above obligation is such that if R. J. Ladd shall well and truly perform and account for all moneys coming into his hands as School District No. 1 shall entitle him to, then this obligation shall be void otherwise to remain in full force and effect.

Witness our hands and seals this [illegible] day of 187[illegible]
R. J. LADD,
H. F. BLOCH,
I. [illegible]
A. F. DENNISON
D. S. STIMSON

The Directors Gittner and Glenn approve the papers as bond of Clerk but do not date the approval.

We have been requested to report upon a certain bill of P. W. Davis against this District of which Directors Glenn made an explanation at a meeting of the Board. Messrs. Gittner and Glenn disagree regarding the payment of this claim.

Secondly. We therefore recommend its reference to the new full Board of Directors for settlement as to their opinion will be just to all parties concerned.

Our attention was called to the claim of interest on annual report with the suggestion that it was not authorized. Your Committee find the following resolution was adopted at the annual meeting April 22 1872. "That all school warrants drawn by the Directors draw interest at the rate of ten per cent per month after presentation to the Clerk and non payment thereof."

We find from the Clerk's books that there was interest paid on teacher's warrants, $1.5 47 and on building and other warrants $115 20. Making in all as per Clerk's report $1 112. Allowing interest on delinquent payments is simply right and may even be thought good economy. Hence, We recommend that the same resolution be adopted for the ensuing year.

The delinquent list which amounts to $1,500 66 has occasioned no much comment that we solicit immediate action thereon. At the request of a number of taxpayers the Clerk has prepared a list of delinquents which is herewith appended as a part of the report.

[The delinquent list referred to was read omitting several lengthy columns of prominence in the city which we deem it unnecessary to publish.—REPORTER.]

After carefully examining the list your committee are of opinion that very little effort has been made to collect the present tax. It has been suggested to us by the officers of the District that under the existing law the collection cannot be enforced and we are also informed that several have positively refused to pay their tax.

The law bearing upon the subject defining the duties of Directors says (Title 1 sec. 17, paragraph 4) "It is now warrants to the Clerk authorizing them the collection in the name of the District, and in the same manner as the State and county taxes are collected, all taxes assessed to the inhabitants thereof, and upon the taxable property of all non residents. And when defining duties of Clerk it says (Title 1 sec. 21 paragraph 4) "When he receives the audited assessment roll and warrant from the Directors to collect all the taxes for which the roll calls, by his time and in the manner authorized by the warrant.

Thirdly, The law appears to be quite test, and your committee believe that the time has arrived when the points of [illegible] should be definitely settled. We therefore recommend that the Board of Directors be instructed to issue a warrant in due form to the Clerk authorizing him to collect the unpaid taxes in the manner prescribed by law.

Fourthly, Graduational salaries for lady teachers were resolved upon at the meeting of two weeks ago. To be more explicit, we recommend that the salaries to be paid to lady teachers be proportioned to the salaries at present paid the gentlemen teachers.

Fifthly, Your committee feel assured that a competitive examination of applicants for positions as teachers will result in great benefit to the District. We therefore recommend its inauguration, it in the opinion of the Board of Directors it be advisable.

It is the opinion of your committee that the present method of admission to the High School and Grammar schools should be changed, and that the standard for admission in those departments should be raised.

We recommend that there be created an Examining Board, consisting of the County Superintendent as Chairman, the Principal of the High School and Rev. Dr. G. H. Atkinson, Rev. Dr. A. L. Lindsley and Rev. Isaac Dillon and that they, in connection with the Board of Directors, adopt such rules and regulations and determine the qualifications requisite for admission to the several departments.

While your committee unqualifiedly believe in sustaining the High School, and rather advance than lower it in its grade or usefulness, your committee believe it may be maintained in all its entirety for the ensuing year without the employment of teachers for special studies.

It has been suggested that no levy of tax be made at this meeting, but that after considering the wants of the District and report of the proceedings of the Board for the past year, we do adjourn to meet at such time as will enable the District Clerk to present actual valuations of District property, and that at such meeting a tax be levied for school purposes. However, should it be deemed advisable by this meeting to levy the tax at this meeting, your committee refer with pleasure to the report of a committee on valuation and second it for report, believing that a two mill tax, if faithfully collected and economically expended, will meet the actual wants of the District for the ensuing year.

In view of the considerable compensation now paid the Clerk of this District your committee recommend that the custom of paying for compiling the assessment roll be discontinued, and we further recommend that the allowance to the Clerk for the taking the census be reduced to simply cover the labor actually expended therewith.

The Directors estimate the expenses of the District for the ensuing year as follows:

Teachers' salaries	$25 000
Janitors' wages	1 800
Wood and water	1 500
Improvement of streets	1,000
Repairs etc.	1,000
Completion of Central school house	8 000
Incidental expenses	5,000
Making a total of	$43,500

The item, "Completion of Central school house, $8 000," it occurred to your committee that the completion of this building might be postponed without prejudice to the interest of the schools. Inquiry has stimulated the belief that the wants of the scholars can be supplied for the present with additional room. In view of this and the financial stringency we would recommend that the completion of the Central school building be deferred until next year, and that if necessary the central room in the finished portion of this building be utilized by running a temporary ward partition east and west through the building, and the rooms made to accord with such seats as can be transferred to the rooms below when finished.

Allowing for increase, and reduction in the salary of the lady teachers, we cannot reduce the estimate made by the Directors, save in the item above referred to—completion of the Central school house $8 000.

All of which is respectfully submitted by your committee.

WM. WADHAMS,
C. P. BACON,
E. QUACKENBUSH,
Committee.

A TAX ON THE FRONT.

After the reading of the delinquent list commencing on the first, Mr. Caples, as his name appeared on the list, arose and explained that he had made arrangements with the clerk two weeks ago to pay his tax and thought it was paid though he had no receipt.

Mr. Ladd the clerk said he believed Mr. Caples was correct but he had forgotten the circumstances.

Mr. J. L. Barnard said he had receipts for all his taxes, though his name also appeared on the list.

Col. B. B. Taylor moved that the thanks of the District be tendered to the two Committees. The motion prevailed.

Col. Taylor moved that the report of the Committee of Investigation be received and the recommendations therein contained be endorsed by the meeting.

Mr. Caples called for a division of the question.

Col. Taylor said he was willing the question should be divided, but the Chairman seemed not to know what a division of the question meant.

Col. Dennison moved that the report be taken up *seriatim* and acted upon. The motion prevailed.

The first recommendation in reference to ascertaining and adopting a better system of keeping the accounts by the Clerk was adopted. The expense connected therewith not to exceed $25.

The second in reference to the bill of P. W. Davis was adopted.

The third recommendation was amended by instructing the Clerk to collect also the delinquent tax for 1870 and 1871, and adopted as amended.

LADIES SALARIES.

The fourth recommendation in reference to salaries of female teachers was debated at great length and produced a vast deal of confusion.

Mr. Caples thought the recommendation was not sufficiently explicit, and he moved that the recommendation be amended so as to provide that the same salary be paid ladies as paid men for similar services.

Mr. Mason thought the Directors ought to have something to say in this matter of salaries and to know what was earned by the several teachers.

Mr. Caples said the question had been raised, and the Directors wanted instructions.

Gov. Curry moved that the matter be referred to the Directors.

Mr. Catlin moved to lay the whole matter on the table.

Mr. Northrup moved that the salaries which had been raised with the report of the Committee, though not a part of said report be recommended as the salaries of teachers.

Mr. Thompson moved that the Directors be instructed to attach a scaled salary to the position occupied by the several teachers and to pay that salary to the teacher employed in the position whether male or female.

The above motion not being seconded the Chairman was utterly confused and appeared to have no definite idea of what was proper, first to be submitted to a vote, but he was helped out of the dilemma by some person, who moved that the whole question be indefinitely postponed, which motion was put and declared carried, though loud calls for a division were made in all parts of the house, and it was pretty evident that a majority of the votes were against it.

COMPLIMENTARY.

The recommendation of the Committee on this subject was adopted without debate, and was almost the only matter that all were agreed on. Civil service reform was endorsed in full in this action of the meeting.

ADMISSION TO THE HIGH SCHOOL.

Gov. Curry desired to know what were the present inquisites to admission to the High School.

The Chairman stated the steps necessary to be taken by pupils to gain this admission.

Mr. O'Meara moved that the subject of the sixth recommendation be laid on the table. Carried.

TAX OF CLERK.

Mr. Wadhams explained the reasons of the Committee in recommending a reduction of the Clerk's pay. He said the salary was now much more than formerly as he was allowed a percentage on so large a sum as is collected in the District from year to year.

Judge Shattuck stated that it might be well to determine what was allowed by the recent law as the Clerk's pay before acting on the question, lest he should be left without pay.

Mr. R. J. Ladd stated his view of the new school law.

Mr. Caples moved that the consideration of the recommendation be indefinitely postponed. Carried.

CENTRAL SCHOOL BUILDING.

The question of completing the building the present year excited a very animated debate, and sundry motions were made concerning the disposition of this portion of the report, again confusing the Chairman so that he lost track of the business before the meeting.

Mr. Elliot moved that the whole matter of the completion of the building be referred to the Board of Directors.

The motion was debated at great length. In the course of the discussion, the merits of the heating apparatus in the building were pretty thoroughly canvassed, all seeming to concur in the idea, that as at present arranged it was an unmitigated humbug.

The motion to refer was voted upon, and the Chair decided it carried amid loud calls for a division.

Mr. Failing asked if it was understood that the Directors were authorized to expend any more money on the building but the query was not answered.

Mr. Cohen asked if there was any limit to the amount the Directors were to expend on the building. Not answered.

Mr. Thompson asked if a special tax must be levied to raise money for building purposes.

The Chairman stated that a general tax would cover the matter.

TAKEN FROM THE TABLE.

The report of the Committee on Taxable Property was then taken from the table.

Mr. O'Meara thought the Committee had exceeded their authority in making any suggestions in regard to a tax.

Gov. Curry, of the Committee, conceded the point, but said that the Committee thought the suggestion might expedite the business of the meeting, and had no disposition to assume any undue authority.

THE TAX LEVY.

Mr. Wadhams and several other gentlemen thought that the question whether the Central building was to be completed during the year, should be settled before the meeting could vote intelligently on the amount of tax to be levied.

Mr. O'Meara called Mr. Wadhams to order, and moved that the report of the committee on taxable property be indefinitely postponed, which motion was submitted to a vote of its friends and declared carried by the Chairman, though the negative of the question had not been put. A very great uproar here took place, twenty or more men being on the floor calling out, Mr. Chairman! Mr. Chairman! others stamping and others still, crying order, order!

Amid the confusion, Capt. Ankeny, in a very shrill voice, moved that a tax of one and one half mills be levied.

Mr. Caples moved to amend by substituting "3" for "1½."

Loud calls were here made on the Chair for the negative on the motion to postpone the Report.

The Chair—All opposed say no.

Several voices—No.

The Chair—The motion is carried.

Mr. W. S. Ladd moved that a levy of two mills be made.

Mr. Caples moved to amend by levying three mills.

Mr. Mason moved to amend the amendment by a levy of one and one half mills.

On these motions the debate again waxed very hot, some claiming that the largest sum should be first voted on, others, that the motion first made should be first acted on.

Mr. Dolph thought Mr. Ladd's motion had precedence, as a question was pending before the house, the negative of which had not been put when the other motions were made.

Mr. Norris said there was no motion before the house, which Mr. Caples seemed to doubt, and proceeded to advise the Chair.

Mr. Norris called him to order, and said the question had not been stated by the Chair. (Between themselves we believe Caples and Norris decided the point of order taken by the latter a good one under ordinary circumstances, but as obsolete under the present contingencies.)

The Chair decided that the vote must first be taken on the largest sum.

Mr. Mason appealed from the decision of the Chair which appeal appeared to be quite unanimously seconded.

M

The Pope

It is a Catholic tradition that the Apostle Peter presided over the Christian Church as Bishop of Rome for a full quarter of a century From that time until the accession of Pius IX no one of the two hundred and fifty or more names in the list of pontiffs is accredited with so long a reign although Pius VI fell short of it by only a few months and it came to be a sort of superstition in Italy that "the years of Peter" should never be filled by any of Peter's successors But the venerable man who is now supposed to be closing his eventful career in the Vatican surrounded by the Princes of the Church and guarded by the little Papal army of half a regiment has long passed the allotted term The 16th of next June will be the 27th anniversary of his election He came to the throne amid the acclamations of all Italy A patriot a reformer, a liberal, his accession was hailed as a new era for the people and the Church He was welcomed by Protestant England and America, and his name gave a fresh impulse to the revolutionary forces which then menaced the principal States of the Continent How strangely the positions of parties have changed Long ago Pope Pius IX became in the popular mind the chief representative of political and intellectual reaction and though he will always be honored for his private virtues and personal amiability, as well as for certain qualities of greatness which will be better recognized when time has assuaged the bitterness of the controversies that called them forth it may be said of him officially that to his latter years he has been deserted and friendless

If he die the forty five cardinals will choose his successor without interference, and will not be severely perplexed by the rivalries of candidates The dignity has lost its political importance, its emoluments, and most of the attractions for worldly ambition The pontiff has no temporal subjects He has no territory except the inclosure of his palace, and that he holds by a precarious tenure He has no revenue except the voluntary offerings of good Catholics He is a king without a kingdom or a treasury Troubles of every kind are pressing fast upon him In a few years, in all human probability, he will be a fugitive The Catholic powers no longer intrigue for the succession, as they did of old It is no longer necessary in the conclave to consult the preferences of France, or to spare the susceptibilities of Spain and Austria The church is to be congratulated upon the indifference with which the political powers regard this once momentous choice Liberal or conservative, patriot or reactionist, it is all one now, and the cardinals will have no embarrassment in casting their suffrages for the man who will best promote the spiritual interests of the faithful

While there can be no political significance in the choice, whatever it may be, it is equally certain that there can be no theological significance either The Council abolished all difference of doctrinal views in the conclave Every line now is distinctly drawn, and the new Pope is certain to teach exactly what his predecessor taught, to hold the dogma of infallibility in all its strictness, and to preach the syllabus in all its particulars It is morally impossible that he should hold out any comfort to the Old Catholics of Germany, or abate any of those pretensions for which the German Empire now makes war upon the Catholicism of Rome

The rule that the Pope shall be no Italian has been observed for three hundred and fifty years It rests upon no stronger basis than tacit consent, and has no other reason than such as may be found in the union of the temporal and spiritual power That reason has now disappeared, but while the Church still hopes to recover her Italian possessions, it is not likely that the old custom will be broken—*New York Tribune*

Lydia Thompson's Kickers

A cynical correspondent of the Cincinnati *Commercial*, who attended a Lydia Thompson matinee, discourses for the intelligent public in the following animated style. "After a time the curtain rises again on this excessively entertaining and refining play A gawky chap in a blue cotton overall wiggles his little toe. Intelligent audience just doubles over and holds its stomach with laughter. Gawky chap does it again Intelligent audience laughs harder than ever. Ugly old heathen stumbles against gawky chap in blue overall, and whops over upon the floor and assures folks that that's the kind of a man he is Intelligent audience delirious with mirth, and doubles over and holds its stomach with laughter again Another young woman in spangled clothes appears, and gives a kick and says 'You bet' Highly cultivated audience laughs immoderately, and claps very hard Young woman slaps dirty old loafer in the face, and then spats her hands together Audience claps, and fairly splits its sides with mirth. Young woman gives a hideous screech Intelligent audience laughs till tears run down its cheeks It whistles the young lady back She lays her lily-white hand across her lungs and bows sweetly, and she and the other pretty young ladies in spangled garments chant all together a fearful and wonderful ditty, of which you can't understand anything except the chorus, which says some thing like this

"'And sing and dance,
I yip, I yaw,
And sing and dance,
I rip, I raw'

"Intelligent audience goes into convulsions Then some more despicable cracking, comic singing The very climax of hysterical mirth is reached for that intellectual audience, when half a dozen of the female women, the ugly old heathen and the gawky chap in a blue apron all stand in a row and sing a wild, thrilling air, which says at the end of every verse. 'How's that for high! And just as they say 'How's that for high!' they all give a very high kick indeed, as though they were exceedingly anxious to kick somebody up stairs. It doesn't look pretty to see a lady kick. But the intelligent audience is in a frantic frenzy of delight, and hee-haws and howls with rapture. Scene closes in a dissolving view of the gawky heathen winking his left ear, and I can't find words in the dictionary any more to describe the beautiful state of tickle of the audience. I haven't been afforded such exalting and encouraging views of human nature in six weeks Such refined and classic taste, you know, and such a delicate showing up and shading off of the many emotions which play upon the human soul."

GIRLS—WHAT A BOY KNOWS ABOUT THEM — Girls are the most unaccountable things in the world, except a woman Like the wicked flea, when you have them they ain't there. I can cipher clean over the improper fractions, and the teacher says I do it first rate, but I can't cipher out a girl, proper or improper, and you can't either. The only rule in arithmetic that hits their case is the double rule of two. They are as full of Old Nick as their skin can hold, and they would din if they couldn't torment somebody. When they try to be mean, they are as mean as pudley, though they ain't as mean as they let on, except sometimes, when they are a good deal meaner. The only way to get along with a girl when she comes to you with her nonsense is to give her tit for tat, and that will dumbmuzzler, and when you get a girl dumbmuzzled she is as nice as a new pin. A girl can sow more wild oats in a day than a boy can in a year, but the girls get their wild oats sown after a while, which boys never do, and then they settle down as calm and placid as a mud puddle But I like girls first rate, and I guess the boys all do I don't care how many tricks they play on me— and they don't care either The bottytontyist girls in the world can not always boil over like a glass of soda By and by they will get into the traces with somebody they like, and pull as straight as an old stage horse That is the beauty of them So let them wave, I say they will pay for it some day sewing on buttons and trying to make a decent man of the fellow they have spliced themselves to, and ten chances to one if they don't get the worst of it

To fasten leather upon metal you should first wash the metal with a hot solution of gelatine, and steep the leather previously in a hot infusion of gall-nuts Then press the leather upon the surface of the metal and allow it to cool when it will be found to adhere so firmly that it cannot be separated without tearing

Mr Charles Knight, the English publisher and author, who recently died, has his epitaph written by Douglass Jerrold. It was facetious and at the same time complimentary—Good Knight.

Easter Sunday in New York City

From the N Y *Times* of the 14th inst we take the following description of the manner in which Easter Sunday was celebrated in New York city

The churches of all denominations were of course well filled, and those like Trinity, Christ St Alban's, the Roman Catholic Cathedral and St Stephen's Church where the services for the music and the decorations added to the ordinary attractiveness were filled to overflowing at all the services not excepting those commencing at 7 A M which found the open doors of many of them crowds of people were gathered listening to the solemn strains of the Easter music Toward the evening numerous messengers were to be seen hurrying along the streets with immense bouquets and baskets of choice flowers which during the morning had adorned the chancels of many churches, and which last night gladdened the eyes and senses of hundreds of weary sufferers stretched upon their hospital beds or crowded together in sickness and want in the foul atmosphere of tenement houses Such timely and appropriate distribution of the floral offerings of the rich was graceful, and beyond doubt, welcome to the recipients and one of the most touching and gratifying incidents to be recorded of the Easter Sunday, 1873

ST THOMAS' (PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL) CHURCH,

The pulpit reading desk, and font were profusely adorned with white lilies, roses, and wreaths of ivy and evergreen, while the chancel exhibited the appearance of a perfect conservatory so numerous and varied were the flowers and plants On either side of the chancel, and suspended from the roof, were baskets of ferns, with which were intermingled sweet scented flowers In the aisle, just facing the the altar, were three immense rustic stands, filled with hoaths and other exotics the centre one being principally of white lilies and tuberoses. On the altar was placed a lamb and cross composed of white tuberoses, and immediately above this a handsome crown, also of white tuberoses On either side of the altar table was a bouquet of costly flowers At the rear of the altar and facing the congregation was a magnificent wreath of flowers of varied hues, encircled by ivy and evergreens

ST ALBAN'S CHURCH

The services, yesterday, at St Alban's Church, Forty seventh street, well known for their extreme High Church character, were of an attractive and imposing nature, and equalled, in many respects, the more pretentious services of the Roman Catholic Church In addition to the usual decorations, the altar blazed with countless lights, and the floral decorations were elaborate and costly The massive candelabra on either side were almost hidden in clusters of choice flowering plants, and the altar steps were decorated in the same manner The baptismal font was surmounted by a magnificent floral cross, several feet high, and the perfume of the flowers, filled the church A lofty paschal candle, fully eight feet high, and decorated in mediæval fashion, stood before the altar on the Gospel side The first celebration of the Holy Eucharist commenced at 7 o clock in the morning, the second at 8, and choral matins at 10 The most important service of the day, the third celebration of the Eucharist, commenced with a procession, which issued from the choir room in the following order Acolyten bearing incense, large crucifix, choristers, two and two, silken banner of the Ascension, teen choristers, two and two, banner of the Incarnation, acolytes bearing tapers, lay clerks, deacon, Rev C W Morrill, rector, in vestments of white and gold, with dalmatic, subdeacon, Rev J B C Beaubien, in tunicle and alb, the rear of the procession being brought up by Rev Dr Patterson, the celebrant of the day in magnificent vestments—cassock, amice, alb, maniple, stole and chasuble, the latter manufactured from costly flowered satin, and elaborately embroidered in blue and gold The procession moved down the side and up the centre aisle, and on arriving at the altar filed in at either side. The priests then removed their caps, and the communion service was begun At the conclusion of the singing of the creed Rev Mr Morrill, preceded by an acolyte bearing a large image of the Savior, walked to the pulpit and preached from Luke xx, 37 and 38

AT ST STEPHEN'S CHURCH

St Stephen's Church, in 28th street, the most fashionable Catholic church in the city was thronged to excess at each service during the day The main altar presented a brilliant appearance, and every side glittered with the reflection of many lights. Flowers of every description, twined into numerous devices were tastefully arranged round the chancel, producing a very happy effect A beautiful painting of the crucifixion and Christ's welcome into heaven, was placed on the altar and in full view of the entire congregation, and immediately before it an immense number of gas jets formed a cross and a crown A painting of the resurrection was suspended from the front pillar on the right of the chancel Grand high mass took place at 10½ o'clock the music being entitled the "Grand High Mass of the Resurrection," and was composed by Mr Henry B Danforth, the organist of the church The choir consisted of 100 solo artists assisted by 100 select voices from the St Stephen's Musical Association, and a large orchestra The programme throughout was rendered with admirable effect The soloists were Mlle. Brodelli, soprano, Mlle Munier, alto Carlo Bernardi, tenor, and Bomonto Cipiello, basso At vespers, in the afternoon, the congregation was equally large and the music equally as well discoursed

The Munich Fire Department

A Missouri physician traveling in Europe sends the following amusing account of how they put out fires in Munich They do not "build to burn" as much in Munich as we do in our cities—hence they do not cultivate fire departments in our efficient style The ounce of prevention, however, is far better than the ton of cure "This evening I heard an alarm of fire, and seeing a crowd, plunged in and got there before their engines did. The fire had the appearance of being nothing more than that of a chimney burning, and I turned to go away, but hearing a shout turned back, and saw the old "Dutch" engine coming down "like the wolf on the fold," pulled by four heavy horses The engine was very dextrously brought to a stand still by the driver running into a wagon standing near by, knocking down two of the horses, and nearly upsetting the whole business The blaze on the roof was slowly mounting higher and fifteen minutes after the engine was on the ground a ladder was hoisted to the roof Down the street came a huge form, accompanied by a heavy rumbling sound, as of thunder, and as every one was waiting for the earth to swallow him up, their fears were allayed by perceiving that the indistinct mass before mentioned was only a huge cask of water on four wheels drawn by horses and men The fire was still making strong headway A small hand pump also appeared on the scene, pushed and dragged by a parcel of boys and men with brass pots on their heads, which are intended to represent caps and also add to the magnificence and splendor of the scene by the bright reflection that they cast on the admiring crowd Fifteen minutes more and the hose is brought A man ventures up the ladder with a hatchet, and is followed by several others who bring the hose But things are not yet fitted to suit Teutonic ideas of propriety Another cask of water is hauled with delight Another sound of trumpets! The military appear and station guards along the hose, which is about as large as a pipe stem and the rest pushed the crowd away about four blocks. Taking a furtive glance I had the satisfaction of at last seeing a very slender stream of water playing on the fire which now covered three houses, just three quarters of an hour after the engine arrived There is really no need of a fire department here and I suppose that is why they have none as the houses are all about two or three feet thick and of stone and brick so that unless the fire is very large it does not communicate

Two idealistic youths immersed in sentimental thoughts and sickled o'er with the pale cast of poetry were walking past a house on one of our retired streets the other day, and espied a young lady at parlor ance in a bay window, taking draughts of the balmy April air "You look," said the gloomiest of the poetical twain, "like Mariana in the moated grange" "And I am like her" she replied, "for I am looking athwart the gl oomy flats" They only said their lives were weary, etc, and passed sadly along.

Spanish Horror of the Commune and Cluseret

The Madrid correspondent of the London *Daily Telegraph*, writing on the 20th ult, says The sensation of the hour is Cluseret The announcement that Lt General de la Commune had arrived in Madrid has been the cause of considerable excitement Whether he be here or not is a question which I have not as yet been able to determine From one gentleman whose position is a guarantee of good faith I hear that a friend of his I recognized at the same table with Cluseret and that the latter informed him that having arrived in Madrid on last Monday morning, the Commune would be proclaimed her within ten days Should these evil tidings be unfortunately realized I trust that Cluseret may be here for of all the 'Internationals' with whom I have come in contact I have met none who have trusted me with more consideration Cluseret is a kind of revolutionary barometer of too despicable accuracy and if at be true that he is in the Peninsula stormy weather may be expected It is how ever, doubtful whether he is really here as it is now confidently stated that the story of his being here arose from a mistake, and in this manner An English and French journalist were in the public room of one of the principal hotels of Madrid, and, always on the look out for sensations, they took it into their heads that a gentleman, also a journalist, who has just arrived, was Cluseret, thus the statement that the celebrated general was in Madrid found its way into the newspapers An incident will give you an idea of the fever with which the Paris Communists are regarded in Madrid Having occasion to call at the hotel where Cluseret was reported to have breakfasted, I asked the porter if Cluseret stayed there 'No,' replied the man, 'if he came here, I would arrest him myself We want no Commune here Spaniards are too apt to use their knives freely, and were a Commune once attempted here, none would be safe, it is impossible to foresee where the atrocities would cease' I have good reason to believe that if Cluseret came here the Government, to prevent accidents, would have him escorted politely to the frontier

OIL GAMBOL —A story is circulating which tells how a fair young thing went up to a Hartford drug store and told the man to fix her up a dose of castor oil, and to mix it with something to take the taste away. The man told her to wait In a few minutes he asked her if she felt like taking a glass of soda water She accepted the invitation, and drank the beverage Presently she asked the roller of pills why he didn't give her the castor oil The man smiled a triumphant smile and said "Madam, you have taken it, mixed a fearful dose with that soda water" She turned pale she sank into a chair, she gasped 'Immortal Jove! I wanted it for my mother!' Then she suddenly went home, and the druggist is not so certain whether his manoeuver, after all, was so very smart.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE

Financial.

MONDAY EVENING, April 28, 1873

Gold in New York to-day, 117¼

Portland Legal Tender rates, 86 buying; 87 selling Gold bars are quotable at 600 fine

Wheat in Liverpool—Average California 10s 6d@11s 7d, club 10s 10d@11s

The state of our local finances is one of the greatest imaginable quiet, and it is a matter of difficulty to find anything of noteworthy importance It is claimed that the scarcity of money here is not more heavily felt than at other points in our country and that, in fact, in proportion to the population and business of our city and State, there is an average amount of available funds in our midst, but that those who want it must tender only "gilt-edged paper," and further, "must pay good rates" We, however are inclined to believe that the reason lenders can demand the high rates at present ruling is the actual scarcity, for it is but reason to say that when money is scarce it will be dear, just as wheat and corn are dear when they are scarce An exchange from New York on this point says the business of the country at large suffers severely from the scarcity of money, and there is no hope of any relief from any quarter since the Secretary of the Treasury refuses to give any relief by the issue of more greenbacks

In this condition of financial affairs our business men must adapt their transactions to the actual situation, and be careful not to increase their liabilities Money ought to be abundant at this season of the year at all the great commercial centers but, with constantly increasing demands for currency and a constantly diminishing supply, there must inevitably be constantly increasing distress If money is scarce this year, it will be much scarcer next year, unless Congress shall do something for the relief of the country and this it cannot do under eight months at least If the spring pressure has been so great, the fall pressure will be greater During the summer there may be a brief period of ease, but it can not last long

It is the apparent purpose of the Treasury Department to bring about specie payments by reducing the currency, but the prospect of any such result is not encouraging, for the less money there is the higher is the price of gold, which has been pretty steadily maintained at 117¼ to 118 during the last week

While money loans at such extravagantly high rates on call from day to day business paper cannot be easily sold in the street even when it is of the first class; but the nominal rates for what is called "gilt edged, with 60 to 90 days to run, are 1½@2 ₱ cent

Inland Freights

It was reported that the O S Company had made a still further reduction of freight on the line of the Willamet river line of boats It seems as if the announcement was a little premature, as the proposed reduction will not take place until May 1st, when it is rumored the tariff from Eugene to this place will be put down to $1 per ton. At present the boats of both lines are doing a very fair business and carrying freight at very reasonable rates, but this business of "cutting under," though over so pleasing to shippers, cannot but be severe on boatmen. The season is now so far advanced that but few more movements in this line can be expected before the next harvest, but we understand that many farmers who last season, stored their wheat along the line of the railroad, will, this year, make arrangements to place their surplus on the river where they can take advantage of expected low freights by that means of transportation, next fall This will insure an immense volume of business for the boats after harvest The locks at the falls insuring opposition, we expect that the producers in the Willamet valley will reap great benefit and be able to place their products in this market for less than a moiety of what they have been compelled to pay during the past season

A GREAT DISCOVERY.

NO MORE GRAY HAIR OR WHISKERS IF YOU will use J LIPMAN'S HAIR RESTORER This is not a vile compound, made of Sugar of Lead, Lac Sulphur, and other poisonous minerals, which will produce headache, paralysis or insanity, but a harmless preparation, free from a ailment easily applied and in a brief space of time restoring the hair or whiskers to their natural color No preparation is necessary to use with it, but simply to apply according to directions accompanying each bottle This is the cheapest, safest and best hair restorer ever offered to the public

J LIPMAN Prop'r

General Agents, CHARLES LANGLEY & CO, Whole sale Druggists, corner Battery and Clay streets, San Francisco, to whom all orders must be addressed Testimonials of prominent citizens who have used it accompany each bottle ap22dawlm3m

THE MERCANTILE AGENCY

McKILLOP, GROSS & CO.

Pittock's Block, Portland, Or

Head Offices,

McKILLOP & SPRAGUE COMPANY, New York

FOR PROTECTION OF TRADE AND COLLECTION of Debts Supplies information as to character, capital antecedents and mercantile position of Bankers Merchants etc, in the United States Canada etc

Special attention given to collection of debts in any locality, however small or distant

Their new PACIFIC READY REFERENCE, containing names, ratings of traders in under a PRIVATE KEY of CREDIT and CAPITAL now in press and will be SHORTLY ISSUED Terms of subscription can be ascertained at the AGENCY Correspondents solicited Reports issued every day Non subscribers requested to call and observe it complete method

TO WOOL-GROWERS.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE FOR SALE, JUST Just landed

GILROY WOOL BAGS 40x90,

a21 HEWETT WILSON & CO

To the Lovers of Fine Poultry.

I AM PREPARED TO FURNISH ANY ONE WITH

Spanish Eggs

for setting. First called first served, at 75 cents per dozen for choice

D D BRIGGS

S E. cor Eighth and Jackson or P O box 86

[mh24dlm]

Millinery Goods.

Spring Styles.

MISS JENNIE MACNAMARA,

71 FIRST ST, next to Ladd & Tilton's,

HAS OPENED AN ADDITIONAL STOCK OF Elegant and new styles of

Millinery Goods

Which are offered at prices to suit everybody

PATTERN HATS and BONNETS in all the NEWEST STYLES, among which are the

CELESTIA COQUETTE

THALIA NILSSON,

LA ROSE LAFAYETTE and PRINCESS,

All of which, for elegance of style cannot be surpassed in Portland

Particular attention paid to orders from country localities who will find the stock complete

RECOLLECT,

MISS MACNAMARA'S

NEXT DOOR TO LADD & TILTON'S

SPRING OPENING!

MRS. C. H. CLARKE

WASHINGTON ST, BET FIRST AND SECOND

RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE LADIES OF Portland and vicinity that she has opened and will the

New Styles

IN

Millinery Goods

Also, an assortment of

Trimmings and Other Articles

P. VAN FRIDACH,

FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS

STORE.

No. 79 First Street,

DEKUM'S BUILDING

PLANTATION BITTERS!

S. T.--1860--X.

This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits.

LYON'S KATHAIRON,

For Preserving and Beautifying the Human Hair. To Prevent its Falling Out and Turning Grey.

A well preserved Head of Hair, in a person of middle age, at once bespeaks refinement, elegance, health and beauty. It may truly be called Woman's Crowning Glory, while men are not insensible to its advantages and charms. Few things are more disgusting than thin, frizzly, harsh, untamed Hair, with head and coat covered with Dandruff. Visit a barber and you feel and look like a new man. This is what LYON'S KATHAIRON will do all the time The charm which lies in well placed Hair, Glossy Curls, Luxuriant Tresses, and a Clean Head, is durable and irresistible.

Sold by all Druggists and Country Stores

ap29dly

For Sale.

For Sale,

SEVEN ACRES OF LAND, THREE MILES south of the city of Portland, fenced and cross fenced with pickoted fence TWO GOOD HOUSES, THREE WELLS of GOOD WATER; Large Creek running through the place outbuildings; Young Orchard containing by Cherry Trees bearing, Peach, Plum Apple and Pear Trees, Gooseberries, Raspberries Blackberries, Strawberries and other Shrubbery too numerous to mention ALL GOOD BOTTOM LAND and in No 1 condition and is on a good thoroughfare The property has GOOD TO BE SOLD Title perfect Price $2 500 cash down Call at or address 303 Second street, Portland

a2dlw1m

For Sale.

To rent BILLIARD BALLS;
1 dozen BAGATELLE BALLS
40 yards best SIMONS'S CLOTH
4 dozen boxes CUE LEATHERS,
12 sets NEW CUES
1000 gals MADEIRA WINE (old),
40 dozen RHINE WINE (no own importation)
200 gals FINE WHISKY
For sale at REDUCED RATES Send orders to
a26dlm C A BURGHARDT

For Sale.

TWENTY TWO ACRES AND A HALF OF LAND, belonging to the estate of Jacob Hawn, adjoining the town of St Jo, on Yamhill river for further particulars, inquire of JASPER HAWN,
a9dlm North Yamhill Yamhill county, Oregon.

GERMAN CANARY BIRDS

For Sale

AT WASHINGTON HOTEL, CORNER ALDER AND
m26 SECOND STREETS dlm

For Sale.

A SECOND HAND BREWSTER BUGGY APPLY to
ap1m1 DR R. GLISAN
Cor of Front and Washington Sts.

Wants.

Wanted,

A WOMAN TO COOK AND DO THE HOUSEWORK for a family of four A competent person will receive good wages and a comfortable home Address Box No 61 Vancouver W T a22 13t

BOOK AGENTS WANTED!

To sell the

"Rocky Mountain Saints."

By T B H STENHOUSE,

Twenty five years a Mormon Elder Missionary and Editor and Proprietor of the Salt Lake *Daily Telegraph*

THE ONLY FULL, RELIABLE AND COMPLETE History of the Mormons, with their faith and doings for fifty years, together with an account of the Great Mineral Wealth of the Territory of Utah 600 large octavo, of nearly 800 pages and numerous elegant Engravings The Book contains many startling facts never before made public It is just the book for the people and will have an immense sale For terms and territory apply to A R MANN & CO
m8d1w1p 17 Montgomery St, San Francisco

Notice in Bankruptcy.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon In the matter of E S MCCOMAS and J T McCOMAS bankrupts United States of America, District of Oregon ss—A warrant in bankruptcy has been issued by said District Court against the estate of E S and J T McComas, of the county of Union and State of Oregon in said District who have been duly adjudged bankrupts, upon petition of their creditors and the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupts to them or their use and the transfer of any property by them, are forbidden by law A meeting of the creditors of said bankrupts, to prove their debts and choose one or more assignees of their estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at Portland in said District, on the 30th day of May A D 1873, at 1 o'clock, P M, at the office of Jos J Henderson Esq, Register in Bankruptcy of said District

da26dam10 THOMAS G YOUNG,
U S Marshal as Messenger

Removal.

M OSVOLD, CUSTOM BOOT AND SHOEMAKER, has removed from his old stand on Alder street to

First Street, between Oak and Pine.

Where he will be happy to see all his old customers and as many new ones as will favor him with a call The very best of Leather used and a fit warranted, mh27dlm

Millinery Goods.

Spring Styles.

MISS JENNIE MACNAMARA,

71 FIRST ST, next to Ladd & Tilton's,

HAS OPENED AN ADDITIONAL STOCK OF Elegant and new styles of

Millinery Goods

Which are offered at prices to suit everybody

PATTERN HATS and BONNETS in all the NEWEST STYLES, among which are the

CELESTIA COQUETTE

THALIA NILSSON,

LA ROSE LAFAYETTE and PRINCESS,

All of which, for elegance of style cannot be surpassed in Portland

Particular attention paid to orders from country localities who will find the stock complete

RECOLLECT,

MISS MACNAMARA'S

NEXT DOOR TO LADD & TILTON'S

SPRING OPENING!

MRS. C. H. CLARKE

WASHINGTON ST, BET FIRST AND SECOND

RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE LADIES OF Portland and vicinity that she has opened and will the

New Styles

IN

Millinery Goods

Also, an assortment of

Trimmings and Other Articles

P. VAN FRIDACH,

FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS

STORE.

No. 79 First Street,

DEKUM'S BUILDING

PLANTATION BITTERS!

S. T.--1860--X.

This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits.

LYON'S KATHAIRON,

For Preserving and Beautifying the Human Hair. To Prevent its Falling Out and Turning Grey.

A well preserved Head of Hair, in a person of middle age, at once bespeaks refinement, elegance, health and beauty. It may truly be called Woman's Crowning Glory, while men are not insensible to its advantages and charms. Few things are more disgusting than thin, frizzly, harsh, untamed Hair, with head and coat covered with Dandruff. Visit a barber and you feel and look like a new man. This is what LYON'S KATHAIRON will do all the time The charm which lies in well placed Hair, Glossy Curls, Luxuriant Tresses, and a Clean Head, is durable and irresistible.

Sold by all Druggists and Country Stores

ap29dly

For Sale.

For Sale,

SEVEN ACRES OF LAND, THREE MILES south of the city of Portland, fenced and cross fenced with pickoted fence TWO GOOD HOUSES, THREE WELLS of GOOD WATER; Large Creek running through the place outbuildings; Young Orchard containing by Cherry Trees bearing, Peach, Plum Apple and Pear Trees, Gooseberries, Raspberries Blackberries, Strawberries and other Shrubbery too numerous to mention ALL GOOD BOTTOM LAND and in No 1 condition and is on a good thoroughfare The property has GOOD TO BE SOLD Title perfect Price $2 500 cash down Call at or address 303 Second street, Portland

a2dlw1m

For Sale.

To rent BILLIARD BALLS;
1 dozen BAGATELLE BALLS
40 yards best SIMONS'S CLOTH
4 dozen boxes CUE LEATHERS,
12 sets NEW CUES
1000 gals MADEIRA WINE (old),
40 dozen RHINE WINE (no own importation)
200 gals FINE WHISKY
For sale at REDUCED RATES Send orders to
a26dlm C A BURGHARDT

For Sale.

TWENTY TWO ACRES AND A HALF OF LAND, belonging to the estate of Jacob Hawn, adjoining the town of St Jo, on Yamhill river for further particulars, inquire of JASPER HAWN,
a9dlm North Yamhill Yamhill county, Oregon.

GERMAN CANARY BIRDS

For Sale

AT WASHINGTON HOTEL, CORNER ALDER AND
m26 SECOND STREETS dlm

For Sale.

A SECOND HAND BREWSTER BUGGY APPLY to
ap1m1 DR R. GLISAN
Cor of Front and Washington Sts.

Wants.

Wanted,

A WOMAN TO COOK AND DO THE HOUSEWORK for a family of four A competent person will receive good wages and a comfortable home Address Box No 61 Vancouver W T a22 13t

BOOK AGENTS WANTED!

To sell the

"Rocky Mountain Saints."

By T B H STENHOUSE,

Twenty five years a Mormon Elder Missionary and Editor and Proprietor of the Salt Lake *Daily Telegraph*

THE ONLY FULL, RELIABLE AND COMPLETE History of the Mormons, with their faith and doings for fifty years, together with an account of the Great Mineral Wealth of the Territory of Utah 600 large octavo, of nearly 800 pages and numerous elegant Engravings The Book contains many startling facts never before made public It is just the book for the people and will have an immense sale For terms and territory apply to A R MANN & CO
m8d1w1p 17 Montgomery St, San Francisco

Notice in Bankruptcy.

IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES for the District of Oregon In the matter of E S MCCOMAS and J T McCOMAS bankrupts United States of America, District of Oregon ss—A warrant in bankruptcy has been issued by said District Court against the estate of E S and J T McComas, of the county of Union and State of Oregon in said District who have been duly adjudged bankrupts, upon petition of their creditors and the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupts to them or their use and the transfer of any property by them, are forbidden by law A meeting of the creditors of said bankrupts, to prove their debts and choose one or more assignees of their estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at Portland in said District, on the 30th day of May A D 1873, at 1 o'clock, P M, at the office of Jos J Henderson Esq, Register in Bankruptcy of said District

da26dam10 THOMAS G YOUNG,
U S Marshal as Messenger

To the Lovers of Fine Poultry.

I AM PREPARED TO FURNISH ANY ONE WITH

Spanish Eggs

for setting. First called first served, at 75 cents per dozen for choice

D D BRIGGS

S E. cor Eighth and Jackson or P O box 86

[mh24dlm]

Removal.

M OSVOLD, CUSTOM BOOT AND SHOEMAKER, has removed from his old stand on Alder street to

First Street, between Oak and Pine.

Where he will be happy to see all his old customers and as many new ones as will favor him with a call The very best of Leather used and a fit warranted, mh27dlm

Hotels and Restaurants.

G B COOK W H ANDRUS

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL,

(Kept on the European Plan.)

Cor First and Morrison Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON

COOK & ANDRUS Proprietors.

St. Charles Hotel.

COR. FRONT AND MORRISON STS.,

PORTLAND, OREGON

J. B. SPRENGER, Prop'r.

THE ONLY FIRST-CLASS HOUSE IN THE CITY—built of brick and with all the latest improvements FREE COACH to and from the house

METROPOLIS HOTEL,

CORNER FRONT AND SALMON STREETS

D. D. BUNNELL, PROP'R.

Dining-Room conducted by J T BLISS & SON Board, $5 00 Board and Room, $6 50 and upwards

BEST HOUSE IN THE CITY OPEN ALL NIGHT FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE

NOW OPEN!

THE

INTERNATIONAL HOTEL!

Under the proprietorship of

M. RUDOLPH,

WHO WILL RECEIVE CUSTOMERS AT THE following rates

MEALS 25c.
LODGING 25c.
BOARD, PER WEEK $4 50.

FREE COACH to and from the house

THOMPSON'S TWO-BIT HOUSE!

FRONT ST, BET MAIN AND MADISON.

NO DECEPTION THERE.

HI YOU MUCK A MUCK AND HERE'S YOUR BILL of FARE

THREE KINDS OF MEAT FOR DINNER; ALSO for Breakfast and Supper Ham and Eggs every other day and Fresh Fish Hot Rolls and Cake in abundance Hurry up and none of your sneering at CHEAP BOARDING HOUSES. Now's the time to go the whole hog taken out of your bellies, after the hard winter

Board and Lodging $5 00 | Board $4 00

I am ready for the BONE and SINEW of the country ☞ Persons in want of HELP please call

TACOMA HOUSE,

Olympia, W. T.

THOMAS JACKSON, Proprietor

THE LARGEST AND OLDEST ESTABLISHED house in the city

EVERY ACCOMMODATION FOR GUESTS

Be sure to call when in the city a17

Chemeketa Hotel,

SALEM

WESLEY GRAVES Proprietor.

THE BEST AND CHEAPEST HOTEL IN OREGON. Free Coach to the house

LOVE'S HOTEL.

LEWIS LOVE, Prop'r,

First street, between Main and Madison.

THIS HOTEL HAS BEEN REMODELED AND Refitted throughout with New Furniture. Tables supplied with the best. Charges Liberal.

Markets.

SPAULDING BROS.,

Stalls 1 and 2,

CENTRAL MARKET,

Keep constantly on hand

The Choicest Meats.

SEND IN YOUR ORDERS.

CHRIS. ECLOTH

INVITES HIS OLD PATRONS AND THE PUBLIC generally to call at his

NEW BUTCHER SHOP,

Washington St., one door east of Third

JOHNSON & SPAULDING,

STALLS 37 AND 38,

Central Market,

DEALERS IN ALL KINDS OF

Fresh Meats,

AND PACKERS OF BEEF AND PORK HIGHEST Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock.

Portland Market.

E. H. CARLING,

SECOND STREET, COR. MORRISON,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the City Free of Charge Also, KOSHER BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON.

Depot of Army Clothing and Equipage,

PHILADELPHIA, PA, APRIL 2, 1873.

SEALED PROPOSALS IN DUPLICATE, WITH A copy of this advertisement attached to each, will be received at this office until noon Thursday, May 29, 1873, for furnishing the United States Quartermaster's Department with the following named articles, viz

6,000 Iron Bunks.
10,000 Ax Helves
10,000 mosquito bars single
3,000 dozen heads, butter
12,000 do do cases
1,000 small tents, without flies, poles or pins.
2,500 common tents
2,000 sets common tent poles
720 storm flag bulletards

Also for the manufacture of 4 700 wall tent flies from cotton duck now on hand at the Jeffersonville, Indiana depot.

All articles will be subjected to a rigid inspection, and none will be received which do not comply in all respects with the specifications of the contract.

Standard samples of Tents and Iron Bunks may be seen at the Philadelphia, Jeffersonville, Ind, and San Francisco depots

Preference will be given to articles of domestic production and manufacture conditions of price and quality being equal, and such preference will be given to articles of American production and manufacture produced on the Pacific coast to the extent of the consumption required by the public service there

Deliveries of articles purchased on the Pacific coast to be made at San Francisco, California, those purchased in the Mississippi Valley at Jeffersonville Indiana, and those purchased on the Atlantic coast at Philadelphia, Pa.

The usual guaranty will be required of bidders and the right to reject any or all bids, or parts of bids, is reserved

Any further information apply at this office

Envelopes containing proposals to be endorsed "*Proposals for Camp and Garrison Equipage*," and addressed to the undersigned

L. C. EASTON,
Assistant Quartermaster General U S A
a22 6t In charge of the Depot

Army Supplies.

DEPOT OF ARMY CLOTHING AND EQUIPAGE, PHILADELPHIA Pa March 31, 1873

SEALED PROPOSALS IN DUPLICATE, WITH A copy of this advertisement attached to each will be received at this office until noon Thursday May 22 1873, for furnishing the United States Quartermaster's Department with the following named articles viz

15,000 Woolen Blankets,
125,000 Pairs Woolen Stockings,
10,000 do do Mittens
180,000 do White Berlin Gloves,
50,000 do Boots, brass screwed & lid wire screws,
80,000 do Boots do do do do
All articles will be subjected to a rigid inspection, and none will be received not equal in all respects to standard samples which may be seen at the clothing and at that of the Depot Quartermaster, San Francisco Cal

Preference will be given to articles of domestic production and manufacture, conditions of price and quality being equal and such preference will be given to articles of American production and manufacture produced on the Pacific Coast, to the extent of the consumption required by the public service there

Deliveries to be made at Philadelphia, Pa, or San Francisco, Cal, as may be required

Articles which are to be used in the States and Territories of the Pacific Coast will be received and inspected at San Francisco

The usual guaranty will be required of bidders, and the right to reject any or all bids, or parts of bids, is reserved

Envelopes containing proposals to be endorsed "*Proposals for Army Clothing*," and addressed to the undersigned

L. C. EASTON,
Assistant Quartermaster General, U S A,
ap21d12t In charge of Depot

Medical.

THE ECLECTIC DISPENSARY

AND